Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XX.—NO. 5960 PORTLAND, OREGON: SATURDAY MAY 1, 1880. PRICE—TEN CENTS.

RAILROADS.

...n & California R. R.

...e Effect Sunday, Sept. 15, 187.., 12 o'clock Noon

DAILY, EXCEPT SU...

As follows

...TLAND AND ROSEBUR...

LEAVE ARRIVE

....7:30 A. M. | Roseburg ....

....5:00 A. M. | Portland ....

...BANY EXPRESS TRAIN

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows

LEAVE ARRIVE

....4:00 P. M. | Albany ....

....?:30 A. M. | Portland ....

FREIGHT TRAINS

...EXCEPT SUNDAYS, AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE ARRIVE

....6:15 A. M. | ....

....5:30 A. M. | ....

...on and California Railroad ... with all Regular Trains.

...nnections are made ... of the ... and ... Stage Com...

...ets for sale to all the principal points ... and the East, at Company's Office

...nd Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND.

... will be charged on freight remaining ... over 24 hours.

... will not be received for shipment after ... M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup...

...OGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

...on Railway Company

(Limited).

WESTSIDE DIVISION.

... are now running as follows:

DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAYS.

	Stations.	Down Train. Arrive.
....	Dayton........	7.30
....	Bridwell's........	6.15
....	Harrison's........	6.05
....	"Y" at Broadmead's........	5.50
....	Perrydale........	5.35
....	Ballston........	5.06
....	Sheridan........	4.30

DAYTON for Portland, per steamer, at ... reaching Portland about 1 o'clock.

PORTLAND for Dayton, per steamer ... reaching Dayton about 7 o'clock ... received at Morrison street wharf.

WILLIAM REID, President.

...y's Office—48 First st., Portland.

..., 1880. n24

...thern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION.

...ALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

...COMA TO WILKESON (Coal Mines.)

...IN LINE TRAINS

...AILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.
....11:20 A. M.	Tacoma........	5:00 P. M.
....7:00 A. M.	Kalama........	12:00 P. M.

...valling Road Trains.

LEAVE		ARRIVE
....6:45 A. M.	Wilkeson........	9:00 A. M.
....3:30 P. M.	Tacoma........	5:50 P. M.

CONNECTIONS

...with Pacific Mail Steamships for ... and San Francisco, and with Sound ... for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all ... Puget Sound.

... with Stage for Steilacoom.

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... with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for Portland ... all points on Columbia River.

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... Tickets for sale at Principal Offices ... and at the Office of the O. S. N. Co. ... Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, also ... Co's steamships from Tacoma ... and P. C. S. S. Co's steamships from ... to San Francisco.

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J. W. SPRAGUE, Gen. Supt.

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...r First & Stark Streets

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...IC DISEASES OF MALES ...

...MALES A SPECIALTY

...he Unfortunate.

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623 Kearny St., S. F.,

For the treatment of Sexual Diseases, Gonorrhoea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis, Impotency.

Seminal Weakness. Seminal Emissions, the consequence of self abuse. This solitary vice is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent, producing the following train of ... unless combatted by scientific medical ... sallow countenance, spots under ... pain in the head, ringing in the ears ... rustling of leaves and rattling of ... uneasiness about the loins, weakness of ... confused vision, blunted intellect, loss ..., a dislike to form new acquaintances ... to shun society, loss of memory, hectic ... and eruptions about the face, ... fetid breath, coughs, consumption, ... monomania and frequent insanity ... be CURED AT HOME, by addressing ... stating case, symptoms, length of time ... continued. Medicines forwarded, ... with full directions. By ... Dollars in registered letter, or ... Fargo & Co., a package of medicine ... to any part of the World. Ad... F. GIBBON, Box 1,957, San Francisco, ... this in THE OREGONIAN m22d

SPINNEY,

11 Kearny Street.

Chronic and Special Diseases.

YOUNG MEN

... BE SUFFERING FROM THE EF... youthful follies or indiscretion, will avail themselves of this, the greatest ... at the altar of suffering humanity. ... will guarantee to forfeit $500 for ... Seminal Weakness or private dis... kind or character which he under... to cure.

MIDDLE AGED MEN.

... many at the age of thirty to sixty ... troubled with too frequent evacuations of ... often accompanied by a slight smart... ... sensation and a weakening of the ... manner the patient cannot account ... examining the urinary deposits a ropy ... will often be found, and sometimes ... of albumen will appear, or the ... of a thin milkish hue, again chang... ... and torpid appearance. There are ... who die of this difficulty, ignorant of ... which is the second stage of seminal ... Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in ..., and a healthy restoration of the ... organs.

...—10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays from ... Consultation free. Thorough ex... and advice, $5. Call or address

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No. 11 Kearny street, San Francisco.

... private diseases of short standing a ... medicines sufficient for a cure, with ... will be sent to any address on re...

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... Street, bet. Bush and ...

... to California of the great Prof. Ricord, of Paris.)

... by letter or at his office, on Semi... Weakness and Loss of Manhood ... street, between Stockton and Powell ... San Francisco.

SIMON & CO.,

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AND GLASS

...hts, Cords & Pulleys.

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...sts & Iron Founders,

...t and Main Sts., Portland.

...nes and Boilers, Grist and Saw Mills ... Wheels, Shafting, Pulleys and ... attern Making, Blacksmithing and ... promptly.

GENERAL NEWS.

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.

A Financial Flurry.

NEW YORK, April 29.—The *Express* says the flurry arising out of the calling in of loans by Canadian banks is over. It is generally believed that these institutions have now withdrawn all, or nearly all, they had put on call in this market. They have a large amount of time loans outstanding, but most of these do not mature until well into the summer. There was nothing specially new to-day in regard to the taxation bill which now awaits the signature or veto of Gov. Cornell.

The New York Financial Scarecrow.

NEW YORK, April 30.—A leading Canadian bank agency in this city says that the bill which creates such alarm among foreign bankers here even, if not vetoed by the government, will be modified so as to be satisfactory to all interests.

The Columbia, S. C., Convention.

COLUMBIA, S. C., April 29.—The republican convention was in session until 1 o'clock this morning. Resolutions denouncing the outrage at West Point were the source of an animated debate, which resulted in no action. The convention, after electing delegates to Chicago, adjourned until 8 o'clock this morning, when the Whitaker resolutions passed. Resolutions condemning the bestowal of federal patronage on democrats were also passed. A resolution that in the event of Grant not being the nominee delegates should support Blaine, but in no contingency vote for Sherman, was tabled. The convention adjourned sine die.

Singular Claim to Distinction.

NEW YORK, April 29.—Among excursionists of some note at present in New York is Wm. Marwood, the pupil and successor of the late Mr. Colcraft, the renowned London executioner. He visited the Tombs prison yesterday.

Methods of Hanging.

The *Herald* says Marwood, the English hangman, has inspected the gallows at the Tombs, and pronounced the American system of hanging barbarous, and explained the English method. It is probable that at the next hangings our officials will try the English method, and Marwood himself will superintend them.

Cyclone at Columbia, S. C.

COLUMBIA, S. C., April 29.—A heavy rain fell here this afternoon, during which a cyclone swept across the southwest portion of the city. Large trees were blown down, and two houses, one with a family of eight negroes and the other with three, were completely wrecked. A woman and three children were seriously injured. News from below the city is to the effect that many farm buildings were carried away.

Pardons Recommended.

HARRISBURG, April 30.—The board of pardons recommends the pardon of Kemble, Salter, Petroff, Crawford and Rumberger from imprisonment.

Trotting Challenge.

CINCINNATI, April 30.—Capt. Geo. N. Stone, who has charge of Vanderbilt's famous young trotter Maud S. has been released from engagements to trot the mare in stakes, and to-day has telegraphed Mr. E. A. Buck of the *Spirit of the Times* accepting Mr. Hickock's challenge to trot five races for $5000 each, with Santa Claus, stipulating the races shall be trotted in the states of Illinois, Ohio, Pennsylvania, New York and Connecticut, on such courses as may be agreed upon.

Fire at Jacksonville, Ill.

ST. LOUIS, April 30.—A special dispatch to the *Post* from Jacksonville, Ill., says that the most disastrous fire in the history of the city broke out here at 2 o'clock this morning and destroyed most of the business houses on the south side of the square. The heaviest losers are Wadsworth & Patterson, hardware, Hutchison & Brennan, hardware and stoves, Dr. Brown drugs, W. Harrison. Loss is not stated.

Receivable at Par.

RICHMOND, April 30.—The state supreme court decides that the McCulloch bill is valid and that coupons of all state bonds are receivable at par in payment of taxes and other demands of the state.

Protection against Yellow Jack.

BALTIMORE, April 30.—From to-morrow until November 1st, vessels, except from ports in the United States north of Cape Henry, will be required to stop at quarantine until examined.

Storm on the Atlantic Coast.

NEW YORK, April 30.—The storm on the Sound last night was the severest in years. All steamers from the city sought anchorage. From all along the coast, from Long Branch to New Brunswick, come reports of wrecks of smaller craft. The storm is very severe on the Hudson. The gale continues to-day, but is off shore.

The Price of Wine.

NEW YORK, April 30.—The *Bulletin* says of French brandies and wines: Prices are very firm in all the markets. Wines from the center of France and white wines are very scarce, and new cherry wines, although poor in color, are quoted at 105 francs per tierce. There is no doubt that wine will command high prices during the year whatever may be the outlook for the crop. A letter from London, April 15th, says some samples of 1879 and 1878 were presented at the market, but most of them were very deficient in quality. The vine is progressing favorably but old stocks are backward. The market in general is very firm.

Denial.

In relation to the report that Vanderbilt sold Gould 100,000 shares of Western Union for $10,000,000, the *Post* says: It has been learned on excellent authority that Vanderbilt positively denies the report.

To the Penitentiary.

NEW YORK, April 29.—Eugene Fairfax Williamson, persecutor of Dr. Dix, who pleaded guilty of forging a check on the Pittsburg bank, has been sentenced to three and one-half years in the state prison.

The Manhattan Bank Burglary.

NEW YORK, April 29.—Abe Coakley and Peter Luther have been arrested in Philadelphia for the Manhattan bank burglary in this city.

A Startling Report.

ST. LOUIS, April 29.—A private letter to a business house here, dated Las Vegas, New Mexico, 26th instant, says that it is reported that Joseph Brown, ex-mayor of this city, and a party of St. Louisians, were murdered by Indians near White Oaks Station, New Mexico, on the 25th.

Chinese Apply for Citizenship.

NEW YORK, April 29.—Five Chinamen filed declarations to-day in the superior court announcing their intentions of becoming citizens of the United States.

Protection for American Fishermen.

NEW YORK, April 29.—A special to the *Telegram* says Secretary Thompson has directed the *Alliance*, at the Norfolk navy yard, to proceed to Newfoundland and guard the interests of American fishermen. The *Alliance* carries six guns.

Chinese Funeral at New York.

The body of Ah Sing, one of the colony of Chinese laundrymen at Bellevue, New Jersey, was buried with peculiar ceremony Monday. His fellow countrymen had ordered a hearse, with particular instructions that it be decorated with chicken feather plumes. As the body was borne into Chinese quarters show money, consisting of pieces of brown paper, and bearing Chinese characters, was scattered. A tin pan with burning incense was placed at the head of the body in the hearse. The grave had been dug deeper than was considered proper and it was partly filled again. In a hole at the foot of the grave an earthen jar was put, and over this were thrown candies and nuts. When the hole was filled up a plate with meats and a chicken was placed over it. Near by were chopsticks, a bowl of rice and a bowl of tea. The grave was partially surrounded by burning tapers. Tea was poured over the grave and mourners prostrating themselves went away. The ceremony was witnessed by a large number of people.

The Mining Laws Again.

The house committee on mining and mines have instructed Representative Stephenson, of Illinois, to report favorably to the house and request the passage of a bill prepared by the land commissioner, "to provide for the survey and disposal of mineral lands of the United States." The only material amendment proposed by the committee is in relation to the size of mining claims in the bill proposed, which is that a mining claim should equal but not exceed a square of nine hundred and ninety feet on the side. The amendment increases it to 1500 feet on the end.

Dishonesty Admitted.

DEADWOOD, D. T., April 30.—In the case of Porter, Warner et al. vs. the county treasurer, register et al., to compel the restoration of certain bonds alleged to have been illegally obtained, to-day ex-County Commissioner Jones swore that for the consideration of $2500 each, the old board of commissioners, comprising himself, W. T. Sacket and Richard King, illegally allowed Neill, county treasurer, $5000, and McKinnies, register, $3500, for services in funding the county debt. Neill and McKinnies were immediately arrested and placed under $5000 bonds each. The commissioners were permitted to go on their own recognizance.

Extraordinary Immigration.

NEW YORK, April 30.—Six ocean steamships arrived to-day bringing 3386 immigrants from all parts of Europe. Total arrivals for April, 46,118, the largest number ever landed at Castle Garden in one month.

Explosion.

YOUNGSTOWN, April 30.—Two boilers at the Tod furnace, Briar Hill, exploded at 6 o'clock this evening. Two men were instantly killed and five wounded.

Whitaker Investigation.

WEST POINT, April 30.—Hogen, an expert said: "I am prepared to testify that the handwriting of specimens numbered 8, 9 and 10, is the handwriting of the person who wrote the note and contents addressed to Cadet Whitaker." Replying to questions Hogen stated that he had noticed some attempts to disguise in the handwriting of the anonymous note. He had asked for additional specimens of this hand, and found in it one or two resemblances to the anonymous note, but not sufficient to warrant.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Key Appointed to the Tennessee Judgeship.

WASHINGTON, April 30.—At a cabinet meeting to-day the president tendered the Postmaster General the United States judgeship for the eastern and middle districts of Tennessee, which was accepted.

A Notable Measure.

WASHINGTON, April 30.—The house committee on war claims has directed a favorable report upon the bill providing for the return to H. Johnson and others the sum of $20,000, the surplus of the amount assessed upon southern sympathizers in Tennessee for damage to public property during the war.

Cabinet Meeting.

At a meeting of the cabinet to-day the threatened invasion of the Ute Indian reservation for mining purposes was the subject of a somewhat protracted discussion, and it was decided to send Gen. McKenzie and his forces into the reservation to prevent a collision between the whites and Indians. It was determined to defer action on the army appropriation bill until the deficiency bill shall have been received, at which time they will both be considered and disposed of together. Some allusion was made to Representative Morse's resolution now pending before congress, providing for the appointment of commissioners to ascertain and report a basis for a reciprocity treaty between the United States and the British provinces, but no action taken. Several members expressed the opinion that any measure touching a reciprocity treaty should be general in its character.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Too Independent.

BERLIN, April 30.—In the reichstag yesterday the coasting trade bill was defeated, being the third measure carried against the government in three days. Rumors of dissolution increase, but before the reichstag can be dismissed several important government measures must be disposed of, including the socialist and usury laws, and the bill to combat the rinderpest and commercial treaties with Austria and Belgium.

The Result.

BERLIN, April 30.—In consequence of the refusal of the reichstag to grant a subsidy, the directors of the German South Sea Trading Co., resolved to summon a meeting of shareholders to appoint liquidations to wind up the affairs of the company.

Outrageous Attack on Jews.

VIENNA, April 30.—During a fire at Grossbach, Moravia, some malicious persons incited the mob to attack the Jews. One Jew was mortally injured and another had a hand cut off and others were saved with utmost difficulty.

CANADA.

The Matter of a Canadian Contingent Army.

OTTAWA, April 30.—In the house of commons Sir John Macdonald said that no such proposal as that Canada should be made liable to furnish a contingent in case England engaged in hostilities with foreign countries was ever made or thought of either by the Imperial or dominion government.

THE NORTHWEST.

Western Oregon.

The democrats of Washington will nominate a full county ticket on the 8th inst.

Crops never fail in Washington county. The Hillsboro *Independent* says: "A cow, the property of Mr. E. H. Warren, gave birth last week to twin calves, and a Poland China sow belonging to Mr. J. J. Morgan of this place, the same week, had a litter of 28 pigs. We hope our contemporaries who shall not be struck with green-eyed jealousy by this item will publish it as an inducement to immigrants to settle in this prolific climate.

Southern Oregon.

Roseburg paper: At a dance in Ten Mile last Friday evening two young men, John Irwin and Will Smith got into an altercation during which the former took a bite off of Smith's upper lip.

While in Roseburg last week, President Villard of the O. & C. R. R. proposed to contribute $1000 for the construction of a turnpike between that city and Canyonville, providing the citizens and county would raise $4000 more.

Eola correspondence: The citizens of this place are raising a subscription for the purpose of re-covering and repairing the church house and to have preaching once a month for one year. The other three Sundays will be free for any one to preach.

The democratic candidates for the various county offices of Linn will address their fellow citizens at the following places on the dates mentioned: Halsey, Friday, May 28th; Harrisburg, Saturday, May 29th; Brownsville, Monday, May 31st; Sweet Home, Tuesday, June 1st; Lebanon, Wednesday, June 2d; Scio, Thursday, June 3d; Miller's Station, Friday, June 4th; Albany, Saturday, June 5th.

Congressman Pulp Miller on the Rise in Paper.

[Washington Dispatch to the N. Y. World.]

Congressman Warner Pulp Miller has long been an attentive reader of the *World*, which is the first paper he asks for when the New York train comes in. Yesterday he hastened to the news stand as usual, took a *World* and put down his pennies.

"One cent more, sir," said the news vendor politely.

"One cent more! I've been buying the *World* too long not to know what the price is."

"Yes, sir, but the price has been raised."

"I—ba! Well, here's your penny, but those newspaper proprietors are sharks—black, black monopolies, sir, of course—raising the prices of their papers! It's an outrage, and you tell them so from me."

How to Grasp a Snake.

[From the Elmira Free Press.]

"If you grasp a rattlesnake firmly about the neck instead of the tail, it won't hurt you," says a western paper. To be perfectly safe it will be well to let the hired man do the grasping.

Elect Him Bishop.

[From the Philadelphia Chronicle.]

As the New York Methodist preachers appear enthusiastic for a third term, suppose they compromise the matter by making Grant bishop.

Whiteaker has introduced a bill in the house to define the legal meaning of the word "orphan." The definition is proposed in relation to the ownership of lands under the Oregon donation law. The committee on public lands has reported the bill to the house.

THE PACIFIC COAST.

CALIFORNIA.

Assessments.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 30.—The following assessments have been levied: Sierra Nevada, $1; Caledonia, Black Hills, 50 cents.

The California Greenbackers.

The state executive committee of the greenback labor party has elected Capt. W. O. Howe, of Santa Rosa, and J. S. Loveland, of San Bernardino, delegates at large to the national greenback convention, to be held at Chicago, June 9th.

The Way Indian Wars are Made.

A Camp Sheridan, Nebraska, dispatch says: Last night two desperadoes named Hill and Porter, while drunk, entered an Indian camp and raised a quarrel with the inmates, shooting and almost instantly killing "Grey Eyes," a big medicine man among the Sioux, and wounding his squaw in the leg. The desperadoes were turned over to the civil authorities and placed in the guard house heavily ironed and guarded.

Denis Tries Again.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 30.—The supreme court has ordered a writ of habeas corpus in the case of Denis Kearney, returnable before the supreme court May 11th.

Fatal Accident.

A man named Hallahan, an employee of the San Francisco tannery on the San Bruno road, was killed this morning by being caught in the machinery.

A Novel Suit.

The case of the Rivet Suit Co., of Levi Strauss & Co., of San Francisco, against H. W. King & Co., of Chicago, for infringement of their patent for protecting pocket opening of garments from ripping by means of rivets, was to-day decided in favor of plaintiff by Judge Blatchford in the U. S. circuit court. The action has been pending since 1876, and was vigorously contested. Over 400 witnesses were examined from all over the United States. The court overrules the alleged defences, sustains the novelty and patentability of the inventions and holds defendants to be infringers, and orders a decree against them for perpetual injunction and damages.

Mike DeYoung Arrested on Complaint of Kalloch for Libel.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 30.—M. H. DeYoung, the surviving proprietor of the *Chronicle* was arrested at noon to-day on complaint of Mayor Kalloch charging him with libel. An editorial which appeared in the New York *World*, which accused Mayor Kalloch of subornation of perjury in connection with the testimony given by Clemet Shaw at the inquest on the body of Charles DeYoung. The prisoner was released on bail.

NEVADA.

The Virginia Mines.

VIRGINIA CITY, April 30.—Alex. McKenzie, late superintendent of the Sierra Nevada, succeeds W. B. Sheppard, resigned, as superintendent of the Utah.

The Union pumps handle water by 34 strokes per minute, and are draining the whole section round about, as is proved by the decrease in water in the Sierra Nevada incline. When the shaft is down fifteen feet further, the 2500 pump will be placed.

Reports from Ophir are encouraging, although hardy vein is pinched considerably below the 2100 level. The ore body widens further down, and indications point plainly to its existence in wider and better body on the 2500 level, where it is being approached by present workings. People will hear good news from Ophir before long. A later examination shows the difference between the Sutro tunnel north lateral branch and the top of the 1750 drift of Con. Virginia is only a foot and a half. The men laid off will be put back Monday.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Outrage and Suicide.

PORT TOWNSEND, April 30.—Last night, soon after midnight, James B. Murphy, an old resident of this city proceeded to the house of his brother-in-law, N. D. Tobey, where his wife, who had previously separated from him, was stopping, being armed with an axe, and gun and knife, soon gained an entrance. Mrs. Murphy succeeded in escaping from the house through a back door, but her sister was met by the infuriated man at the front door, and stabbed severely in the side and arms, after which he made a search for his wife, but failing to find her he swallowed a dose of strychnine, and before medical aid could be summoned he was dead. Jealousy is supposed to have been the cause of the act. Some years ago he made an attempt to cut his throat, but recovered. An inquest was held on the remains this morning, and verdict of suicide returned. Deceased was a native of Halifax, N. S., aged 52 years.

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WAGON TIMBER,

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TABLE LEGS,

STAIR BANISTERS,

And in fact anything that may be wanted in the hardwood line. And as we expect to fully satisfy every customer, we would earnestly solicit a liberal share of patronage. We have facilities for shipping lumber every day, and will fill all bills promptly. Orders may be sent to J. R. Forsyth & Son, Salem, or the Oregon Furniture Co., Portland, or to R. M. Forsyth, Champoeg.

April 21, 1880 a26d1m J. R. FORSYTH & SON

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.

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CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate.

WASHINGTON, April 29.

A joint resolution authorizing the president to call the international sanitary conference was passed.

The senate considered the calendar, Allison's amendments to the bill establishing a retired list of non-commissioned officers, and directing the president to appoint two colored cadets each year, was debated during the morning hour, after which the Indian appropriation bill was taken up.

Coke offered an amendment authorizing the purchase of supplies manufactured at Indian training schools whenever advantageous. Adopted, and the bill was reported back to the senate.

Plumb's amendment appropriating $5000 for seeds and implements for the Cheyennes was adopted.

An amendment striking out the clause abolishing the Indian commissioner was agreed to, 39 to 22. All other amendments were agreed to in bulk and the bill passed.

The report of the conference on the immediate deficiency bill was taken up. It reduces the amount in aggregate $237,000. Agreed to. Adjourned.

AFTERNOON ...

By Teller—To grant title to lands patented by the United States.

WASHINGTON, April 30.

Consideration was resumed of bill establishing a retired list for non-commissioned officers, the pending question being Allison's amendment for the appointment annually of two colored cadets by the president to West Point.

No amendments being offered, the bill passed.

Beck said that the committee on appropriations had approved this bill.

Pending debate the morning hour expired, and the naval appropriation bill was taken up.

Eaton stated that the senate committee on appropriations made no amendments, and thought that there would be no discussion, and the army bill would pass without crossing a t or dotting an i.

Conkling congratulated them on rising above partisanship for once, and reporting an appropriation bill pure and simple.

Beck said that the majority were getting out of the bad habits that had prevailed for 15 years as fast as could be expected.

The Spofford-Kellogg case was taken up, and Vance supported the Spofford side. Pending his remarks, the senate adjourned.

House.

Conference report on special deficiency bill agreed to.

The house went into committee on the internal revenue bill.

Carlisle submitted an amendment to the leakage clause of the bill providing that proof of distilled spirits shall not in any case be computed at the time of withdrawal at less than 100 per cent, and in case it shall appear on such regarding that the proof of such spirits is less than 100 per cent, the distiller or owner shall pay tax on wine gallons.

Armfield submitted an amendment providing that the tax on spirits distilled from corn, wheat, rye, barley, or other grains, or any mixture thereof with other substances, after the first of January, 1881 shall be 50 cents per gallon, and repealing all laws imposing any tax on spirits distilled exclusively from apples, peaches, pears, grapes or other fruit. Rejected.

Several amendments to the Carlisle amendment were offered bearing on peach, apple and grape distillation, but all were rejected and the Carlisle amendment was adopted.

The committee refused to strike out the leakage section.

Cabel moved an amendment providing for the trial of revenue offenders in their respective counties. Ruled out.

The committee rose and the house took a recess.

King said that he would call up the question of the Monroe doctrine on Wednesday.

Singleton, from the committee on appropriations reported back the consular bill with senate amendments; the amendment appropriating $25,000, for salaries and expenses of the commissioners appointed to negotiate with China a treaty relative to Chinese immigration, was concurred in with amendments, giving the commission a secretary at $4000 salary; an interpreter with $1500; and $450 for incidentals. Other amendments were non-concurred in.

The house went into committee on the private calendar, and after passing several bills, adjourned.

Six children died of diphtheria at Elkton last week.

Gentle Women

Who want glossy, luxuriant and wavy tresses of abundant, beautiful Hair must use LYON'S KATHAIRON. This elegant, cheap article always makes the Hair grow freely and fast, keeps it from falling out, arrests and cures grayness, removes dandruff and itching, makes the Hair strong, giving it a curling tendency and keeping it in any desired position. Beautiful, healthy Hair is the sure result of using Kathairon.

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

FOR THE

Spring and Summer Season

OF 1880.

HELD BROS. & Co.

WHOLESALE

Millinery

AND

TRIMMED HAT

MANUFACTURERS,

Of San Francisco, Cal.

Would respectfully call the attention of buyers in the above line to the fact that they have opened out a stock of Millinery and Straw Goods in Portland, at No. 106 First st., where buyers will find it much to their interest to call and examine their prices before purchasing elsewhere. All goods sold at strictly San Francisco prices.

HELD BROS. & CO.,

106 First st., Portland, Oregon.

Over Blumel & Co's.

CYRUS NOBLE

WHISKY,

Received direct from Cyrus Noble's Distillery, Lynchburg, Ohio. In store and offering to the trade by

W. J. Van Schuyver & Co.

Sole Agents for the Northwest,

63 Front and 62 First sts.,

PORTLAND, OR.

Shipment en route via Cape Horn per ship Wildwood.

25 bbls.	[illegible]	Noble Bourbon, dis'd '75
5 bbls.	[illegible]	Noble Bourbon, dis'd '73
5 bbls.	[illegible]	Noble Bourbon, dis'd '73
5 hf. bbls	O. P. S.	Noble Bourbon, dis'd '68
5 hf. bbls	[illegible]	Noble Bourbon, dis'd '70

Per ship Ringleader and other ships in berth.

SCHEDULE OF WAGES.

To be Paid to Skilled and other Workmen on the C. P. R. R. in British Columbia.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

VICTORIA, April 30.—It is officially announced that the following schedule of wages will be paid by the contractor to white laborers engaged to work on the Canadian Pacific railway in British Columbia, on the line between Emery's bar and Savona's ferry: Tunnel overseer, $125 per month; tunnel foreman, $75; foreman of general work, $75; foreman of track layers, $75; bridge overseer, $125; bridge foreman, $75; timber overseer, $125 per month; timber foreman, $75 per month; carpenters and framers, $65; carpenters (rough) $55; blacksmith's helpers, $55; axemen, first class, $1 75 per day; sawyers, $1 75; drillers, $1 75; single hand drillers, $1 75; bar and back men, $1 75; laborers, $1 50. Tunnel shifts will be eight hours; working hours for all other labor, ten hours per day.

Navigation of the Frazer.

The stern wheel steamer *Western Slope* has solved the problem of the navigation of the Frazer river by making regular trips from Victoria to Yale, bringing passengers and freight through in 12 hours. For 22 years passengers bound to and from the interior have changed boats at New Westminster. This detention is now avoided.

There are rumors of an early dissolution of parliament, consequent on the railway lands dead lock.

The steamship *Dakota* sailed at noon to-day for San Francisco.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

THE

White House

We beg to announce the receipt of a

NEW LINE OF

DOLMANS,

CAPES,

Walking Jackets

AND

WRAPS

Of all descriptions, in

Silk, Drap Ete, Light Camel's Hair

And other Materials suitable to the season, being the

Most Extensive Assortment to be found in the city.

Which we offer at

Extremely Low Prices.

LEWIS & STRAUSS.

PUT TO

THE TEST.

THE VARIOUS SALT COMPANIES OF SAN FRANCISCO, hotly competing for the U. S. Government contract, an analysis was determined upon prior to making any award for Salt supplies. For this purpose that eminent Chemist Thomas Price, Esq., Government Assayer, was employed to test each and every sample furnished and report their comparative merit as regards Purity and Strength. The result, as shown below, was a complete victory for the American Salt Company, it having been awarded the contract for every description of Salt supplied by the U. S. Commissary Department and the U. S. Mint.

ANALYSIS.

[Copy.]

CHEMICAL LABORATORY ASSAY OFFICE, }
OLD FLOORS, 554 SACRAMENTO ST., }
SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 2d, 1880. }

Major Cushing, U. S. Subsistence Department, San Francisco—Dear Sir: Below please find result of analysis of salt marked No. 4:

	Per cent.
Chlorid of Sodium........	98.07
Chloride of Calcium........	.47
Sulphate of Soda........	1.43
Magnesia—Traces........	
	100.00

Respectfully submitted,

(Signed) THOMAS PRICE, Analytical Chemist.

Sample furnished by American Salt Company, January 27th, 1880. (True copy.)

(Signed) S. T. CUSHING, Capt. and C. I.

AMERICAN SALT COMPANY,

J. McCRAKEN & CO.,

AGENTS,

60—66 N. Front St. Portland.

a30d&w

SCHWAB & ANDERSON

STEREOTYPING

ENGRAVING

PRINTING

No. 102 "OREGONIAN" Building,

Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

BELL TELEPHONE connected with office. P. O. Box 444.

"To save Time is to Lengthen Life."

THE

"HEKTOGRAPH!"

THE GREATEST LABOR-SAVING INVENTION OF THE AGE.

Business men, Professional Men, Secretaries of Societies, Clergymen and all who wish to multiply copies should have it at once.

Address all orders to

J. K. GILL & CO.,

93 FIRST ST., PORTLAND,

Agents for Oregon and Washington.

J. B. CONGLE & CO.

110 Front St.

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddlery,

Best assortment ever offered of

Hill's Concord Double & Single HARNESS.

Large stock of Fire & Garden HOSE.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER

FULL WEIGHT
ROYAL BAKING POWDER
ABSOLUTELY PURE
ROYAL
BAKING POWDER

Absolutely Pure.

Made from Grape Cream Tartar.—No other preparation makes such light, flaky hot breads, or luxurious pastry. Can be eaten by dyspeptics without fear of the ills resulting from heavy, indigestible food. Sold only in cans, by all Grocers.

☞ Most cheap powders contain alum; avoid them, especially when offered loose or in bulk.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., New York.

WM. T. COLEMAN & Co., Agts. San Francisco.

GROCERIES.

SAD, BUT TRUE!

THE

RED FRONT

HAS

BUSTED

The bottom clean out of HIGH PRICES.

GOODS ABSOLUTELY GIVEN AWAY,

As follows:

6 cans very best Sugar Corn........	$1 00
8 " " " Tomatoes........	1 00
4 " " " Peaches........	1 00
4 " " " Fruits........	1 00
6 lbs. Choice C. R. Coffee........	1 00
5 lbs. Tea, flowered boxes........	1 50
5 lbs. Tea, lacquered boxes........	1 75
Choice Black Tea, per lb........	50
Gilt Edged Butter, per roll........	50
Mackerel in kits........	2 50
Salmon Bellies, kits........	2 50
Tongues and Sounds........	2 75
BEST Laundry Soap per box........	80
Extra Toilet Soap, per box........	75
Eels, pickled or smoked........	65
Eels, " "	35

QUALITY OF GOODS GUARANTEED.

O. F. SITES & CO.

161 FIRST ST.,

BET. MORRISON AND YAMHILL.

☞ Country orders solicited.

JUST RECEIVED:

CHOICE NEW SMOKED BEEF,
CHOICE NEW SMOKED VENISON,
CHOICE NEW JERKED VENISON,
SMOKED TENDERLOIN OF ELK,
LOGUS NEW HAMS AND BACON,
LOGUS NEW BOLOGNA SAUSAGE,
NEW WHITTAKER STAR HAMS,
SWISS CHEESE, first quality.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, AT

HACHENEY & BENO'S,

N. W. Cor. First and Taylor sts.

a24d6t

R. WEEKS. A. H. MORGAN

WEEKS & MORGAN

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

GROCERY, PROVISION AND FEED STORE,

249 and 251 Front Street, bet. Main and Madison.

J. O'CONNOR,

Dealer in

Groceries & Produce

SHIP STORES,

Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits.

Has reopened at the old stand,

Corner of Front and Washington streets,

And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally.

TELEGRAM. JUST RECEIVED.

NEW YORK, March 30, 1880.

D. W. PRENTICE & CO: Have closed contracts with manufacturers at bed-rock prices for one hundred and fifty Pianos and two hundred Organs, styles as per your letter of instructions. I ship to-day sample lots, two each by rail via San Francisco, and ten each, by str., via Panama. Balance will follow at regular intervals by sail via CAPE HORN. Cases of imported merchandise go by rail.

OTTO STECHHAN.

The above telegram from our buyer in New York explains itself. Now, in order to make room for our Mammoth Stock, now on the way, we MUST SELL our present stock of

ELEGANT PIANOS ORGANS

AND

MUSICAL MERCHANDISE

Consisting of Weber, Haines Bros., Pease & Co., Mansfeldt & Notni Upright and Square Pianos, Estey and Standard Organs, Sheet Music and Musical Merchandise.

We mean business, and from now on will be enabled to offer inducements never before heard of in our line.

Sheet Music at 50 per cent. Discount

Best Italian & Roman Strings 10 to 15c each.

Call early and secure a bargain. We will not refuse a reasonable offer.

D. W. PRENTICE & CO.

MUSIC STORE

107 First st., Portland, Oregon.

THE PACIFIC

COFFEE, TEA AND SPICE COMPANY.

J. Wagner, Proprietor,

27 Oak street, near First, Portland, Oregon.

PEARL BAKING POWDER

STRICTLY PURE

SATISFACTION Guaranteed!

C. E. ANDREWS & CO., Manfrs.

Ask your Grocer for PEARL BAKING POWDER, and give it a trial.

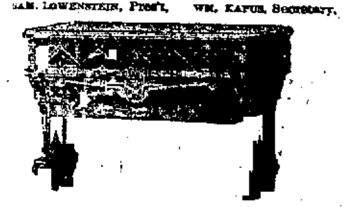
DuBOIS & KING, Agts,

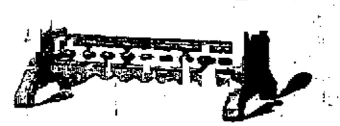
112 & 114 Front St., Portland, Or.

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

Oregon Furniture Manf'g Co.

SAM. LOWENSTEIN, Pres't, WM. KAPUS, Secretary.





Availing itself of the Great Lumber Resources of this State, and using the best and most improved machinery, this Company is enabled not only to successfully compete with California and Eastern factories but to offer to the public a better class of Furniture than has ever been imported from abroad at greatly reduced prices.

The Company has made the

Carpet Business

In all its branches a specialty, and its ware rooms are crowded with the very latest designs in Body Tapestry, Wool and Ingrain Carpets that foreign and domestic looms have produced.

☞ Orders from the Country promptly attended to and photographs, designs and prices furnished on application.

Salesroom and Office, corner of First and Yamhill streets, Portland, Oregon.

SEATTLE DIRECTORY.

Hotels—Restaurants.

SADDLE-ROCK RESTAURANT, Commercial St. Best restaurant in city; first class in every particular. Meals at all hours. Keil & Arnold, prop'rs.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE, L. C. Harmon, proprietor. Largest hotel in the city; centrally located and newly furnished. Free Coach to and from house.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, John Collins & Co., prop'rs. The leading hotel of the city. Free coach and baggage wagon. First-class in all respects.

Professional.

O. JACOBS, Attorney and Counselor at Law.

STRUVE & LEARY, Attorneys at Law, collection office, Commissioners of Deeds for Oregon and California.

E. L. SMITH, physician and surgeon.

Manufacturers.

STETSON & POST, manufacture all kinds rough and finished lumber, windows, doors and blinds.

JAMES C. FOX, Machinist and Gen'l Engineer. Engine Building and Repairing a specialty.

Hardware.

HUGH McALLER & CO.—Stoves and Tinware.

SKAGIT GOLD MINES.

STR. JOSEPHINE,

J. W. SMITH........ Master.

Will leave SEATTLE EVERY MONDAY and FRIDAY for Skagit City, Mount Vernon and head of navigation on the Skagit river. P. O. Box 87.

m13tf

Hardware.

A large invoice of RICHARDSON'S CELEBRATED

SAWS

Just Received at F. R. Chown's.

EVERY SAW WARRANTED.

Barton's Chisels, Planes,

Bailey, Wood and Iron Planes,

And a large assortment of

Mechanics' Tools, Shovels, Spades,

Rakes, Hoes, etc.,

Builders' Hardware of all kinds,

AT

F. R. CHOWN'S,

243 First st., near Main.

Cheapest Place in Town.

Get our Prices before making Contracts.

G. S. FOSTER & CO.,

Dealers in

PAINTS, OILS,

VARNISHES,

BRUSHES WINDOW GLASS,

House, Sign and Carriage

Painters' Stock and Tools.

26 Main st.,

PORTLAND........ OREGON.

Get our Prices before making Contracts.

J. L. BARNARD, O. A. TIBBETTS, J. E. TIBBETTS

J. L. BARNARD & CO.

Dealers in

Wool Grain, Flour & Produce.

STORAGE, BALING AND GRADING.

WOOL, HIDES & PELTS

Received and Sold on Commission.

AGENTS FOR

Thurston Coal Co., Buena Vista Pottery, and Double-Glazed Stone Sewer Pipe.

We have facilities through our San Francisco agency for the sale of all kinds of Oregon Produce, Wool, Hides, Pelts, etc.

Wool consigned for sale will have our undivided attention. Instructions as to sales strictly complied with and prompt returns made. Liberal advances made on consignments. Baling and Grading Wool a specialty.

Warehouses, Docks and Office foot of Morrison street, opposite St. Charles Hotel.

The following boats land at our docks:

Steamers "CITY OF SALEM," "OHIO," "CITY OF QUINCY," "WEST SHORE." ap24d

SPECIAL NOTICE.

The Oregon Railway and Navigation Co.

Will, on May 1st and until further notice, charge the following rates of freight between

Portland and all Points above Oregon City, either up or down:

On Grain, Mill Stuff, Groceries, etc....$1 50 per ton

On Wool, Agricultural Implements etc....$2 00 per ton

GEO. F. AINSWORTH,

Steamboat Agent.

Portland, April 29th, 1880. a30

INSURANCE

THE STATE

Investment & Insurance

COMPANY, and

Western Fire and Marine

INSURANCE COMPANY

OF CALIFORNIA.

Deposit in Oregon........ $100,000

A. P. HOTALING & CO

GENERAL AGENTS

Office Removed to 3 and 5 North First

PORTLAND, OR.

HENRY DOSCHER, Manager.

OREGON BRANCH

(ALSO WASHINGTON TERRITORY.)

NEW ZEALAND

Insurance Co.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital........ $5,000,000

WITH

Unlimited Liability of Stockholders.

W. F. BROWN, Manager.

INCORPORATED 1864.

Home Mutual Insurance Co

OF CALIFORNIA.

FIRE ONLY.

Losses Paid Since Organiz'n $1,334,532

Losses Paid in Oregon In Six Years, - $162,363

OREGON BRANCH OFFICE,

GEO. L. STORY, Manager,

Southeast corner First and Stark Sts.

Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Fire Insurance Agency

Imperial,
London,
Northern, and
Queen

Insurance Companies of London and Liverpool.

Deposit in Oregon........ $200,000

Cash Assets Exceed Thirty-Eight Million Seven Hundred and Eighty-Nine Thousand Dollars........ $38,789,000 00

JOINT POLICY issued by the four companies.

Office 20 and 21 Front St., Portland, O.

CORBITT & MACLEAY, General Agents.

EDWARD HALL, Manager.

UNION

Insurance Company

FIRE AND MARINE.

The Office of the Oregon Branch of this Company has been Removed to No. 11 First Street, near Stark.

W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

June 5, 1879.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved.

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark Sts. Mark Card of O. T. Co.

CITY STABLES

AND

Carriage Repository

(Formerly Acker's)

Of Holcomb Bros. & Co.,

Importers, Manufacturers and Dealers in all Kinds of

BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, PHAETONS, HACKS, HARNESS, Etc.,

From the Manufactories of Hooker & Co., and Brewster & Caffrey.

A full line of the above goods always on hand and for sale at

The City Stables, 106 Second Street,

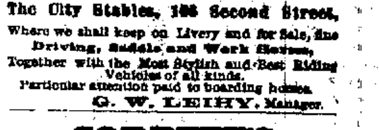
Where we shall keep on Livery and for Sale, fine Driving, Saddle and Work Horses,

Together with the Most Stylish and Best Riding Vehicles of all kinds.

Particular attention paid to boarding horses.

G. W. LEIHY, Manager.

CORBETT'S



Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding. Hack Orders Promptly Attended to, Day or Night.

WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

BAJA CALIFORNIA

DAMIANA BITTERS.

RESTORATIVE, INVIGORATOR, NERVINE. The Great Stomach Regulator and Dyspepsia Cure. The Mexican Remedy for Diseases of the Kidney and Bladder. Acknowledged by leading Physicians and chemists to be the greatest invigorator of the system yet discovered. For sale by all liquor dealers, druggists and grocers.

FLEISCHNER & MAYER,

m6 Sole Agents, Portland, Oregon.

ABEL L. KING, Notary Public.

EDW'D CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon.

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased.)

Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,

For all the States and Territories,

CONVEYANCERS,

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS

Office—442 California St., San Francisco

California.

☞ Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions.

THE

CITY BOOK STORE,

No. 171 First St., near Yamhill,

OFFERS A COMPLETE RETAIL STOCK OF

BOOKS, STATIONERY, PERIODICALS,

Etc., at LOWEST Prices. 112

The Daily Oregonian.

WITH SUPPLEMENT.

SATURDAY MORNING, MAY 1, 1880.

THE SOUTH AND THE CANDIDATES.

The Philadelphia *Record* urges that the democratic states of the south should take into their own hands the settlement of the democratic presidential nomination. It complains that "the universal disposition among southern democrats to concede to the north the candidates becomes a vicious sentimentalism if it permits the choice of bad candidates. In the present condition of northern politics, with such great states as New York, Pennsylvania and Ohio nursing the small quarrels of ambitious men and incapable of any joint or generous action, it is the business of the united south to intervene and declare itself in the interest of the country." There is one sense in which this advice is very sound. If a democratic candidate is elected he must be elected by the south, and whatever policy the administration may inaugurate the south will be responsible for. The south contributes the vast majority of the democratic party, and does the voting for the party, in congress and out of it. The north only furnishes hangers-on, living off the southern democracy by virtue of superior cheek and noise. There is no good reason, therefore, why the south should not name the candidate without any regard to the north, since it will have to do the real work of electing him and will be responsible for him.

Equally good reason is there why the north should name the republican candidate. There is no republican party in the south, as there is scarcely anything of the democratic party in the north. There would, however, be far more republican strength in the south than democratic strength in the north, were it not that fraud and violence permit no political opposition in the southern states. Give the republican party as free a field in the south as the democratic party has in the north, and five or six southern states would unquestionably throw their electoral votes on the republican side. But for twenty-five years there has been no toleration in the south of any party opposed to the old slave-driving democracy, and the republican party is now proscribed there as it was in 1860. Since this is so we must take the situation as it is. That is, since the south can furnish no republican electoral votes, it should not be allowed to dictate the republican candidate. That it should furnish or dictate the democratic candidate would, however, be the natural thing.

But, with the Chicago *Tribune*, we seriously object to the suggestion that this should be done on the erroneous supposition stated by the Philadelphia *Record* that it would "make an end of sectionalism." This course, so long pursued by the democratic party, is the very parent of all the sectionalism ever known in our politics. So long as the south has no other motive for action than sectionalism we do not see how the Philadelphia papers' proposition will end it. Sectionalism urged the south into a war to break up the union and destroy the government. Sectionalism has sought to obstruct every method of reconstruction. It has driven out northern men and northern capital, which were and are still necessary to develop its resources. It has disfranchised the republican party in the south and made the south solid politically against the north. It has influenced all the legislation which has been introduced from that section, and dominated the voting upon it. There is nothing, therefore, in precedent or experience to indicate that the candidate nominated by it would not be a sectional candidate in the most intense meaning of the term, but on the other hand there would be every assurance growing out of such a prospect that the country would be plunged into confusion of not into ultimate war. Still, if the south would like to try the experiment of following the *Record's* advice, the republican party would not object. With a solid north for a northern candidate arrayed against a solid south for a southern candidate, there would be no doubt of the result. Nor would there be any rebellion against the result this time, as there was once before.

From the southern states, every one of which will give its electoral vote to the democratic candidate for the presidency as certainly as the sun will set on the day of election, there will be 276 delegates in the Chicago convention. It has been the expectation of the Grant managers hitherto to secure all these delegates for their candidate. Then even if they got no more in the north than New York and Pennsylvania, they would have enough to force the nomination. But that hope is lost. In the first place it is known that New York and Pennsylvania cannot be held solidly to Grant. And in the next place it has been demonstrated that he cannot get all the delegates from the south. Indeed it is questionable whether he will get much more than half of them. Four southern states, so far, have "instructed" in his favor. These states are Missouri, Kentucky, Arkansas and South Carolina. Three others, Texas, Georgia and Virginia, have held conventions, but refused to instruct, though pressure therefor was made by the Grant party. The reports say that Grant may have a few votes in these states, but most of the delegates are for other candidates. In North Carolina the delegates are being chosen by districts, and so far Grant has none, while Sherman is said to have ten. Maryland and West Virginia are conceded to Blaine. Florida is said to be for Sherman. As to delegates from the other southern states, we can as yet form no opinion. But enough is known already to indicate that the south at the Chicago convention will be so divided that delegates from states which represent no possibility of republican electoral votes will not be able by forming an alliance with the Cameron Conkling machine to force Gen. Grant as a candidate upon the unwilling states which would be the sole dependence to elect him.

In order to deny the genuineness of the letter to THE OREGONIAN from New Era, which bore the complaint of a democratic victim that had been robbed by the false pretensions of the little expert as to publishing special telegraphic dispatches, the said little expert of peculating and pusillanimous proclivities makes the humiliating admission that he has not a single subscriber at New Era. No doubt the admission is true. The victim did not say that he was now a subscriber to the little peculator's junk shop organ, but that he had been formerly, having been induced thereto by fraudulent promises of news reports. Hereafter when he wants a paper he will probably send for one which will not cheat him by making promises which it does not and cannot fulfill. It is not strange that the organ of the little expert has no subscribers at New Era, as it has none worth naming anywhere. It maintains a pauper's existence by charity which it obtains in part by begging, in part by lying, and in part by prostituting itself to any job required by the "leaders of the party." It is for this kind of "business" that the little expert has a decided talent. Like an outcast Chinaman, he lives where a decent and honest man would starve, and by methods which a decent and honest man would spurn. But he is so well known that it is only now and then that a man who wants a newspaper is imposed on by him. People who want the news at all don't want a poor summary of it from one to two days after it has appeared in full in a journal which never fails to fulfill its promise to give the news.

The *Western Star*, of Roseburg, urges as an objection to Hon. J. W. Colvig, candidate for the state senate from Douglas county, that he did nothing while in the legislature but get sick. We don't know as it is a crime to get sick even in the legislature; but the *Star's* grandfather, democratic candidate for the same position, will be spared that unnecessary humiliation by getting awfully sick before he ever gets there. However, we do know of an important bill introduced in the senate by Mr. Colvig and passed through the house by Hon. L. B. Stearns which became a law, and that was S. B. No. 1, giving steamboat corporations the right to engage in railroading. As the law stood before, no stockholder in any steamboat line or corporation could hold any interest, directly or indirectly, purchase, lease, or in any way control a railroad, other than portages. Any encouragement given to railroads is appreciated by the people of this state. Already Oregon has felt the benefit of this measure in the added stimulus given to the O. R. & N. Co. in building a railroad from Celilo to Wallula, which they will soon extend to Portland. And we believe that the people of Douglas county, who are so deeply interested in having a railroad built to the coast and the O. & C. R.R. extended, will send Mr. Colvig back to the senate, and Mr. Stearns of the same county as a colleague with him.

Though the senate committee on railroads has reported a bill to grant extension for the Northern Pacific, a later dispatch indicates that the house committee is averse to the proposition. The senate bill has, however, gone on the calendar, and by the time it reaches the house, the committee of this latter body may be disposed to treat it with more consideration. In this matter the Oregon delegation in congress will have opportunity to show their disposition and ability to perform a great service for their state and for the entire northwest. The bill as reported from the senate committee is satisfactory to the company and just to the country. It is particularly favorable to Oregon and to Portland. To pass it would be far more beneficial to the country than to get a dozen navy yards along the coast; because a navy yard, however important for a single purpose, is of little comparative utility in the general development of the country. Let us hope, therefore, that we shall not be amused by things of comparatively small importance while the far weightier matters are neglected. We do not regard the action of the house committee as fatal to the project, because it is probably taken with a view to forcing cooperation in behalf of the Texas Pacific. But still there is need of vigilance and earnestness to guard against possible failure.

There are cases in which it is altogether useless to try to "check it through." One of these cases is that of the Oregon cipher dispatches. To say that the principals in the scheme of corruption and rascality therein revealed were ignorant of what was done or intended, convinces nobody and doesn't mend matters. Behind those dispatches there was intelligence, if there wasn't honesty. They were not the productions of chance. Who is responsible for them if their authors are not? It is observable that the principals at both ends of the line have denied all knowledge of them. Tilden doesn't know, Kelly doesn't know; nobody knows. And the expert vouches for the honesty of the whole transaction, and the public are expected to be satisfied. But there are many who will beg leave to protest that this is hardly conclusive. The expert is well used to "certificating" frauds. Like Claudio, his sin's not accidental, but a trade.

The known republican states, one after another, are rejecting Grant and pronouncing for other candidates. No one sure republican state, except Pennsylvania, has yet "instructed" for him. And it is not forgotten that this result was secured in Pennsylvania by packing the convention with delegates appointed by Cameron's committees and refusing to allow the republican masses a chance to express their wishes. Yet with all this Cameron got only twenty majority. All the solid and sure republican states, since holding conventions, are making it a special object to instruct for other candidates, thus purposely pronouncing against Grant. Under these circumstances is it not abundantly evident that the republican masses have not called for him and do not want him?

In our supplement to-day we print the full text of the opinion of Judge Deady in the Ah Lee habeas corpus case. The opinion is one which has excited great interest; and not only the legal profession, but the public generally, will be glad of opportunity to examine it. We guess from the opinion that Judge Deady does not believe that our supreme court was created in conformity with the provisions of the constitution; though this point is not directly passed upon. But the power of the courts of the United States to relieve persons from imprisonment under authority of a state without due process of law is strongly affirmed. Of the reasoning on this part of the subject believers in the political doctrine known as state supremacy may take notice.

James G. Blaine was born in Washington county, Pa., in 1830. After graduating from college he went to Frankfort, Ky., as a school teacher. There he met a young woman from Maine who was in the same employment. In due time he went to her home in Maine and married her. About that time the democratic party went out of power in Maine, which state had long been one of its strongholds. Blaine got an interest in the *Kennebec Journal*, which he made a lively newspaper. Afterwards he became a writer on a Portland paper. In 1859 he was elected to the legislature, and was three times re-elected. He was sent to congress in 1863, and has been a member of that body ever since.

The reasons which induced Bismarck to tender his resignation are traced by English journals to one common source, viz., the financial difficulties of his situation. Ever since entering office in 1862 he has been perpetually engaged over the problem how to get money into the treasury so as to support the ever increasing expenses of the government. The victories of 1866 and 1870 gave Germany military glory, but neither riches nor prosperity. It is a lamentable fact that after receiving the five milliards of francs Germany was much poorer than France who paid them, and her yearly budget shows that she is sinking deeper and deeper into debt.

A new section of sixty miles on the Northern Pacific west of Bismarck, has been turned over to the operating department. A daily train is now to be run on that division. Fifteen hundred men are grading on the Yellowstone extension, and cars will run to the Yellowstone river by November.

When experts and thieves become the champions of moral honesty and judicial integrity, and begin to deliver long homilies on the same, then it may be time to inquire into the record and character of those who employ such defenders.

Again we call attention to the fullness and variety of our commercial dispatches. This branch of our news service has never been equaled for efficiency and completeness.

NEW TO-DAY.

Lisle AND SILK GLOVES, LACE AND BUTTONED wrists in white, black and colors at OLDS & KING'S, 147 3d st.

MYSTIC LODGE NO. 2, K. OF P.

MEMBERS OF MYSTIC LODGE NO. 2 K. OF P. are requested to meet at their Castle Hall on Sunday, the 2d day of May, at 2 o'clock sharp for general drill. By order of the Lodge.

B. J. JACKSON, C. C.

Attest CHAS. SCHRAM, K. of R. & S. dtt

NEW TO-DAY.

UNFURNISHED ROOMS

TO RENT AT 308 FOURTH STREET. m1d3t

WANTED.

A GOOD SALESMAN AT SALENGER'S CASH Auction Co., 210 First street. m1dtf

WANTED.

A GIRL TO DO GENERAL HOUSEWORK TO go out of town; enquire at 75 Alder street. m1d6t

WAGNER'S WASHINGTON BATHS HAVE REmoved from No. 115 Front street to the "Esmond" Front street, between Alder and Morrison opposite Meussdorffer's Hat Store. m1d3t

WANTED.

A GIRL TO TAKE CARE OF CHILDREN AND make herself generally useful. Apply 211 Eleventh st. corner Salmon between 1 and 3 o'clock P. M. m1d3t

HOUSE TO LET.

SITUATED ON WEST PARK BETWEEN MAIN and Mill, 7 rooms; hot and cold water. A very comfortable house in a delightful part of the city. Apply to WADHAMS & ELLIOTT. m1d3t

FOUCK & YOUNG,

House and Sign Painters,

No. 15 Washington St.

Kalsomining, Paper Hanging, Glazing, Tinting Executed in best manner. All work done with dispatch and warranted.

McKinstry's Patent Elastic Fire and Water-Proof

ROOF PAINT.

Cheapest Durable Mixed Paint on the coast. For sale in cans and cases in any quantity for cash.

Office and Works,

Third st., bet. Madison and Jefferson.

Call and examine samples and references. Orders solicited. m1

OREGON BRASS WORKS

REMOVED TO

Second St., bet. C and D.

Manufacturers of

All Kinds of Brass Works, Composition Castings, Pumps, etc.

Jobbing promptly attended to. Highest cash price paid for Copper and Brass.

D. M. MOORE, Supt.

LAND AT AUCTION.

We will sell at auction at our Auction Salesroom On May 7, 1880, at 10 o'clock A. M.,

A FARM containing 163 acres of land, of which 14 acres are under cultivation, balance easy to clear; 300 FRUIT TREES, 2 Springs and 2 Barns. This property is in Clarke county, W. T., 8½ miles from Quigley's landing and 16 from Portland. Title good. This is a good chance to buy.

m1d7t GILMAN & CO., Auctioneers.

First Annual Exhibition

OF THE

OLYMPIC CLUB

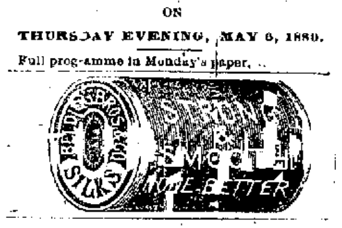
AT

NEW MARKET THEATER.

ON

THURSDAY EVENING, MAY 6, 1880.

Full programme in Monday's paper.



LICK HOUSE,

San Francisco, Cal.

The elegantly furnished rooms of this popular hotel will be rented hereafter without board, the dining room being temporarily closed. The house, as always, will be strictly first class.

Special inducements to Families, Merchants, Tourists and Commercial Travelers.

The LICK has the most desirable and central location in the city.

WM F. HARRISON, Manager.

m1d1m

Received This Week

NEW

AND

NOBBY

Summer

SUITS,

Specially Manufactured in New York by Mr. Roberts,

OF THE

NEWEST, LATEST AND BEST DESIGNS.

Superior in Fit and Make

To any ever imported to Oregon.

FISHEL & ROBERTS,

Cor. First and Alder sts.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

SATURDAY, MAY 1st, 1880.

MATINEE AND EVENING.

Farewell Appearance of

MR. BARTON HILL

AND

Miss Josephine Cameron,

Assisted by

MR. TOM F. BARNES.

MATINEE—SELECTIONS FROM

CAMILLE

AND

OUR AMERICAN COUSIN

BARTON HILL as LORD DUNDREARY.

SATURDAY EVENING—SELECTIONS FROM

THE HONEYMOON,

4th Act of THE MARBLE HEART,

And OUR AMERICAN COUSIN.

PIANIST.................................MR. H. H. ELWES

Admission—Matinee 50c, Children 25. Evening. Dress Circle $1. Gallery 50c.

Box sheet at Morse's palace of art. a30d2t

1880. MAY-DAY. 1880.

GRAND EXCURSION

TO THE CASCADES.

SATURDAY, MAY 1st, 1880.

Under the auspices of the Hall st. M. E. Church.

The Fast and Elegant steamer LURLINE has been chartered for the occasion.

A pleasant day is guaranteed to all.

A good Brass Band will accompany the Excursion.

Tickets for the Round Trip:

Adults.............. $1 50 | Children.................. 75c

Meals furnished at Portland coffee house prices.

Boat leaves the foot of Alder st. at 8 o'clock A. M. Tickets at the book stores and at Morse's palace of art. a26-5t

IMMENSE IMMIGRATION.

TO ACCOMMODATE THE LARGE EXPECTED immigration from Europe this season, I will sell tickets in the old and celebrated Inman Line of steamers, the best steamship line in the world, with best accommodations, to and from Portland to Denmark, Sweden, Norway, England, Ireland, Scotland, France, Germany and Holland. I refer to the hundreds who have come by this line now residents of Oregon and Washington territory.

I also sell drafts in any sums payable in gold in the principal cities in Europe.

ARTHUR WILSON, Agent.

Office southeast corner Stark and First streets, Portland, Oregon.

P. S. Orders by mail will receive prompt attention. wtrin2t

AMUSEMENTS.

SILK

DEPARTMENT.

DIRECT IMPORTATION

OF

Brocaded Silks,

Brocaded Satins,

Pekin Stripe,

Satin de Lyons,

Armures,

Summer Silks,

Gros Grain Silks,

Trimming Satinets,

IN

Black and Fashionable

SHADES.

OUR

24-Inch

Col'd Dress Silks

AT

$1 25!

A Decided Bargain.

☞ Packages of samples now ready to be sent free, on application, to any part of the State or Territory. Country orders, whether large or small, receive prompt and careful attention, thereby giving Ladies in the country equal advantages to residents in this city.

THE LEADING

Dry Goods House

S. Lipman & Co.

COR. FIRST & WASHINGTON STS.

GRAND EXCURSION

TO

VICTORIA, B. C.

THE

Venice of the Northwest!

LEAVING PORTLAND SATURDAY, May 22d.

Via N. P. R. R. to Tacoma, then taking the Elegant Steamboat NORTH PACIFIC for Seattle and Port Townsend, arriving in Victoria May 23d, giving the excursionists ample time to witness the

Horse Races, Regattas, etc.,

And to take part in the exercises of the

Birthday of Queen Victoria.

FARE

For the Round Trip, to extend two weeks..$15 00

Children over 5 and under 12.....................Half Price

TICKETS

To be obtained at the O. S. N. Co. office, foot of Ash street. For full and further particulars apply

W. S. PROTHERO,

Rooms 41 and 42, Union Block, Portland, Or. m1dtd

NEW MARKET THEATER

MANAGER................................JOHN MAGUIRE

MONDAY EVENING, MAY 3.

GRAND COMPLIMENTARY BENEFIT

Tendered by the citizens of Portland to

MR. JOHN MAGUIRE,

When J. H. Craven's Beautiful Domestic Drama,

MILKY WHITE!

Will be presented, with other attractions.

The Full Regimental Band of the 21st Infantry

With kind permission of General Morrow and the officers of Fort Vancouver, will appear and render the following selections from

THE LILY OF KILLARNEY,

(By Balfe);

Le Cloches De Corneville—

(The Chimes of Normandy)

Pot Pourri from Les Huguenots.

To conclude with the Glorious Farce,

THE LIMERICK BOY!

Seats can be secured at Morse's palace of art at from 10 A. M. Saturday. Tickets sold outside can be exchanged for reserved seats at the box office (Morse's). Full particulars of programme in to-morrow's issue.

GRAND

Railroad Excursion

FROM

Portland to Corvallis.

First Excursion through the Beautiful Country of the Westside Valley.

Benefit of Willamette Engine Company No. 1, P. F. D.

Leave Portland Sunday, May 2, 1880, At 7 o'clock A. M.

Return Same Day.

Music by Bray's Full Brass Band.

Tickets for Round Trip, $3.

By order Committee of Willamette. a30td

MRS. J. W. LEMMON

Is prepared to show the Ladies

The Very Latest Styles

IN

MILLINERY GOODS.

Must be Seen to be Appreciated.

White Piques

10c per yard

AT

Mellis Bros. & Co's.

Gents' Merino Shirts & Drawers

25c each.

Mellis Bros. & Co.

126 FIRST and 127 FRONT ST.

Checked Nainsooks

12½c

Per Yard

AT

Mellis Bros. & Co's.

Brocaded

DRESS GOODS.

THE

Most Varied Assortment

IN PORTLAND.

Lisle Thread

GLOVES!

3 Full Elastics,

25c per pair,

AT

Mellis Bros. & Co's.

STRIPED & FIGURED

SATINS.

Largest Variety of

Fine Trimming

In Portland.

LADIES', CHILDREN'S AND MEN'S

AND

STRAW HATS

25c each

AT

Mellis Bros. & Co's.

Mellis Bros. & Co.

HAVE

But One Store in Portland

It is opposite the

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

And runs clear through from

☞ 126 FIRST to

127 FRONT ST.

Ladies'

Linen Ulsters,

NEW STYLES,

Handsomely Trimmed,

$2 50,

AT

Mellis Bros. & Co's.

OUR SIGN READS

Mellis Bros. & Co.,

NOT I X L Auction Company.

LOOK FOR

J. F. D. [illegible] & CO'S

Ad. Here Monday.

Immense Reductions

IN

Dry and Fancy Goods,

Millinery, Clothing,

Groceries, etc.

Great Clearance Sale.

The Choice of Comstock & Pfluger's stock purchased at 50 cents on the dollar. We will sell the

Combined Stocks at 30 per cent. Less than any other store in Portland.

Please call and examine for yourself.

BLACK SILK 50c, COLORED SILK 75c; BLACK CASHMERES, 40 inches wide, 85c; COLORED CASHMERE, 40 inches wide, 35c; Double width ALPACAS in all colors, 25c; Full Size ENGLISH SHAWLS $7; SCOTCH GINGHAMS 10c; FRENCH PIQUES 12½c.

MUSLINS, SHEETINGS, LACE CURTAINS, TOWELS, FLANNELS etc., 30 per cent. less than regular prices.

A MAGNIFICENT STOCK OF HOSIERY in all the newest shades and styles.

NOVELTIES IN BUTTONS, FANCY RIBBONS, TIES, RUCHING, etc.

A very select line of PARASOLS, extra fine value.

Ladies' and Misses' HATS, very cheap.

SPECIAL—A few pieces SILK GRENADINE 50 per cent. under their actual value.

The best selected stock of

Men's Boys' and Youths' Clothing and Underwear

In all the latest Designs and at exceedingly low prices.

BOOTS AND SHOES IN EVERY STYLE.

Full Line of

GROCERIES AND CROCKERY WARE.

An examination of our stock by all intending purchasers is earnestly requested. We have everything we advertise and never misrepresent.

KERRON & MACBETH

LARGE STORE,

Cor. Second and Yamhill streets, Portland.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

E. L. N. GILMAN. [illegible]

GILMAN & CO.,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS.

No. 93 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c.

Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock A. M.

Special Auction Sale

OF

FINE FURNITURE & CARPETS.

We are instructed to dispose of by auction,

At Residence, No. 155 Eighth st., N. W, corner Eighth and Morrison,

ON SATURDAY, MAY 1st,

At 10 o clock A. M.,

The Fine Furniture contained in residence, comprising, in part—

PARLOR FURNITURE.

1 Parlor Suit consisting of Sofa and assorted Easy Chairs, elegantly upholstered in Raw Silk with Solid Walnut Frames and very handsome.
3 Bouquet Stands.
1 Fine Parlor Mirror.
3 Fine Folding Chairs, finely upholstered.
1 Walnut Whatnot.
3 Fine Walnut Wall Brackets.
Lace Curtains and Cornices and Chandeliers.

ALSO

Dining Room & Sitting Room Furniture.

1 Fine solid Black Walnut Extension Table.
1 Elegant Solid Black Walnut Sideboard Marble Top Table.
2 Good Heating Stoves complete.
6 Walnut Dining Chairs.
1 Lounge and two Easy Chairs.
Chandelier Curtains &c., &c.

ALSO

100 Yards Fine Body Brussels Carpets nearly new and choice paterns,
80 Yards Fine Ingram Carpet.
Brussels, Rugs, Crumb Cloth, Hall and Stair Carpet in Brussels.

ALSO

BEDROOM FURNITURE:

1 Fine Walnut Bedroom Suit, full Marble Top and newest design.
2 Fine Walnut Beadsteads.
1 Fine Walnut Bureau Marble Top.
1 Fine Walnut Washstand Marble Top.
Fine Spring and Hair Top mattresses.
Bedroom Carpet, Lounge &c.
Feather Pillows and Crockery &c.

ALSO

Crockery, Glassware and Kitchen Furniture, Refrigerator Safes &c.

We desire to call attention to this Sale and the goods may be seen upon the day before the sale, if desired. No reserve.

GILMAN & CO. Auctioneers.

T. J. O'CONNOR & CO.,

No. 64 First Street near Pine.

Auctioneers & Commission Merchants,

Will sell at Auction all kinds of Merchandise, Real Estate, Live Stock, Furniture, etc.

Regular Sale Days—MONDAYS and THURSDAYS at 10 A. M.

W. JACKSON & CO.

DEALERS IN

CROCKERY

AND

GLASSWARE,

TABLE CUTLERY,

PLATED WARE,

WOODEN WARE,

ETC., ETC.

Now offer a very large and well selected stock in the above lines, nearly all of which was purchased before the recent heavy advances, and buyers will find our prices to their advantage.

Special attention given to orders by mail.

N. B.—We do not retail goods at less than wholesale price, but we do keep a fine stock for CITY RETAIL TRADE, and our prices will be found reasonable. m26dtf

PACKER'S TAR SOAP,

Recommended and indorsed by the medical profession for the TOILET and BATH, can be found at

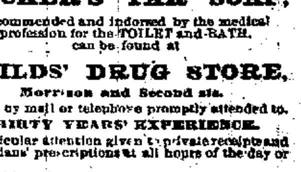
CHILDS' DRUG STORE,

Morrison and Second sts.

Orders by mail or telephone promptly attended to.

THIRTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE.

Particular attention given to private receipts and physicians' prescriptions at all hours of the day or night.



ROBIN HOOD!

JUST OUT, LATEST OF THE SEASON,

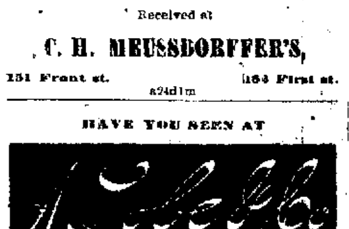
Received at

C. H. MEUSSDORFFER'S,

151 Front st. 164 First st.

a24d1m

HAVE YOU SEEN AT



Those Handsome

TOILET SETS?

Now all the rage. Just received a new invoice

OF

SEMI-PORCELAIN DINNER SETS.

160 First Street.

Buena Vista Pottery

A. M. SMITH, PROPR.

Supply Depot No. 265 and 267 Front St., between Madison and Jefferson,

W. H. SMITH, AGENT,

Where will be found a large stock of

DOUBLE-GLAZED SEWER PIPE,
STONEWARE FLOWER POTS,
FIRE BRICK,
VASES and all kinds of
TERRA COTTA WORK,

At the very lowest Living Rates.

Dealers and the public generally are invited to call and examine for themselves, of common or a with A. M. SMITH, Portland, or at the factory at Buena Vista. a29

REOPENED!

THE COSMOPOLITAN SALOON.

Cor. First and Alder sts.

J. S. HUGHES, Prop'r.

FINE WINES, LIQUORS AND CIGARS.

Mixed Drinks a Specialty.

Fresh Cheese.

1000 LBS. NEW LIMBURGER.

500 LBS. SWISS CHEESE.

a13d1m C. A. BURCHARDT.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN

AUCTIONEER,

58 First St., next cor. Pine. P.O.Box [illegible]

Will Purchase and Sell at Auction or Private Sale

Real Estate, Merchandise, Stocks, Furniture, Horses, Buggies, Etc.

In the City or Country.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

NATHAN & DWIGHT,

(Successors to Oscar Kilbourn)

Auction and Commission MERCHANTS,

Corner First and Pine Streets.

REGULAR SALE DAYS, WEDNESDAYS AND SATURDAYS.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise and Furniture. [illegible] Buggies, Wagons, Harness and Horses a [illegible]

WANTED.

WANTED.

A GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK, one who understands cooking; no washing. Address P. O. Drawer 2. [illegible]

WANTED.

AN ENERGETIC YOUNG MAN AS CANVASSER and Collector; wages $50 per month. A deposit of $200 or $300 required, for which [illegible] will be given. Address M. G., this office.

RAILROAD FOREMEN.

WANTED—A NUMBER OF MEN EXPERIENCED in Railroad Construction. Apply to [illegible] MONTGOMERY, S. E. corner Fourth and [illegible]

UNFURNISHED ROOMS.

WANTED—SOME RESPECTABLE PARTY to take the up stairs, containing a suite of rooms and bath room. Arrangements can be made to have the rooms furnished. [illegible] Inquire at No. 75 Salmon street, [illegible] corner of Salmon and Fourth streets.

WANTED.

EXPERIENCED TIE-MAKERS WITH [illegible] We pay ten cents apiece for [illegible] and charge $4 50 per week for board, $5 50 per day for good teams, and [illegible] at cost. Apply immediately to DAVIDSON [illegible] Upper Cascades.

WANTED.

MEN AND TEAMS, TO WORK ON [illegible] gon Railway and Navigation Company's road lines between Celilo and Wallula. [illegible] for Good Teams $4 50; Laborers $1 75 per [illegible] for teams will be furnished on the [illegible] price. Board $4 50 per week. Apply to [illegible] LETT, Superintendent Construction [illegible] ters at Miller's, Deschutes Bridge, Or.

TO LET.

NICELY FURNISHED ROOMS FOR gentlemen or light housekeeping. [illegible] hot and cold water. 366 First st.

TO LET.

DESIRABLE ROOMS TO LET WITH OR without board, suitable for [illegible] single gentlemen with use of parlor [illegible] Enquire at 171, West Park, between [illegible] Yamhill.

TO LET—STORE ROOM NO. 16 [illegible] 25x80 feet and a large new dwelling [illegible] Twelfth st.; a desirable residence for a [illegible] ily. Enquire of JOHN WILSON, at [illegible] Olds & King 147 Third street at 10 A. [illegible] P. M.

FOR RENT.

OR FOR SALE, A NICELY [illegible] butcher shop centrally located [illegible] corner of Third and Salmon.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE—A PAIR OF ENGINES [illegible] new; 12-inch cylinder, 18-inch [illegible] shaft and crank, suitable for [illegible] sawmill; nearly new and in good [illegible] $500. CLARK & UPTON, Union Block.

FOR SALE OR TO RENT.

THE ST. CHARLES HOTEL, AT [illegible] has been thoroughly renovated [illegible] rent or sale on easy terms. [illegible] given. Apply to GEORGE E. [illegible] City

FOR SALE—A 160 ACRE FARM [illegible] vation. Price $3000; terms very [illegible] & UPTON, Real Estate Agents and [illegible] Union Block.

FOR SALE—A QUARTER BLOCK [illegible] Fourth street, beautifully situated [illegible] manding a charming view. [illegible] Real Estate Agents and Architects. a14d1m

ATTENTION MILL [illegible]

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE [illegible] late, Logs or Cash—One [illegible] Tongue and Grooving Machine [illegible] will plane four sides 4x24. [illegible] hand Saw with Hoe Patent [illegible] inch Second-hand Saws, and [illegible] hand Saw, with Spaulding teeth [illegible] and Harness, used but very little. East Portland Steam Sawmill.

FOR SALE.

SECOND HAND ENGINE AND [illegible] teen horse power, in first [illegible] good as new. For particulars address [illegible] Albany, Oregon.

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN.

THE MACHINERY OF A STEAM SA[illegible] in complete running order. Capacity [illegible] feet per day. For further particulars [illegible] W. J. BARRY, Astoria, Oregon.

[illegible] PIANO FOR SALE.

A RARE CHANCE, ON ACCOUNT OF [illegible] ture of the owner, a splendid [illegible] Piano, used only six months has been [illegible] for sale. A bargain can be secured. [illegible] between the hours of 1 and 6 at No. [illegible] street near E.

BARGAINS.

IN FIRSTCLASS INSTRUMENTS—[illegible]
1 Steinway & Sons Piano.
1 E German Silver Cornet. 2 E Alto [illegible]
1 Bass Drum. 1 Clar[illegible]
2 Violins. 2 [illegible]

Also a choice selection of Brass Band [illegible] tra Music, in lots to suit. Address [illegible] Portland, Oregon.

BOARDING HOUSE FOR [illegible]

BEING ABOUT TO RETURN TO [illegible] ern States, I will sell the Household and Fixtures of a House in a de[illegible] near the steam boat landings. Parties [illegible] engage in such a business will do [illegible] satisfy themselves as I will sell very [illegible]

a10d1m MRS. NICKLOY [illegible]

FOR SALE.

I WISH TO SELL MY POULTRY [illegible] Oyster business in Central [illegible] established and good paying [illegible] FAILING, Stalls No. 11 & 12 Central [illegible]

FOR SALE.

THOSE WISHING TO PURCHASE [illegible] residence will do well to look at [illegible] on the N. W. corner of Third and [illegible] It will soon be sold by Al. Sterritt [illegible] estate of Mrs. Sterritt deceased. [illegible] pleasure in showing the property [illegible] wishing to purchase. Mr. Sterritt [illegible] No. 124 First street, opposite the [illegible] dtf

SALOON FOR SALE.

IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY, [illegible] up. Inquire of E. MARTIN & CO.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

CHINA LABOR.

50 TO 2000 MEN WILL BE FUR[illegible] on the shortest notice at the lowest [illegible] perform all kinds of unskilled labor [illegible] bing, clearing land, cutting cordwood [illegible] work. Apply to P. O. Box 512, which [illegible] prompt attention.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS HAVING BAGGAGE [illegible] Globe or Oregon Hotel will please [illegible] settle their bills and claim their [illegible] twenty days, after that time it must [illegible] of, as the proprietorship has changed. [illegible]
April [illegible], 1880.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE [illegible] isting between C. B. Comstock & D. [illegible] under the firm name of Comstock & [illegible] dissolved. C. B. COM[illegible]
Portland, April 24, 1880.

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE [illegible] ing between the undersigned, under the firm name of Ladd & Tilton, has been dissolved by limitation; either partner [illegible] ed to sign in liquidation.

W. S. L[illegible]
C. E. T[illegible]
W. S. LADD,
G. B. GILMAN,
D. M. FRENCH,
C. E. TILTON,

Trustees of the estate of Stephen Mead, deceased.

Portland, Oregon, April 1, 1880.

COPARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY entered into copartnership, and will [illegible] general banking business under the [illegible] style of Ladd & Tilton. W. S. LADD

April 1, 1880. a1daw3m WM. M. LADD.

E. SORENSEN, Prop'r. C. Z. MASON, [illegible]

COLUMBIA IRON WORKS

AND

SHIP YARD,

Foot of North Fifteenth Street,

Manufacturers of Boilers, Engines, Mill Machinery, etc., also ship and Boat Work, Steam Launches etc. built to order, with or without machinery.

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RUMMELIN & GUTTMAN,

Manufacturers and Shippers,

89 First St., bet. Stark and Oak, Portland, Oregon.

All kinds of

Raw Furs at Highest Market Prices.

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HERE!

Now that the

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litical cauldron has begun to "sizzle," Himes the Printer can no longer refrain from calling the attention of all interested to his unsurpassed facilities for the rapid execution of all kinds of Election Printing, from a paster to a prodigious party poster, at prices that none can excel, unless glory, instead of coin, is the end worked for. Correspondence solicited, and estimates given. Also, a prescription given to teach candidates how to succeed, free of charge. Address HIMES THE PRINTER, Red Front, 5 Washington Street, Portland, Oregon.

ON AND CO—W BRO

DAR KILBOURN
AUCTIONEER,
St., next cor. Pine. P.O. Box 4
ase and Sell at Auction or Private Sale
Estate, Merchandise, Stocks,
re, Horses, Buggies, Etc. Etc.
In the City or Country.

ION AND COMMISSION.

THAN & DWIGHT,
(Successors to Oscar Kilbourn)
on and Commission
MERCHANTS,
ner First and Pine Streets.

EGULAR SALE DAYS,
ESDAYS AND SATURDAYS.
PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE
chandise and Furniture. Carriages
agons, Harness and Horses a specialty.

WANTED.

WANTED.
FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK, ONE
nderstands cooking, no washing. Ad-
Drawer 2. a28d3t

WANTED.
RGETIC YOUNG MAN AS CANVASSER
llector; wages $50 per month. A de-
0 or $300 required, for which security
n. Address M. G., this office. a29d3t

RAILROAD FOREMEN.
D—A NUMBER OF MEN EXPERIENC-
Railroad Construction. Apply to J. B.
ERRY, N. E. corner Fourth and B. a28d6t

URNISHED ROOMS.
ED—SOME RESPECTABLE PARTY TO
the up stairs, containing a suit of front
bath room. Arrangements could be
ve the rooms furnished. Board, if de-
quire at No. 7½ Salmon street, northeast
almon and Fourth streets. a22dtf

WANTED.
ENCED TIE-MAKERS WITH BLAN-
We pay ten cents apiece for making ties,
e $4 50 per week for board. Also pay
ay for good teams, and feed charged
ply immediately to DAVISON & DENT,
cades. m5dtf

WANTED
D TEAMS TO WORK ON THE ORE-
ailway and Navigation Company's Rail-
between Celilo and Wallula. Price paid
eams $1 50; Laborers $1 75 per day. Feed
will be furnished on the work at cost
nd $4 50 per week. Apply to J. L. HAL-
perintendent Construction. Headquar-
er's, Deschutes Bridge, Or. mh16tf

TO LET.
FURNISHED ROOMS FOR SINGLE
emen or light housekeeping. Bath with
d water. 366 First st. ap30tf

TO LET
BLE ROOMS TO LET WITH OR WITH-
board, suitable for man and wife or
lemen; with use of parlor and bath.
171, West Park, between Morrison and
a23d1m

STORE ROOM NO. 167 THIRD ST.
et and a large new dwelling, No. 211
a desirable residence for a large fam-
re of JOHN WILSON, at the store of
g 147 Third street at 10 A. M., or 1½
a22d1m

FOR RENT.
R SALE. A NICELY FITTED UP
t shop centrally located. Enquire at
hird and Salmon. a14dtf

FOR SALE.
E—A PAIR OF ENGINES, NEARLY
2-inch cylinder, 18-inch stroke, with
rank, suitable for sternwheel boat or
early new and in good order. Price.
RK & UPTON, Union Block. a29

OR SALE OR TO RENT.
CHARLES HOTEL AT EUGENE CITY.
n thoroughly repaired, and is now for
on easy terms; immediate possession
ly to GEORGE B. DORRIS, Eugene
a27d8t

E—A 160 ACRE FARM IN CULTI-
Price $6000; terms very easy. CLARK
Real Estate Agents and Architects,
k. a24d10t

E—A QUARTER BLOCK ON NORTH
street, beautifully situated and com-
charming view. CLARK & UPTON,
Agents and Architects, Union Block.
a24d10t

TENTION MILL MEN.
LE OR EXCHANGE FOR REAL ES-
ate or Cash—One Second-hand Plane
Grooving Machine, in running order;
four sides 4½x24. One 56 inch Second
with Hoe Patent Chisel Tooth. Two 56-
d-hand Saws, and one 60 inch Second-
with Spaulding teeth. Also one Buggy
e, used but very little. H. A. HOGUE,
nd Steam Sawmill. a22d1m:n1aw

FOR SALE.
HAND ENGINE AND BOILER, SIX-
se power, in first class order and as
w. For particulars address Box 126,
egon. a20tf

R SALE AT A BARGAIN.
CHINERY OF A STEAM SAW MILL
plete running order. Capacity 20,000
ay. For further particulars. Address
RY, Astoria, Oregon. a17dtf.

HON PIANO FOR SALE.
CHANCE. ON ACCOUNT OF DEPAR-
the owner; a splendid Upright Arion
only six months has been left with me
bargain can be secured. May be seen
hours of 1 and 3 at No. 24, Fourth
3. a13d1m

BARGAINS.
CLASS INSTRUMENTS—VIZ:
ay & Sons Piano.
n Silver Cornet, 2 E Altos,
um, 1 Clarionet.
2 Guitars.
e selection of Brass Band and Orches-
n lots to suit. Address P. O. Box 227,
regon. a5d1m

RDING HOUSE FOR SALE.
ABOUT TO RETURN TO THE EAST-
es, I will sell the Household Furniture
se of a House in a desirable locality
eam boat landings. Parties desiring to
ch a business will do well to call and
selves as I will sell very low for cash.
MRS. NICKLOY, Albany, Oregon.

FOR SALE.
TO SELL MY POULTRY, FISH AND
usiness in Central Market, a well
and good paying property. W. S.
Stalls No. 11 & 12 Central Market. a8

FOR SALE
WISHING TO PURCHASE A FINE
will do well to look at the property
, corner of Third and Mill streets.
be sold by Al. Sterritt, executor of the
Mrs. Sterritt deceased. He will take
n showing the property to anyone
urchase. Mr. Sterritt can be found at
street, opposite the National Bank.
dtf

SALOON FOR SALE.
ENTER OF THE CITY, WELL FITTED
hire of E. MARTIN & CO. mh4tf

SPECIAL NOTICES.

CHINA LABOR.
O MEN WILL BE SUPPLIED UP-
hortest notice at the lowest figures to
kinds of unskilled labor such as grub-
g land, cutting cordwood or railroad
y, to P. O. Box 312, which will receive
ntion. a28d6twtf

NOTICE.
ONE HAVING BAGGAGE AT THE
Oregon Hotel will please call and
ills and claim their baggage within
, after that time it must be disposed
prietorship has changed. L. STARK.
80. a28d20t

ARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EX-
tween G. B. Comstock & C. F. Pfluger,
rm name of Comstock & Pfluger, is
C. B. COMSTOCK.
April 21, 1880. a24dtf

TICE OF DISSOLUTION.
RTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXIST-
ween the undersigned, under the
Ladd & Tilton, has been this day
limited on either partner is authoriz
liquidation. W. S. LADD.
C. E. TILTON.
W. S. LADD,
G. B. GILMAN,
D. M. FRENCH,
C. E. TILTON.
the estate of Stephen Mead, deceased.
Oregon, April 1, 1880.

ARTNERSHIP NOTICE.
ERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY EN-
o copartnership, and will transact a
king business under the name and
& Tilton. W. S. LADD
0. a13w3m WM. M. LADD.

N. Prop'r. C. Z. MASON, Sup't.
MBIA IRON WORKS
AND
SHIP YARD,
of North Fifteenth Street,
rs of Boilers, Engines, Mill Machine-
hip and Boat Work, Steam Launches
order, with or without machinery.

WANTED.
BY
ELIN & GUTTMAN.
anufacturers and Shippers,
bet. Stark and Oak, Portland, Oregon
All kinds
s at Highest Market Prices.
feb10d4m2p

HERE!
Now that the
PO
ron has begun to "efervesce," Himes
can no longer refrain from calling
of all interested to his unsurpassed
the rapid execution of all kinds of
nting, from a paster to a prodigious
at prices that none can excel, un-
nstead of coin, is the end worked
pondence solicited, and estimates
a prescription given to teach can-
to succeed, free of charge. Address
E PRINTER, Red Front, 5 Wash-
, Portland, Oregon.

The Daily Oregonian.
SATURDAY MORNING, MAY 1, 1880

CITY.

Made his Escape.—From the Salem *Statesman* it is learned that a convict named James Cook effected his escape from the penitentiary last Wednesday. While the men were all at work as usual, Cook watched his chances and scaling the stockade struck for the neighboring woods. The nearest guard, Bell, observed him climb the fence, and ordered him to halt and upon his refusing to do so fired at him, but without effect. He fired the second time, and failed to hit him, whereupon Fletcher and Antoino Delore, two other guards, also opened up a brisk musketry. Although 8 or 10 shots were fired, they only served to augment his speed, and he soon found shelter among the thick timber. The alarm was immediately given and the woods scoured in every direction. Sentinels were placed on all the public roads and every effort made that would lead to his capture, but up to the present time nothing has been heard of him. About four years ago he and a man named George Wyant were arrested in Yamhill county on a charge of larceny and lodged in the county jail. One evening while the jailer was feeding them, they knocked him down, and placing him in the iron cage locked the door, and opening the outside door left, but not quite quick enough, the jailer recovered his senses, and drawing his pistol fired at them, the ball striking Wyant in the left arm. They were both recaptured afterwards and sent to the penitentiary, where Cook, after serving out his time, attempted to arm the entire convict force and assist them in escaping. He was arrested and for this act sent up for five years longer. He has already served three, but is in a very fair way to leave the remainder unserved.

Excursion to Victoria.—Attention is called to the announcement of the excursion to Victoria, B. C., or as it is termed the "Venice of the northwest"—an exceedingly appropriate appellation. Those who participated in the Masonic excursion, and also that of the Methodist church, will no doubt embrace another opportunity of enjoying so great a treat. The excursionists will arrive in Victoria when bounteous Nature put the last touches to her verdant mantle of spring. The promoters of this enterprise, among whom are several of the prominent citizens of Victoria, promise to leave no stone unturned to make this a success. Arrangements have been made with the hotels and restaurant keepers to charge only a reasonable figure for board, etc. No tickets will be issued to objectionable characters, and if sufficient inducement offers a brass band will meet the excursionists at Port Townsend to welcome them to their destination.

List of Letters.—The following letters remain uncalled for at Wells, Fargo & Co's. office: John Brandle, J. D. Burdick, O. Dickinson, J. H. Davis, J. Earl, J. P. Ennis, P. J. Ennis, Ed. Farley, A. L. Frank, Joseph Haegleys, Wm. Harris, Chas. Houston, S. Holly, C. J. Labrosse, Billy Mahoney, Wm. Morton, J. A. Maguire, B. H. Nichall, O. P. Nicholas, Oregon Mutual Fire Insurance Co., C. Ross, Geo. Rolfe, R. W. Richardson, Miss May Riggen, Louis Salberstein, M. Stiffen, Mrs. W. H. Steers, Chas. Stephens, H. A. Temple, J. Turney, B. Thayer, C. A. Zybick, H. M. Wetherbee.

Of no Avail.—Under the heading of "An absurd of pleas," the San Francisco *Call* of the 25th inst. says: "The Oregon lawyers exhausted their invention to save Ah Lee, the Chinaman who was executed at Portland a few days ago. Among the arguments advanced by his counsel to save him from the gallows was this: that Ah Lee being a subject of the emperor of China, was not amenable to the punishment of our laws. The courts of Oregon failed to see the matter in that light, however, and Ah Lee was hanged all the same."

Oswego Iron Works.—For some time past operations have been suspended at the Oswego Iron Works, owing to the stock of charcoal having been exhausted. Since shutting down the company has been making a number of repairs and improvements. Among other things a new water wheel has been put in, and a portion of the furnace rebuilt. A large quantity of coal has just been burned, and the works will start up in a very short time.

New Scow.—Probably one of the largest scows in the state now lies on the ways at Paquet's boat yard in East Portland. This new scow when finished will carry fully 300 tons of coal and even more should necessity require it. She is intended for the Thurston Coal Company, and will be finished as rapidly as possible. Workmen were engaged yesterday in caulking, and it is probable that in a day or so it will be ready for launching.

Petitions.—The county court which will meet next Monday will have plenty of business to transact. Besides the auditing of a great number of bills, and the disposition of the usual amount of probate matter, there will be seven petitions asking for a change in some of the county roads or asking for the location of new ones. In addition there will be the petitions asking for license to run ferries across the Willamette.

Clackamas Hatchery.—The contract for the building of a new fish rack on the Clackamas by the Oregon & Washington Fish Propagating Company has been let to Peter Paquet, of Oregon City. Mr. Paquet also has the job of rebuilding the fish house, which was blown down during the storm in January, and making such other repairs as may be necessary to put the establishment in good working order.

Salmon Export.—The steamer *State of California* on her last trip took away 2287 cases of salmon. This makes the aggregate for this season thus far 3746 cases. Up to this date last year 3455 cases had been shipped. The excess of shipments thus far this year is 291 cases, notwithstanding the recent strike among the fishermen.

Died on the Passage.—An old gentleman named Henry Warren, from Milan, Missouri, died on the passage of the *Elder* from San Francisco. He was well when he left San Francisco. He was on his way to Spokan Falls, where he has children. His age was 65 years.

In London.—We are indebted to Mr. H. E. Leonard for late copies of the London *Standard*, *Pall Mall Gazette*, and *Globe*. Mr. Leonard has been absent since last fall, and is at present temporarily sojourning in the "world's metropolis."

For the North.—The steamer *California* will sail hence for Sitka and way ports to-morrow (Sunday) at 8 o'clock A. M., with freight and passengers. Capt James Carroll has assumed command of the steamer.

Archery Club Meeting.—The regular semi-monthly field meeting of the Multnomah Archery Club will be held this afternoon at 3 o'clock on the Bishop Scott grammar school grounds.

New Cable.—A new cable was received here on the steamer for the Stark street ferry. It was laid yesterday forenoon and is ready for service.

Oregon's Infancy.—Rev. J. L. Parrish, who came to Oregon in 1840 as a Methodist missionary, will give a social talk entitled "Reminiscences of Early Times in Oregon," under the auspices of the Y. M. C. Association, at their hall, on Tuesday, May 4, at 8 P. M. Music before the lecture. Admission 25 cents. Proceeds for the association.

Some merchants complain of dull times at present. This can be avoided if they only think to carry out the plan of selling their goods at low prices thereby closing them out quickly and consequently making large sales. Fleck & Waldman follow this rule, and they do not complain of hard times.

A choice selection of "Edition Peters" of Leipzig, the best and cheapest edition of classical and modern music published, has just been received from New York at Bartsch's Music Store, 143 First street, Odd Fellows Temple.

Dont fail to send for the new and beautiful songs "Where is Heaven," "Flowers, Fresh Flowers," and "Enchantment," just issued and for sale at Bartsch's music store, 143 First street, Odd Fellows' Temple. You cannot be disappointed in them.

Mrs. Louie M. Love, the celebrated ballot-test medium, will hold a public seance in Nonpareil Hall Sunday evening at 8 o'clock. Her mediumistic powers are said to be most extraordinary.

Parties declining housekeeping, who want their household goods sold at auction or private sale, will do well to call on T. J. O'Connor, 64 First street.

Lovers of choice candies go to the Post-office store, as they have the largest variety in Portland; cor Fifth and Morrison.

Eggs in every style at the Vienna.

Law vs. Medicine.—A game of base ball will be played on the East Portland grounds near the oaks between the law and medical students of this city to day, commencing at 10 o'clock. Among the members of the medical nine will be Ed. T. Watkins, Will Chapman, F. Powell, Ben Burton and M Ford. The law nine will be composed of J. Bourne, Jr., Ira Shattuck, Mr. McKinstry, Paul Deady, Chas Hyde, Fred Saylor, C. R. Holcomb, Bert Mendenhall and G. Hicks. Fred V. Holman will captain the law nine and a prominent physician will perform like service for the opposing force. The playing may not be extraordinary but sport will certainly rule supreme.

Contract Awarded.—Yesterday a majority of the committee on streets and public property met at the auditor's office and opened the bids for the improvement of Fifth and North Fifth streets by macadamizing. The bids were all close, the following being the contracts awarded: [illegible] blocks 42, 52, 66, 67, [illegible] 174, 171, 175. David Ellerson blocks 65 and 81. H. Hamilton blocks 64 and 94. John Hart block 68. This is a large contract, the price paid being an average of $1 35 per square yard.

New Drop Curtain.—Mr. Wilkins, the scenic artist at New Market theater, has just completed the new drop curtain for that handsome temple of Thespis. The subject is "Regulus leaving Carthage," and has been handled very finely by Mr Wilkins. This new curtain will be displayed for the first time to the public next Monday evening—on the occasion of Mr. Maguire's benefit.

The Train Leaves Promptly.—We are requested to state that the excursion train for Corvallis to-morrow (Sunday) will leave the depot at the foot of F street at 6:30 o'clock in the morning and will stop at Morrison and Fourth streets, whence it will start *promptly* at 7 A. M. Tickets can be had at No 1's engine house Saturday evening or at the train in the morning.

Excursion from Vancouver.—The steamer *Vancouver* has been chartered to leave Vancouver wharf at 5:30 P. M. for the purpose of bringing over a party of ladies and gentlemen for John Maguire's benefit on Monday.

Changed Hands.—The lease of the St. Charles hotel has been transferred to Mr. —— Brown, formerly of Marysville, Cal. Mr. Brown will renovate the house at once.

BENEFIT OF MRS. D. F. SMITH.

A highly fashionable and very full attendance, witnessed the entertainment given at the New Market Theater last evening, for the benefit of the accomplished elocutionist and estimable lady Mrs. D. F. Smith. Every number announced was given and received in a manner that must have been highly gratifying to the lady and her many friends in this city. The piano duet "Galop de Concert," by Elwes and Brown, was deservedly applauded and was followed by the selection from Shakespeare's "Macbeth," in which Mrs. D. F. Smith showed that her previous success in the personation of *Lady Macbeth* had only intensified her desire to make a perfect study of the character. The new scenes added to the selection afforded this gifted lady an opportunity to give our public an admirable idea of what are known as the "banquet" and "sleep walking" scenes, and were rendered in a thoroughly earnest manner and to the satisfaction of the quiet but exacting and appreciative audience—more especially in the final scene above mentioned did the lady show by her pathos and earnestness a true conception of the great author's meaning, and there is every reason to hope that with opportunity to develop it the lady's talents will win a lasting renown. Mrs ten Bosch, Mr. W. H. Kinross, Mr. Franklin and Mr. Lawnsdale, were cordially received and deservedly applauded, whilst Miss Josephine Cameron, as Mrs. Chillingtone in the "Morning Call," by her beauty, grace and naive conception of the charming widow, evinced a marked improvement and sign of careful study. It is worthy of mention here that Mrs. D. F. Smith and Miss Cameron are friends and fellow students, pupils of Mr. A. D. Bradley of Baldwin's theater, San Francisco, who, had he been present last evening, could not have been otherwise than highly pleased with the result of his careful training.

AMUSEMENTS.

On next Thursday evening the Olympic gymnastic club will give an exhibition varied by interesting exercises. The programme will appear on Monday.

This afternoon a matinee performance will be given at New Market Theater by Mr. Barton Hill and Miss Josephine Cameron, assisted by Mr. Thos. F. Barnes. The performance at matinee will consist of selections from Alexander Dumas' great emotional play of "Camille," embracing nearly the entire piece, in which Miss Cameron will personate the character of "Camille" and Mr. Hill that of "Armand Duval." The afternoon performance will conclude with scenes from "Lord Dundreary" in "Our American Cousin." The evening performance will consist of "The Honeymoon," in which Mr. Hill, Miss Cameron and Mr. Barnes will appear; the fourth act of "Marble Heart," and concluding with "Our American Cousin." Of Mr. Hill's merits as a finished, polished and scholarly exponent of the dramatic art it is needless to speak. During his brief engagement here he won the admiration of theater goers by his careful and thoroughly artistic impersonations. Miss Cameron made her *debut* some months ago in San Francisco and has appeared a number of times before a Portland audience. She is an accomplished lady and and although young in the profession which she has adopted, evinces much talent and a degree of laudable ambition that can scarcely fail of success. We bespeak a crowded house on both occasions.

JOHN MAGUIRE'S BENEFIT.

This morning at 10 o'clock the sale of reserve seats will begin at Morse's. Tickets purchased on the outside can be exchanged for reserve seats if desired, for which there is no extra charge. The programme is very attractive. The performance begins with J. H. Craven's comedy drama "Milky White." The 21st infantry band will during the evening give selections from the following operas: "The Lily of Killarney," the "Chimes of Normandy" and "Les Huguenots." Miss Lalla O'Connor will recite "The Curfew," Mrs McLennan sings the "Drinking Song" from the Grand Duchess, Mr. D. Solis Cohen gives a recitation (selected). All of whom have generously volunteered. The performance will conclude with the farce of the "Limerick Boy," Mr. Maguire in the title role. Altogether making a strong and attractive programme. There is every evidence that the house will be crowded and parties wishing to obtain desirable seats had better make early application.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Special attention is called to Lick House advertisement. Parties visiting San Francisco will find this a very pleasant house.

Gilman & Co., auctioneers, will sell this morning at the residence corner of Eighth and Morrison streets a lot of splendid household furniture. Sale will commence at 10 A. M.

Removed.—Chas. A. Malarkey's New York Fish Market has been removed to Oak and Second streets in Mr. Malarkey's own building, arranged expressly for the business. His customers will recollect the change, also that he has both telephones.

"Still at the front," is the motto of Lipman & Co. Those who call, examine their magnificent stock and price list will readily concede the point that they are entitled to lead in the dress, dry and fancy goods business in this city. They have all the latest novelties. Every imaginable style of spring goods, and at prices just to suit the times.

UP THE COLUMBIA.

The following dispatches received last evening from up the Columbia, indicate the state of the weather:

Cascades—Clear; up wind; ther. 76; river rose 6 inches to-day.
Wallula—Clear; no wind; ther. 81; river raised 6 inches.
Celilo—Clear and calm; ther. 79; river raised 8 inches.
Scotts—Clear; light up wind; ther. 85.
Umatilla—Clear and calm; ther. 78; river raised 14 inches in 24 hours.

PERSONAL.

Mr. Jas. O. Hubley returned yesterday after an absence of six months in south Australia.

Gen. Howard has an article in the *United Service Magazine* for May on "Our Indians of the Southwest." The article is based on observations made on two journeys made in 1872 across the continent by way of Arizona and New Mexico.

A. F. MCGREW,
(Member Stock Board)
STOCK BROKER.
Will buy and sell Mining Stocks. One dollar charged for any one transaction, either buying, selling collecting dividends, or paying assessments.
Office 420 Montgomery street, San Francisco.
m1d1m

One Dollar Store, 247 First street.

Have your rents collected by Ferry & White.

Splendid Logging Team for sale, extra cattle, J. B. Knapp, 249 First street.

If your wife is cross, don't question but take the sewing machine to Harbey's.

The leading music house north of San Francisco—D. W. Prentice & Co., Portland.

For the very best photographs go to Frank G. Abell, 167 and 169 First street, Portland.

Latest out—Sugar-coated cream popcorn, prize in every package, at Postoffice store.

Don't forget Voss', 132 First st, when you want a good cup of coffee. Open at night.

Home made pies at the Vienna.

Oysters.—Eastern oysters by every steamer at Keith's, corner First and Oak streets.

Like Banco's ghost, large placards stare us in the face, lauding patent medicines, and their wonderful curative powers. Do not believe in these nostrums made by inexperienced and incompetent persons under a fictitious name. If your liver is out of order use Pfunder's Oregon Blood Purifier. Your druggist keeps it.

VIENNA BAKERY & COFFEE HOUSE,
45 WASHINGTON ST.
In connection with the Coffee House, we have added a department for baking all that is served to customers. Families supplied with CAKES and PIES to order, also COFFEE, TEA, CHOCOLATE and MILK.

VOICE, PIANO, ORGAN, HARMONY.
Having discontinued my weekly trips to Astoria, I now have time for several additional pupils. Apply at my rooms 229 First street, up stairs.
E. COOK.

MORROW'S SHOES.
Immense sale of Morrow's Shoes. Ladies, ask in your shoe store for Morrow's Shoes. They are the best fitting and of the latest style.

A. L. FRANCIS.
TUNER & REGULATOR OF PIANOS & ORGANS.
Agent for the Leading Musical Instruments.
Leave orders at C. C. Morse & Co's. Will visit all parts of Oregon and Washington.

FIRE THIS MORNING.

At 2:30 o'clock this morning a fire broke out in the frame building on the southeast corner of First and Ash streets, occupied by the *Daily Standard*, A. Walling's job office and book bindery, on the second floor, and Gilman & Co's auction house and others below. An alarm was turned in and the department promptly responded, though not until the fire had gained great headway, tremendous sheets of flame lighting up the entire city. At this hour, 3 A. M., the fire is practically under control. The damage must be very great, but it is impossible at present to even estimate the amount.

DRAMATIC NOTES.

Mrs. F. M. Bates is still in Australia.

Portlanders are promised the "Juvenile Pinafore Party."

Caroline Richings Bernard is teaching music in Baltimore.

Matinee this afternoon, and performance this evening at New Market theater.

Miss Ella Wilton is recovering from a severe attack of typhoid fever. She is in New York.

Camilla Urso is drawing her little bow in the Australias and drawing ducats at the same time.

Walter Leman is now a "dignified dispenser of justice in San Francisco. He is one of the justices of the peace in that city.

M. Edouard Remenyi, the great violinist, recently gave a concert in Cincinnati. The musical critics gave him very handsome notices.

The German tragedian, Daniel E. Bandmann, will begin a season in San Francisco on the 3d of May. He will probably visit Portland.

Miss Gertie Granville is somewhere east traveling with the "Tragedians of Kalamazoo." Her songs and dancing are spoken of with much favor by the press.

Mr. Fam. Percy has returned to San Francisco from the east, much improved in health and personal appearance. It is mooted that he is to take a leading position at Baldwin's.

Miss A. L. Dargon writes as follows under date of Melbourne, March 2d: "I think I shall remain in the colonies a year to regain my health." She was not playing at the time of writing.

Miss Annie Pixley is playing in New York. In a late number of the New York *Clipper* appears the following announcement: "She is a daisy, and she is coming—Miss Annie Pixley."

Russell Bassett and King Hedley, two members of the disbanded Captain Jack Company, being left in Eureka, Nevada, without visible means of subsistence, turned to, took off their coats, grasped each a pick and set to work in the mines.

Miss Lillian Andrews was in San Francisco at last accounts. The lady is out of an engagement.

James Cooke, the clown, an account of whose death appeared in the dispatches published in yesterday's OREGONIAN, has been in Portland several times. He came here the last time with John Wilson's circus some years ago.

We have received a marked copy of the *Continental Gazette*, published in Paris under date of April 3d, which contains the following paragraph: "Friends and well-wishers will be glad to learn that a son was born on the 30th ult. to John and Annie Firmin Jack, the American dramatic artists, at N. 7 Rue du Colisee, Paris. We may add that Mr. and Mrs. Jack have arrived in the French capital after a professional tour around the world, having for five years past played in turn throughout America, the Sandwich Islands, New Zealand, Australia, India, Burmah, the Straits Settlements, Siam, China, Ceylon, Egypt, Italy and France. Mr. and Mrs. Jack are now on their way to London."

Mrs. Scott Siddons, the great granddaughter of the famous actress, Mrs. Siddons, first came before the public as a professional reader at the Hanover Square rooms, London, in the early part of 1867. A week after, April 8th, she made her debut at the Haymarket Theater as Rosalind in As You Like It. She was spoken of there as "reminding one of a burlesque prince without the breakdown." In 1868 she came to America, appearing in Steinway Hall as a Shakesperean reader, subsequently entering on an engagement at the Fifth Avenue Theater. In 1870 she reappeared in London, and since 1872 has been generally starring in the United States. Is at present separated from her husband, Capt. Scott.

FOR THE LADIES.

Street dresses are all short.

The surtout is the coming garment.

Gold glitters and sparkles on everything.

A great deal of red is used on black dresses.

New suits of white nainsook are flounced to the waist.

Languedoc lace is much used for trimming evening dresses.

Crepe lisse ruchings are set inside the brims of small bonnets.

Heliotrope and cream is the favorite combination of colors this season.

Plain colored French buntings will be combined with figured foulards for wear at watering-places.

Baby Carriages $1 00 per week at Wheeler Bros., 245 First street.

Ferry & White will pay particular attention to the collection of rents.

Peter Wilhelm reigns supreme at the Gem in Astoria. Call and see him.

"Beauty draws us with a single hair," according to Pope; but if that hair is the only one on beauty's head, then—well, hardly ever would Alexander P. be right. But a woman as bald as a *Call* man's joke could transform herself into a Venus by using Madame Rachel's Enamel Bloom. And the best of it is, that no one would dream that she *did* use it, so natural is its effect.

In theater, church and dining room
The prettiest use Enamel Bloom.

J. A. Child, Druggist, corner of Second and Morrison streets.

Report of State Fair Committee on Wm. Scheffler's Wines and Brandy.

To the Board of Managers of the Oregon State Fair for the year 1879—DEAR SIRS: Your committee, appointed to report on the exhibits of wines and brandies, do respectfully report that they have thoroughly examined and tested the PORT, SHERRY and AMBER WINES put on exhibition by Mr. Wm. Scheffler, of St. Helena, Napa county, Cal., and that we have called in experts in aid of our judgment, and would feel that we were doing Mr. Scheffler great injustice did we simply report an exhibit of fine wines. The committee feel that they should go much further and say we find an exhibit of really very superior wines, which we feel justified in recommending to the confidence of all who have use for wines. We have every reason to believe them pure, and we can say for ourselves that they are delicious in their flavor.

We have also tested Mr. Scheffler's SANITARY (VACUUM DISTILLED) GRAPE BRANDY, and is pronounced by connoisseurs brought to our aid as being wonderfully smooth and inviting—and the fact that by the new process of distilling adopted by Mr. Scheffler, the brandy is freed from the fusil oils, is a desideratum never before attained, as we believe, and should and doubtless will make Mr. Scheffler the leading brandy manufacturer on this coast. We would recommend to all druggists a trial of this brandy and these wines. And your committee would recommend the award of the society's diploma for SUPERIOR BRANDY AND WINES.

JOHN G. WRIGHT, Committeeman.
M. WILKINS, Pres. State Ag. Soc'y.
G. W. HUNT, Superintendent.

THE ESMOND,
FIRST CLASS IN ALL RESPECTS.
H. Bremner, Prop'r.
Will be opened on or about the
1st OF MAY 1880.
The dining room will be supplied with the best in the market. Brick hotel elevator and other modern improvements.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE
First and Alder streets. The largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city. Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spiess New York Cigars.

AUGUST FLOWER.
The immense sale and great popularity of Green's August Flower in all towns and villages in the civilized world has caused many imitators to adopt *similar* names, expecting to reap a harvest for themselves at the expense of the afflicted. This medicine was introduced in 1868, and for the cure of Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint, with their effects, such as Sour Stomach, Costiveness, Sick Headache, Indigestion, Palpitation of the Heart, vertigo, etc, etc, *it never has failed to our knowledge*. Three doses will relieve any case of Dyspepsia. Two million bottles sold last year. Price 75 cents. Samples 10 cents.
GREEN'S ATLAS AND DIARY ALMANAC, the most expensive free Almanac ever published, sent free on receipt of two cent stamp. G. G. GREEN, Woodbury, N. J., U. S. A.

The Ladies
Will find it to their interest to examine my stock of
MILLINERY
AND
FANCY GOODS
Before purchasing. My stock is complete with all the
Very Latest Novelties,
AND AT
THE VERY LOWEST MARKET PRICES.
Sole Agent for the
Centemeri Kid Gloves,
In 3, 5, 6 and 8 Button—the best glove in Portland.
P. E. BRIGHAM
No. 103 First St., next Ladd & Tilton's Bank.

BRIEF NOTES.

May Day.

Mercury is [illegible]

Bring on the [illegible]

Big mail arrival on the *Elder*.

Two entertainments to day at the theater.

[illegible] excursion to the Cascades to day.

The steamer [illegible] will sail hence Monday morning.

Trout fishing in streams is said not to be first class.

Have you seen THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN? It is [illegible]

[illegible] state of the mercury will bring the water up.

No one has the temerity to venture on the streets with a duster.

The steamer [illegible] will sail from San Francisco for Portland to-day.

Young foliage is [illegible]

Salmon are running [illegible] and the fishermen [illegible] are not idle.

The boys find that the new Hayes [illegible]

[illegible] not so [illegible] as a week ago. However [illegible] the lull which precedes the storm.

The county officers for Multnomah will probably be [illegible] in nomination about the middle of this month.

Interesting letters may soon be looked for from up the Columbia. The OREGONIAN'S staff correspondent is on the wing.

Full particulars of the Kalloch-DeYoung tragedy, and other matters of public interest will all be found in THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN.

The best paper on the northwest coast, THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN—is just out, and can be had for 10 cents a copy at the business office.

THE BOAT FOR THE BUSINESS.

A great deal has been said about a bridge from this city to East Portland and contests over the ferry privileges have been numerous. For years the Knotts have done most of the transportation business across the river at this point and most people have supposed they were making money rapidly. Messrs. A. J. and Levi Knott's new boat, which will be ready to run about the middle of June, in point of size, build and strength, will be most excellently adapted to its purpose. She will measure 110 feet in length and with a proportionate width will not have a foot of waste room. With a double hull, the boiler and machinery in the center, she will be easily handled. Her hulls are framed and planked, all of the very best quality of dressed lumber. The knees in her frame, of which there are 100, are all natural crooks, thoroughly seasoned and tough as iron. She will be built in compartments and provided with all the latest improvements in mechanics relating to boat building and outfitting. Her machinery is of the same pattern as that in the O. R. & N. Co's boat S. G. Reed, and will send her across the river in ordinary water in half the time the very fair boats now in use take in making the trip. When she is built there will be less call for other ferries, and some of our East Portland friends may even cease to sigh for that long talked of but apparently unattainable bridge. She will certainly be the best ever run in Oregon.

NEWS NOTES FROM SALEM.

[REGULAR CORRESPONDENCE OF THE OREGONIAN.]

Winslow S. Myers of the Dalles and C. G. Burkhart of Albany, have been appointed notaries public for the ensuing two years.

Hon. W. G. Piper, republican candidate for prosecuting attorney of this judicial district, is in this city making arrangements for his contemplated canvass with Col. Bradshaw of Yamhill.

The democratic county central committee met last evening and nominated Dr. J. W. Weatherford of this city as candidate for office of state senator made vacant by the resignation of Hon. W. P. Lord.

The *Willamette Farmer* Publishing Company have filed articles of incorporation in the office of the secretary of state with D. W. Craig, S. A. Clarke and W. J. Clarke incorporators, with a capital of $10 000.

A convict named Cook made his escape from the penitentiary on Wednesday last by scaling the stockade during the momentary non-vigilance of the guard, and although eight shots were fired at him he escaped to the brush and has not since been heard from. He was serving out a five year sentence for aiding prisoners to escape and had over one half of his time already served.

CRICKET.

FIRST FIELD DAY OF THE SEASON.

This afternoon the Portland Cricket Club will play their first full game of the season on the grounds in East Portland. Arrangements were pending for a new ground in King's addition, but owing to the exorbitant price asked as rental by the proprietor, the club determined, at all events, in the meantime to use the East Portland ground. The elevens for to morrow will be as follows: Messrs. Gilman Andrews, Webb, Warren, Holman, Joyce, Boyd, Tetley, Cran, Adams, McKee and Quirk on one side, and on the other, Messrs. Kinross, Molson, Bourne, Creighton, Lewando, Holcomb, Bentley, Henderson, Watkins, McKenzie and McDonald. These teams are well matched and an interesting contest will inevitably result. Wickets will be pitched at 2:30 P. M. Members of the club can take the team in front of the New Market Theater at 2 P. M. Ladies invited.

Fresh cakes, daily and Sunday, at the Vienna.

That new lot of candies at S. L. Stone's is the best he ever had.

O'HARA & Co.'s is on First between Pine & Oak, where all goods are delivered.

Call and examine the new pianos just received direct from New York at Bartsch's Music Store, 143 First street, under Odd Fellows' Temple.

THE OREGON KIDNEY TEA!

Read the following testimonials, not from persons 3,000 miles away, whom no one knows but from well known and trustworthy citizens of Oregon, whose names, written with their own hands, can be seen at our office:

Portland, Oregon, January 12, 1880.
Having a severe Backache last Summer, I tried the **Oregon Kidney Tea**. I used one can, which effected a radical cure. I would recommend it to all who are afflicted as an unfailing remedy.
JULIUS ACH.

Portland, Oregon, February 3, 1880.
Having suffered for years with pains in my back, I tried the **Oregon Kidney Tea** and found immediate relief and permanent cure. I heartily recommend it to all afflicted in like manner.
MRS. L. COHN.

Various Causes—
Advancing years, care, sickness, disappointment and hereditary predisposition—all operate to turn the hair gray, and either of them inclines it to shed prematurely. AYER'S HAIR VIGOR will restore faded or gray, light and red hair to a rich brown, or deep black, as may be desired. It softens and cleanses the scalp, giving it a healthy action, and removes and cures dandruff and humors. By its use falling hair is checked, and a new growth will be produced in all cases where the follicles are not destroyed or glands decayed. Its effects are beautifully shown on brashy, weak or sickly hair, to which a few applications will produce the gloss and freshness of youth. Harmless and sure in its operation, it is incomparable as a dressing, and is especially valued for the soft lustre and richness of tone it imparts. It contains neither oil nor dye and will not soil or color white cambric; yet it lasts long on the hair and keeps it fresh and vigorous. For sale by all dealers. Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, wholesale agents.

A FIERCE STRUGGLE!
Disease ever praying upon man, from the cradle to the grave, more than one half of the human family have to contest inch by inch the progress of some ailment. What a boon then must Bristol's Sarsaparilla and Pills be; they purge out all poisonous matter, they purify the blood and humors, they give tone and power to the whole system, and enable the body to throw off disease that would otherwise have hurried it to the grave.

LATEST NEWS.—The largest and most complete stock of Straw Hats, Driving Dusters and Surtouts, White Vests, Summer Clothing, Gauze and Linen Underwear, Neckwear, Fancy Shirts in Percales and Cheviots, &c., &c. We are giving Special Inducements in the prices of the above lines of goods. Bargains for everybody. Our prices are marked down in plain figures to the lowest notch. We mean what we say. Competition against us, for firstclass goods a complete folly. Remember J. KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, cor. First and Morrison sts.

FINE
MUSH and MILK
To be had Every Morning, at the
PINE ST. COFFEE HOUSE.

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

Unitarian Church—Services at 11 A. M., followed by the communion service. Evening service omitted.

Christian Church—The usual services will be held at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison streets, Sunday morning at 11 o'clock. Sunday school at 12:30.

Hall Street M. E. Church—Rev. F. P. Tower, agent of Willamette University, will preach at 11 A. M. and at 7:30 P. M. Sabbath school at 1:30. Everybody made welcome.

Presbyterian Church—There will be services at the Presbyterian church to morrow morning and evening at the usual hours, conducted by the Rev. R. P. Dunning, of Corvallis, Oregon.

First Baptist church, corner Fourth and Alder. Services morning and evening, conducted by the pastor, A. S. Coats. Ordinance of the Lord's Supper administered after the morning sermon.

Taylor Street M. E. Church—Rev. S. A. Banks, pastor of Hall street church will preach in the morning. In the evening there will be a sabbath school concert. All are invited, and strangers especially made welcome.

Evangelical Church—Corner Eighth and Clay streets: H. W. Arthelm, pastor, will preach in German to morrow at 10:30 A. M. and 7:30 P. M. Sunday school at 9:30 A. M. Preaching at Cedar Hill Friday May 7th, at 2 P. M.

Congregational church, J. A. Cruzan, pastor. Reception of members to the church and the ordinance of the Lord's Supper Sunday morning. Evening lecture "Spiritualism in Princeton Theological Seminary." Evening hour of service changed to 7:45 o'clock. Seats free.

In the Scandinavian Evangelical Lutheran church of Portland, there will be religious service in the Norwegian language at 7:30 P. M. The place of meeting will hereafter be at the old academy (Presbyterian Sabbath school room), corner of Seventh and Jefferson streets. E. Friedrichsen, Pastor.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON.

C F Blakely, Burlington
R S Suddath, Santa Cruz
Mrs Rose & son, S F
R Bell & fam, Scotland
Mrs M Laflin, S F
Mrs W Sayles, S F
Mrs Warren, Mo
S L Gaines, Salem
R F Brown, Mo
J M Hoon, New York
N D Newby, San Jose
A S Watt & w, F Grove
Mrs Craig,
Mrs C Schemnn & son, E Portland
Mrs M A Boyd & d, Seattle
Rev E R Geary, Eugene
G H Whitehouse, Kalama
Uncle Jake Miller, Walla Walla
F Prince, S F
Mrs Richardson, S F
Mrs Jacobs, S F
Master E Mogan, S F
Mrs McLaughlin & c, Mo
Louis Hinkle, Mo
Marcus Baker, U S Coast survey
G B Benson, U S N
Mrs Jos Watt, For Grove
B Kilyhaud, Cornelius
Mrs Sprague & d, Salem
Mrs Roberts, Coos Bay
Miss Craig, Astoria
G E Landis, Woodburn
Mrs J W Norris, Ogn City

ST. CHARLES.

Max Smith, Oakland, Cal
Chas Bowie, Salem
L M Lowe, Olympia
Rev R C Hill, Albany
J Chenoweth, Oakland
W D Lyman, For Grove
Miss Mary Lyman, "
M Hall & wf, Dalles
J D Robb, w & s, Forest G
W N Ferrin, "
H W Fairweather & wife, Walla Walla
Capt R G Dunn, New Orleans
J W Strange, Roseburg
R A Sampy, Harrisburg
J M Murphy, Olympia
A Levy, Salem
D T Stanley, Monmouth
J J Conner, Skagit
W J Polley, Salem
W B Barr, Albany
J A Ebbert & w, Eugene
Miss J Harlow,
C F Clough, S F
W Slayback, Eugene
W H Smallwood, Vancvr
Capt N B Humphrey, Albany
Mrj J R Ferren, Albany
Miss Belle Thrasher, Dalles

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS

J. Gaston, N. J. and Mary W. Gaston to August Peterson and John Moller, April 29, 1880, 25 acres in J. K. Witten claim, sec 7, T 1 S, R 2 E—$800.

August Peterson and John Moller to David Black, April 30 1880, same property—$900.

H. Wehahelm to Klosterman Bros., April 28, 1880, lot 8, blk 183, Couch add—$175.

A. J. Watson and wife to E Bundy, April 21, 1880, all lot 4, frac blk 6, Watson's add, city—$300.

LEASE.

W. Dalton to T. Mann and T. M. Richardson, April 30, 1880, E 68 ft, lot 8, blk 16, city, 20 years from June 1 1880, $900 first 10 years, last 10 years not less than $900 and not more than $1080.

RELEASES

O. & W. M. S. B. to Levi Estes and wife, mortgage dated Dec. 1, 1878, lot 2, blk 159, city—$400.

O. & W. T. I. Co. to Levi Estes and wife, mortgage dated Nov. 9, 1877, lots 1 and 2, blk 169 city—$1500.

NOTICE TO MARINERS.

Notice is hereby given that on and after May 1, 1880, there will be sounded during thick and foggy weather at Point-no-Point light house station, Admiralty Inlet, Washington territory, a fog bell, struck by machinery at intervals of 10 seconds. The bell tower is located at the outer end of the spit.

By order of the Light House Board.
JOHN RODGERS,
Rear Admiral U. S. Navy.

Bell Telephone and order slate for the Canyon Steam Carpet and Blanket cleaning, at Child's drug store, Second and Morrison, and Powers' furniture store.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

WE HAVE OPENED
OUR
SPRING STOCK
OF
FANCY DRY GOODS
AND
MILLINERY
In greater variety than in any previous season, and at satisfactory prices.
Purchasing direct from Eastern manufacturers, manufacturer's agents and importers, we are enabled to offer this season great inducements to all buyers, and invite inspection by the trade, both
Wholesale & Retail
Of our present extensive and complete stock.
[illegible] & [illegible]
First and Taylor sts.

NOW OPEN!
Full and Complete
LINE OF
Millinery
JUST OPENED BY
MISS S. LERCH,
(Successor to P. Van Fridagh.)
Dekum's Building, 111 First st.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
UMATILLA,
Forwarding & Commission
MERCHANTS,
Agents Oregon Railway & Navigation Co.
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries
Hardware and General Merchandise.
Mark Goods
care J. R. F.
U. JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.,
Manufacturers and Exporters of
FLOUR AND WHEAT.
Constantly on hand,
SALEM BAKERS' EXTRA,
FAMILY AND SUPERFINE FLOUR,
BRAN, SHORTS AND MIDDLINGS.
A. W. KINNEY, Agent.
BRANCH OFFICE:
B and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.
dtf

MEETING OF THE REPUBLICAN STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
A MEETING OF THE REPUBLICAN STATE Central Committee will be held at the city of Portland on Thursday, May 13 1880, at 1 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of placing in nomination a candidate for the office of State Printer, made vacant by the death of Hon. W. B. Carter. A full attendance is desired. JOSEPH SIMON, Ch'n.
Portland, Or., April 28, 1880. a29d3t

DRY GOODS.

HOUSE FURNISHING
Dry Goods.
We are now offering an unusually complete line of Housekeeper's supplies, and solicit the attention of buyers to our stock of
TABLE LINENS
In Bleached, Brown, Loom and Turkey Damasks.
TABLE AND FRUIT NAPKINS,
4-8, 5-8, 3-4 and 7-4 sizes.
Fringed Doylies,
White, Colored, Bordered and Solid Colors.
TOWELS
Huck, Dice, Damask, Glass and Terry, Plain and Tied Fringes.
BATH TOWELS
Plain and Fancy Turkish and Honeycomb styles.
Bathing Sheets,
Assorted sizes—the best thing yet.
Towel Crashes,
All widths of Domestic and Imported Goods.
QUILTS AND COUNTERPANES,
All sizes and qualities of Marseilles and Honeycomb Patterns.
LACE CURTAINS.
White and Ecru Nottingham, Guipure and Embroidered Lace.
SHEETINGS,
All the widths of standard makes for Sheeting and Pillow Slips.
Colored Table Covers,
Cretonnes,
Tidies,
Piano Covers, etc.
☞ We do not publish prices, because a price, unaccompanied by a sample to represent quality, signifies nothing, but we do guarantee our prices to be the
VERY LOWEST.
OLDS & KING,
147 Third Street.

FINANCIAL.

MONEY TO LOAN
SECURED BY
REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES
Payable Within This State
IN
Sums of $500 to $30,000
Farm Lands or Portland City Property.
Apply to
WILLIAM REID,
48 First street, Portland, Oregon.

BARBED FENCE WIRE
CABLE LAID DOUBLE WIRE.
Four Point Steel Barbs!
THE BEST AND CHEAPEST FENCE KNOWN. No other Fence equal to it. Manufactured under license from holders of the original patents. Put up on 100-lbs. reels. Send for circulars.
All kinds of WIRE (Iron, Steel and Galvanized) for BALING, FENCING, TELEGRAPH, TELEPHONE, etc., etc.
WIRE ROPE of all kinds in stock or manufactured to order.
A. S. HALLIDIE,
WIRE MILLS & WIRE ROPE WORKS,
6 CALIFORNIA ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
THOMPSON, DeHART & CO.,
PORTLAND, OR.,
Agents for Oregon and Washington.
ALSO
Agents for the Celebrated
DETROIT EMERY WHEEL CO.
EVERY WHEEL WARRANTED.
feb4d3m:is

SHANAHAN'S
ART GALLERY
Morrison street,
Has just been replenished with an
Elegant Stock of Art Goods
OF
NEW DESIGNS.
ALSO,
50,000 ft. New Style Moldings.
Persons desiring PICTURES FRAMED IN THE HIGHEST STYLE OF THE ART are requested to call and inspect my stock.
TWENTY YEARS' EXPERIENCE in the business has assisted me in anticipating the wants of the people. You are cordially invited to visit my Gallery and inspect my stock.

1857. 1880.
J. C. CARSON,
Manufacturer of and Dealer in
Sash Doors, Blinds, Moldings,
BRACKETS and all kinds of MILL WORK.
Seasoned Finishing Lumber for Sale.
WOOD TURNING of all kinds done to order.
STAIR MATERIAL of all kinds.
Paints, Oils & Painters' Tools,
GLASS of all sizes and qualities.
The trade are invited to examine my stock and facilities before purchasing elsewhere.
Estimates furnished to Architects and Builders.
SALESROOM—North Front street, opposite Railroad Office.
FACTORY AT WEIDLER'S MILLS.

MACNEALE & URBAN
SAFES.
DuBOIS & KING,
Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.
112 and 114 Front St., Portland, Oregon.
BUFFALO SCALES AND TRUCKS,
Tucker's Alarm Tills.
R. N. WILLIAMS, Traveling Agent.

HENRICHSEN & GREENBERG,
JEWELERS,
140 FIRST STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

Jewelry, Watches,
Diamonds,
SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.
—AT—
J. VAN BEURDEN'S,
No. 107 FIRST STREET, Two Doors South from Ladd's Bank.

Third & Alder. SUIT HOUSE. Third & Alder.
MRS. LITT
Considered by Ladies of taste and judgment to be the Leading Dressmaker on the coast, makes Dresses in as elegant Style as the great Bondies of Nancy, France. Special rates to make Wedding Outfits.
CUTTING AND FITTING A SPECIALTY.
Dresses made from $6 upward.
THE LARGEST STOCK OF DRESSES AND DOLMANS ON HAND
At the Lowest Prices.
Send for Prices of Dresses, Dress Goods and Silks, free on application.

Great Bargains
IN
SUMMER SILKS & DRESS GOODS.
Woodward, McQuiston & Bradshaw.
We have received, ex "State of California," some special lines in SUMMER SILKS and DRESS GOODS, to which we respectfully call the attention of the Ladies of Portland and vicinity. We append our price list and defy competition:

Summer Silks, solid colors	50	worth	75
Fancy Striped, extra heavy	62½	worth	85
Fancy Checked, extra wide	65	worth	$1 00
Heavy Black Silk	65	worth	90
Heavy Gros Grain Silk, black	$1 00	worth	1 50
Heavy Gros Grain Silk, extra quality	1 50	worth	2 00
Heavy Bonnet Silk	2 00	worth	2 75
DRESS GOODS.			
Seaside Suitings	8	worth	15
Wash Poplins	12½	worth	16½
Piege Cloth	15	worth	20
Camel's Hair, all shades	20	worth	30
Double Width Camel's Hair	40	worth	62½
Silk and Wool Pongees	62½	worth	1 00

Black and Colored Cassimeres in all the leading colors cheaper than any house in the city.
Also, a full line of TRIMMING SILKS and SATINS in all the Latest and Most Fashionable styles.
WOODWARD, McQUISTON & BRADSHAW,
Cor. Second and Morrison sts.
BRICK STORE.

Franklin Bros. & Co.
TO THE FRONT.
Attention! Attention! Attention!
Is called to the fact that we have just received, per steamer State of California, a LARGE BANKRUPT STOCK, purchased in New York by MR. J. FRANKLIN at 50 cents on the dollar, and the way we intend to show you that what we say is so, and not merely bragging, is by giving you a Price List that will astonish you all; and if these figures are not the LOWEST in Oregon, we will stand aside and take a back seat. Competition is the life of trade, and there is so much competition in Portland that goods must be sold low to gain trade, and owing to the facilities we have in having our own wholesale house in San Francisco, at 18 and 20 Battery street, we will again state that our prices cannot be beat.

Hosiery.

Children's Iron Frame White Hose, per pair	05
do Colored Hose	8½
do Fancy Striped Finished	15
do do do Full Finished	25
Ladies' White Iron Frame Hose	6¼
do Colored, a good article	10
do Fancy Striped, silk stitched	25
do Balbriggan, full finished	18¾
Gents' British Hose, 3 pr for	25
Gents' Colored Striped Hose, 3 pair for	25
Gents' British, extra heavy finished	12½

Fancy and Furnishing Goods.

A Good Corset, worth 50c, for	25
Our 37½c Corset (bankrupt stock) is worth	75
Our 50c Corset is worth	$1 00
French 3 and 4-Button Kids, dark colors	50
Ladies' Fancy Ties, worth 37½c	12½
Ladies' India Ties embroidered by hand	25

Dress Goods.

In Dress Goods we wish to make special mention of Black Silks. Being overstocked, we will gladly sell for cost, and use the money therefrom in the purchase of quicker selling goods.

PRICES.

Genuine Marguerita Dress Goods, latest shade	12½
Brocaded and Solid Colors	15
Ask for samples of our Dress Goods at	25
Cashmeres, good article, all shades	50
All Wool, guaranteed, from 75c upward.	

Gents' Furnishing Goods.

White Shirts, linen bosoms, from 50c upward.	
Red Flannel Shirts, a few left, at	87½
Merino Undershirts	25
Silk Scarfs, Ties and Bows, from 10c to	65
Suspenders from 20c upwards.	

House Furnishing Goods.

10-4 Honeycomb Spreads	62½
11-4 Honeycomb Spreads	[illegible]
Marseilles Spreads	[illegible]
Barnsley Table Linen, unbleached, per yd	25
Extra wide, bleached	37½
Turkey Red Table Linen	[illegible]
German Linen Table Covers, 50c upwards.	

Sheetings.

Double Width Sheeting, per yard	25
Unbleached 6-4 Pillow Case Muslin, heavy	12½
Linen Crashes, bleached and unbleached, 12 yards for	1 00
Linen Napkins (1 lot from bankrupt store) per dozen	60

Boots and Shoes.

Still as low as ever and not to be beat:

Infants' Shoes, per pair	25
American Kid Shoes	2 00
Pebble Goat Button Shoes	1 50
Slippers from 50c to 75c per pair.	

☞ LADIES' CLOAKS—A large stock, which we would gladly sell at cost.
Samples and Catalogues sent free, on application.
FRANKLIN, BRO. & CO.,
125 First street, Portland, next door to First National Bank.

WALTER BROS.,
No. 85 First Street, Union Block, Portland, Oregon,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Velvet, Brussels, Tapestry, Woolen and Hemp
CARPETS
Oil Cloth, Paper Hangings; Coir, Napier and China Mattings; Window Shades; Nottingham and Lace Curtains, and a Complete Line of
UPHOLSTERY GOODS,
Consisting of Reps, Damasks, Raw Silks, Plushes, Fringes, Gimps, Cords, Springs, Tacks, Casters, Twines, Hair, Moss, Eureka, Excelsior, etc.
We are now offering the latest styles and most complete stock of CARPETS on the coast.

A FINELY ASSORTED STOCK OF
FISHING TACKLE
JUST OPENED.
Correspondence from the trade solicited. Mail orders will have our best prices and prompt attention.
DAYTON, HALL & LAMBERSON.
COR. FIRST AND TAYLOR STS., PORTLAND.

Now Open with New Stock and Fresh Ornaments.
JAPANESE ART REPOSITORY.
WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED A LARGE SHIPMENT OF JAPANESE WORKS OF ART, ORNAMENTS and Decorative objects, and have now on hand a far handsomer selection than ever before seen here.
MARSH & CO., 167 Second st., near Morrison.

I REBUILT, ABOUT SIX MONTHS AGO, OVER one half of my greenhouses and have put them up in the most approved style that my long experience has been able to suggest. I have also increased my area of Glass nearly 5000 square feet, so that my
Greenhouses Cover an Area of Nearly one Acre Solid in Glass!
We forward by mail small selected plants at one dollar and fifty cents per dozen. Large plants we forward by express at six dollars per dozen.
J. G. PFUNDER,
Ninth and Washington sts., Portland, Or.

WM. COLLIER. A. CAMPBELL.
UNION IRON WORKS,
GENERAL
Machinists & Iron Founders,
Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland.
Steam Engines and Boilers, Grist and Saw Mills, Turbine Water Wheels, Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers. Pattern Making, Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly.

LAND PLASTER
For sale in lots to suit by
EVERDING & FARRELL
PORTLAND, OR.

H. H. H.
HORSE MEDICINE
D. D. T. 1868.
AS A HORSE MEDICINE IT IS SUPERIOR to any Liniment ever invented. For RING-BONE, SPAVIN, SWEENEY, CALLOUS LUMPS, and OLD SORES, apply freely so as to blister, from three to five days in succession; and in four or five days, if not cured, repeat as at first. SPRAINS, STIFF JOINTS, BRUISES, WIND-GALLS, and all slight ailments, apply a small quantity, so as not to blister. SADDLE SORES, CUTS, and all other sores, where the skin is broken, mix the Liniment half and half, with any kind of oil and apply in moderation.
☞ For sale by the Trade everywhere.
STOCKTON, February 4 1880.
H. H. MOORE & SON having this day purchased the right, title and interest of WILLIAMS & MOORE in the "H. H. H. HORSE MEDICINE," will continue its manufacture, as SOLE PROPRIETORS, to whom all orders should be addressed.
H. H. MOORE & SON, Druggists, Stockton, Cal.
HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,
Agents, Portland, Or. a21d2m3p

"Alis Volat Propriis."
NOVELTY WOOD WORKS,
Ninth St., bet. K and L.
STRAHN & COOK
Are prepared to do all kinds of work that can be done with wood-working machines.
Contractors and Builders
Will find considerable advantage in dealing with us. Estimates furnished for all kinds of
Finish in Architecture,
Furniture, Patterns,
Etc., Etc.,
Made to Order.
We have a large stock of
WOOD MOLDINGS
On hand, and can fill an order at short notice.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, MAY 1 1880

TERMS OF THE OREGONIAN.

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Renewals should be made at least two weeks before expiration of subscription.

Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO., Portland Oregon

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

FRIDAY EVENING, April 30.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 30.—Silver [illegible]

NEW YORK, April 30.—Silver [illegible] fine per ounce, 112¾. Closed [illegible]

Sterling exchange on London bankers 60 days, 4 85 16@4 85½. Sterling exchange on London, documentary, 4 85@4 85½.

Sterling exchange, prime bankers' long, $4 86; short, $4 89; good commercial from 1 to 3½ lower, documentary [illegible] lower.

U. S. Bonds—5s of '81, 104 bid; 4½s, 108⅝ bid; 4s, 107⅝ bid.

Closed—5s 104 bid; 4½s, 109 bid; 4s, 107⅜ bid.

LONDON, April 30.—Consols, 98 1 16 money.

Silver—English standard per fine ounce 92⅝ fine, 52½.

U. S. Bonds—4s, 109½.

NEW YORK, April 30.—Money 5@6. govts strong. Western Union 106½.

The local markets have not materially changed to-day, business being a little dull, and wheat and wool buyers more than usually backward. The foreign, New York and San Francisco wheat markets all appear to be just a trifle firmer, and in some instances there is a slight advance. Wool is quiet and dullness characterizes the trade to a much greater extent than is usual at the close of April. Receipts are comparatively light.

SAN FRANCISCO FREIGHT MARKET.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 30.—The *Commercial News* has the following weekly review of the freight market. In spite of declining tendency of the English market and small demand for wheat tonnage, there has been a greatly improved feeling in freights during the past week. Available tonnage in port and nearly due is light and ship owners as a general rule are unwilling to accept anything below £2 10s to Cork. While this rate is above the market at present, the nearer approach of harvest, when one of the largest crops ever raised will seek market abroad, causes holders to remain firm, and unless that figure is paid a majority of vessels now here will lay over. Shippers at present are unwilling to offer more than £2 5s, and the English market scarcely warrants that; but ships have decidedly the advantage, and if any more cargoes are to go forward this year full rates will be paid for tonnage. There are now but 10,000 tons disengaged, and but few vessels in the list are ready for business.

San Francisco Wool Market.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 30.—Receipts are coming in quite freely, and are regularly placed in warehouse. To all inquiries the invariable reply is that there are no buyers. Transactions that are being made consist entirely of small lots for special use. From reliable sources we learn of sales in limited quantities, aggregating a total of 140,000 pounds, embracing some of the best kinds of San Francisco wools within the range of 24a26c. We quote market dull and nominal at 20a21c for burry; 21a23c for slightly burry; 22a24c for free, and 25a26c for choice long fleeces southern and San Joaquin; 26@28 for choice northern; 25a27 for Eastern Oregon.

Liverpool Grain Market.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

LIVERPOOL, April 30.—A leading grain circular says: The grain trade during the past week has been dull and lifeless with almost an entire cessation of demand. The improving tendency recorded last week has entirely disappeared, and a further decline of a shilling per quarter is generally reported at the principal markets on the limited amount of business practicable. Cargoes off coast meet with a fair inquiry for home and continental destinations at a shilling decline. Future arrivals are quite neglected. On the spot and at the neighboring markets since Tuesday the transactions in wheat have been of the merest retail character at 2d decline. Corn declined proportionately. To-day wheat opened with a more general inquiry and more business was reported at a decline of 2d from Tuesday's rates, with steadier feeling at the close.

Flour was unchanged and transactions small. Corn was in fair request at 2d decline from Tuesday's prices.

NEW YORK FREIGHTS AND MARKETS.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

NEW YORK, April 30.—Movements at the wharves of clipper ships extremely quiet, and there is nothing new to note. Isthmus freights are also very dull, and steamer to-day had very small cargoes for San Francisco.

Overland freights, although quite active in the fore part of the week, show a material falling off at the close.

Markets still very quiet.

Breadstuffs—Unsettled, dull, irregular. Wheat quiet, 1@1½c higher.

Barley—Neglected.

Provisions—Extremely dull.

Chicago Grain Market.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

CHICAGO, April 30.—Wheat weak; about 1c lower; $1 12 for cash; $1 12⅝ for May; 95¼ for June.

Corn—Weak; easier at 36½c cash; 36⅝c for May and July; 6¾ for June.

Oats—Easier; 29¼ cash; 9 bid for June.

Rye—74; Barley, 80; whisky, 7.

CHICAGO, April 30.—Wheat—Strong, higher, $1 13½ cash, 1 13⅝ May, 1 11⅝ June.

The English Grain Market.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

LIVERPOOL, April 30.—Breadstuffs—Small business, at same prices.

Wheat—9@10s per cental for No. 1 red western spring and 9s 10d@10s 4d for Cal club.

Receipts of wheat the past three days, 237,000 centals, including 229,000 American.

The French Wheat Market.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

LONDON, April 30.—A Paris dispatch to the *Daily News* says wheat declined considerably and the position of the American and French corn syndicates is considered precarious.

Philadelphia Wool Market.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

PHILADELPHIA, April 30.—Wool—Quiet, and prices nominal.

Gold and Stock Company's Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 30.

Receipts—16,000 qr sks flour, 5000 sks potatoes, 16,000 doz eggs.

Butter—Steady at 19c.

Eggs—Weak at 17@18c; good eastern plenty at 16@17.

Bacon, hams and lard—The demand is good and the market is very stiff with advancing tendency.

Bags—For machine sewed the market is very stiff and all stocks are advancing.

Wheat—Milling California, round lot sold for $1 60; choice California milling, $1 65 best offer obtainable. California shipping, no demand whatever and quoted at from $1 50@1 60. Evidently there is an increasing absence of confidence in spite of Liverpool advices.

Salmon—Columbia river brands, inactive.

Potatoes—Unchanged.

Onions—Firmer.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO, April 30.

Wheat—$1 11⅝ for June.

Short Ribs—$6 35.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, April 30.

Wheat—Unsettled.

Flour—Dull.

Wool—Dull.

Beerbohm.

LONDON, April 30.—Floating cargoes of wheat more active and the continental demand is strong. There is very little demand for cargoes on passage or for shipment. Wheat and maize in Mark Lane, quiet; No. 1 spring wheat 48s 6d; red winter 49s ₩ 480 lbs; good cargoes California off coast 46s@48s 6d per 500 lbs. English country markets generally cheaper; French country markets quiet. Spot wheat in Liverpool quiet but steady.

Produce Receipts.

Produce receipts at Portland for the 24 hours ending at noon to day:

9 sks hams, 61 bxs eggs, 44 sks oats, 2 bdls, 134 dr hides, 1 bdl 27 gr hides, 65 sks, 1 bale wool, 1 sk, 2 bdls furs, 4209 qr sks, 2672 hf sks flour, 12 pkgs produce, 1 bx 11 sks salmon, 2 sks fish, 1686 sks shorts, 450 sks middlings, 811 sks bran, 37 bales hay, 2520 sks wheat, 12 sks sweepings, 1 bdl, 24 calf skins, 4 bbls lard, 5 coops chickens, 4 bx butter, 33 sks, 16 bxs, 5 bbls dr apples, 48 sks potatoes, 205 sks oats, 58 sides, 5 sks bacon, 8 bdls deer skins, 3 bxs dr peaches, 54 bxs soap, 41 shoulders 16 bxs 12 sks, 1 bbl dr plums, 1 bdl bear skins, 78 cans lard, 16 sks, 1 bx oysters.

Receipts at Celilo.

Per Harvest Queen, for Portland:

To E. A. Hawley—555 sks wheat, 80 sks flaxseed.

To Allen & Lewis—322 sks flaxseed, 1240 sks wheat.

To Balfour, Guthrie & Co.—700 hf sks flour.

To Mathiot Bros—401 sks wheat.

To Wadhams & Elliot—800 hf sks flour.

Per Almota for Portland:

To Lewiston Mills—23 hf sks, 3183 qr sks flour.

To Knapp, Burrell & Co.—235 sks wheat.

To H. Hewitt—147 sks wheat.

To H. Hewitt & Co.—188 sks wheat.

To Allen & Lewis—80 sks wheat.

To J. R. Foster—24 sks wool.

For San Francisco.

To Schwabacher Bros—[illegible] sks wheat.

To Lusenberry—328 sks wheat.

Per Baker, for Portland:

To Allen & Lewis—2291 sks wheat, 550 sks flour, 9 sks wool.

To E. A. Hawley—502 sks wheat.

To I. Everding & Co.—700 sks flour.

To H. Hewitt & Co.—24 sks wheat.

Exports to Puget Sound.

Per Dixie Thompson:

Little Falls—25 sks flour.

Ainsley Cross—7 sks flour, 1 bx mdse, 1 keg syrup.

Seattle—[illegible], 7 bxs tobacco, 15 cs, 4 kegs liquor, 1 keg syrup.

Newcastle—[illegible], 1 cs crackers.

[illegible]—1 bx tobacco, 1 dz of matches, 1 bx mdse.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

[illegible], April 29.—Sailed—Bark Dublin, San Francisco.

MONTHLY WEATHER REPORT.

War Department—Office of the Chief Signal Officer, division of Telegrams and Reports for the benefit of Commerce and Agriculture—Meteorological Summary—Month of April, 1880—Station, Portland, Oregon.

Date.	Daily Mean Barom.	Daily Mean Temp.	Daily Mean Humid.	Prevail'g direc. Wind	Daily Rainfall
April 1	29.7[illegible]	46	72.0	NW	0
2	29.9[illegible]	52.9	83.7	NW	.06
3	29.7[illegible]	52.2	67.7	S	.26
4	30.20	51.4	74.3	S	.08
5	[illegible]	55.6	62.7	N	0
6	[illegible]	[illegible]	62.8	NE	0
7	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	0
8	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	0
9	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	0
10	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]
11	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]
12	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	NW	[illegible]
13	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	NW	[illegible]
14	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]
15	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]
16	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]
17	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]
18	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]
19	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	S	[illegible]
20	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	E	[illegible]
21	29.582	[illegible]	86.0	S	[illegible]
22	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	W	[illegible]
23	[illegible]	[illegible]	73.8	NW	[illegible]
24	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	NW	[illegible]
25	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	SW	[illegible]
26	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	SW	[illegible]
27	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	NW	[illegible]
28	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	NW	[illegible]
29	[illegible]	[illegible]	43.3	NW	[illegible]
30	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	NW	[illegible]
Means	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]		2.92

GENERAL ITEMS.

Mean barometer, 29.949.

Highest barometer, 30.389 on the [illegible]. Lowest barometer, 29.317 on the 2d.

Range barometer 1.072.

Highest temperature, 85°, 29th; lowest temperature, 45°, on 4th.

Monthly range, 52.

Greatest daily range of temperature, [illegible] on the 28th; least daily range, 8°, on 15th.

Mean of maximum temperatures, 59.5°.

Mean of minimum temperatures, 46.5°.

Mean daily range of temperature, 13.0°.

Prevailing direction of wind, NW.

Total movement of wind, 3310 miles.

Highest velocity of wind [illegible] miles per hour, [illegible].

Number of foggy days, 0.

Number of clear days, 5.

Number of fair days, 10.

Number of cloudy days on which no rain or snow fell, 0; number of cloudy days on which rain or snow fell, 15; total number of days on which rain or snow fell, 18.

Depth of unmelted snow on ground at end of month, none.

Dates of auroras, none.

Dates of solar halos, 1st, 11th, 18th, 20th and 25th.

Dates of lunar halos, 15th, 18th and 24th.

Dates of frosts, 6th.

Comparative temperature, 1872, 47.0°; 1873, 51.8°; 1874, 56.9°; 1875, 56.2°; 1876, 50.6°; 1877, 52.6°; 1878, 52.1°; 1879, 52.3°; 1880, 0.3.

Comparative precipitations, 1872, 2.86 inches; 1873, 1.35; 1874, 3.68; 1875, 2.10; 1876, 5.34; 1877, 2.44; 1878, 1.86; 1879, 2.19; 1880, 2.92.

R. R. HERMAN, Corp'l, Signal Corps, U. S. A.

METEOROLOGICAL REPORT.

Signal service United States army. Division of telegrams and reports for the benefit of commerce and agriculture. Report for the last 48 hours.

PORTLAND, April 30, 7:57 P. M.

Place of Observation	Height of Barom	Change last 8 Hours	Ther	Wind Direction	Rain fall Inches	State of weath.
Portland	30.01	—.06	64	NW	.00	Clear
Olympia	30.01	—.07	58	N	.10	Fair
Roseburg	30.03	—.01	64	NW	.00	Clear
Red Bluff	30.04	—.02	72	S	.10	Clear
Sacramento	30.07	—.03	62	SE	.00	Clear

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 30.

MORNING BOARD.

385 Ophir	7½@[illegible]	60 Overman	1 04
480 Mex	[illegible]	265 Justice	[illegible]
270 C & C	3 35@3 90	135 Union	17½@18
265 B & B	8@8½	400 Alta	2 05@2 20
450 Cala	2 75	250 Julia	55
355 Savage	2 10@2 20	210 Caledonia	60
[illegible]50 Chollar	4 10@4 20	280 S Hill	85
80 Potosi	3 05@3 10	2680 Challenge	1 50@1 60
110 H & N	3 70@3 75	200 New York	15
160 Ophir	1 70@1 75	190 Occidental	1 10@1 15
460 Jacket	5 25@5 50	150 Essex	10
225 Imperial	30c@35c	150 L Wash	35c@50
185 Kentuck	2½	555 Andes	80@85
915 Belcher	1 55@1 75	300 Ward	1 50@1 55
20 Confidence	7 50	230 Scorpion	1 10@1 15
80 Alpha	11¾	100 Leviathan	80
730 S Nev	9 50@11¼	630 Benton	1 05@1 10
60 Con Va	30c	50 Andes	60
190 Utah	7	180 Condorado	1 10
185 Bullion	3 25@3 30	10 S Bon	35
60 Exchequer	2 20@2 25		

AFTERNOON BOARD.

700 R & Ely	10@15c	250 Goodshaw	20
50 Eureka	13¼	15 Bulwer	5½
100 Leopard	20	300 May Belle	20
300 Belmont	85	100 Concordia	90
480 N Belle	11	1300 Champion	85@95
100 Metallic	1	325 Black Hawk	70@75
600 Prize	65	620 Tip Top	5¼@5½
400 Argenta	25	600 Booker	35
100 Navajo	25	50 Belvidere	2½
880 Star	25	200 Queen Bee	30
1600 Belle Isle	15c	50 E K	[illegible]
100 Independence	30	80 Mono	4½
270 Day	55	50 Con Pac	8½
275 Paradise	40@45	50 University	25
580 Albion	50@55	500 Dudley	30
100 E Del Monte	1 10	550 S Bulwer	30@35
100 Wales	3	660 Addenda	1
75 Mt Diablo	16¼	50 Jupiter	1 80
50 E Mt Diablo	1 50	175 Noonday	4@3¼
50 Potosi	60	420 N Noonday	6
10 Holmes	40	50 Tioga	2
10 Bodie	7½	200 Champion	95
200 Bechtel	45	325 Double Stand	40@45
50 Summit	1	200 Mammoth	1 90
100 Red Cloud	35	1200 Boston	90
70 M White	65	500 Oro	4½
20 Syndicate	1 25	100 C B Hills	2½

LIBERAL ADVANCES

Made on Consignments of

WOOL

BY

CHRISTY & WISE,

Wool Commission Merchants,

607 Front St., San Francisco.

34 Front st., Portland.

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King of the Blood

Cures all Scrofulous affections and disorders resulting from impurity of the blood. It is needless to specify all, as the sufferer can usually perceive their cause; but *Salt Rheum, Pimples, Ulcers, Tumors, Goitre, Swellings, &c.,* are the most common, as well as many affections of the *Heart, Head, Liver and Stomach.*

SCROFULA.

Wonderful Cure of Blindness.

D. RANSOM, SON & CO.: For the benefit of all troubled with Scrofula or Impure Blood in their systems, I hereby recommend King of the Blood. I have been troubled with Scrofula for the past ten years, which so affected my eyes that I was completely blind for six months. I was recommended to try King of the Blood, which has proved a great blessing to me, as it has completely cured me, and I cheerfully recommend it to all troubled as I have been.

Yours truly,

MRS. S. WEATHERLOW, Sardinia, N. Y.

$1,000

will be paid to any Public Hospital to be mutually agreed upon, for every certificate of this medicine published by us which is not genuine.

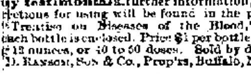
Its Ingredients.

To show our faith in the safety and excellence of the K. B., upon proper personal application, when satisfied that no imposition is intended, we will give the names of all its ingredients, by affidavit. The above offers were never made before by the proprietor of any other Family Medicine in the world.

Many testimonials, further information, and full directions for using will be found in the pamphlet "Treatise on Diseases of the Blood," in which each bottle is enclosed. Price $1 per bottle containing 12 ounces, or 40 to 50 doses. Sold by druggists. D. RANSOM, SON & CO., Prop'rs, Buffalo, N. Y.

Wholesale Agents HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

"The Blood is the Life!"



Established Jan. 1878.

Improved [illegible] By more than [illegible]

Nearly all Disease Effectually Prevented or Cured by Wearing

FLANIGAN'S PATENT

Miniature Medical Galvanic Battery

The greatest scientific achievement of the age. Is the best known cure for Paralysis, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Heart Nerve and all Blood Diseases, and is fully indorsed by the medical faculty. It lasts a lifetime and costs only a trifle. Circulars, with hundreds of reliable references, sent to any address free. Special rates to physicians and local agents. Single battery $1, by mail; children's size 75 cents. H. B. STEPHENSON, sole agent for Pacific coast, 411 Eighth st., San Francisco. d[illegible]

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Manufacturers of

Brooms and Wooden Ware

and Importers of

WILLOW WARE.

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45 Years Before the Public.

THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S

CELEBRATED

LIVER PILLS,

FOR THE CURE OF

Hepatitis, or Liver Complaint,

[illegible]

Symptoms of a Diseased Liver.

PAIN in the right side, under the edge of the ribs, increases on pressure; sometimes the pain is in the left side, the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side; sometimes the pain is felt under the shoulder blade, and it frequently extends to the top of the shoulder, and is sometimes mistaken for rheumatism in the arm. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness; the bowels in general are costive, sometimes alternative with lax; the head is troubled with pain, accompanied with a dull, heavy sensation in the back part. There is generally a considerable loss of memory, accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done. A slight, dry cough is sometimes an attendant. The patient complains of weariness and debility; he is easily startled, his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin; his spirits are low; and although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him, yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it. In fact, he distrusts every remedy. Several of the above symptoms attend the disease, but cases have occurred where few of them existed, yet examination of the body, after death, has shown the LIVER to have been extensively deranged.

AGUE AND FEVER.

DR. C. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS, IN CASES OF AGUE AND FEVER, when taken with Quinine, are productive of the most happy results. No better cathartic can be used, preparatory to, or after taking Quinine. We would advise all who are afflicted with this disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL.

For all bilious derangements, and as a simple purgative, they are unequaled.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

The genuine are never sugar coated.

Every box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS.

The genuine MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear the signatures of C. MCLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrappers.

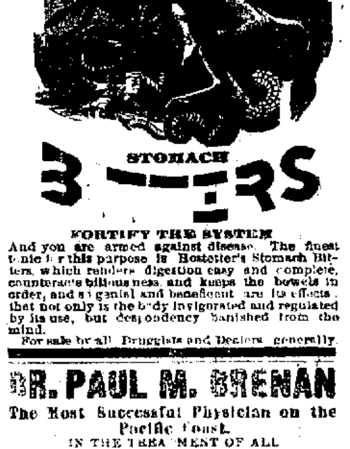
Insist upon having the genuine DR. C. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name *McLane*, spelled differently but same pronunciation.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland.

17

HOSTETTER'S

CELEBRATED



STOMACH BITTERS

FORTIFY THE SYSTEM

And you are armed against disease. The finest tonic for this purpose is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, which renders digestion easy and complete, counteracts biliousness, and keeps the bowels in order, and is genial and beneficent are its effects; that not only is the body invigorated and regulated by its use, but despondency banished from the mind.

For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast,

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

CHRONIC AND DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of disease of the generative organs or private disease.

He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

Such as SPERMATORRHŒA or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two-thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance, and permit these diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organization broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored.

Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, he can cure without fail.

Consultation free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for list.

Office—No. 68 First street, between Oak and Pine.

Office Hours—From 10 to 12 A. M.; 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P. M.

LIBRARY ASSOCIATION

Corner of Stark and First Streets, (over Ladd & Tilton's Bank.)

Over 9,200 Volumes.

[illegible] Papers and Periodicals.

Membership Free to All.

MONTHLY DUES $1 00—QUARTERLY DUES $3 00

Directors:

WILLIAM S. LADD, [illegible]

PHILIP [illegible], [illegible]

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K. S. KEARNEY, [illegible]

M. P. Deady, President.

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RAILROAD LANDS.

LIBERAL TERMS!

LOW PRICES!

LONG TIME!

LOW INTEREST!

The Oregon and California and Oregon Central Railroad Companies

Offer their lands for sale upon the following liberal terms: One tenth of the price in cash; interest on the balance at the rate of seven per cent. one year after sale, and in each following year one-tenth of the principal and interest on the balance at the rate of seven per cent per annum. Both principal and interest payable in U. S. Currency.

Ten per cent. will be deducted of the purchase price in case of cash payment.

Address letters and applications for land,

P. SCHULZE,

Land Agent O. & C. R. R.,

Portland, Oregon.

H. T. HUDSON,

33 FIRST STREET.

Maker of Seals, Stencils

DIES, RUBBER STAMPS.

Just added a large stock of GUNS

R. ARNOLD, M. D.,

Homœopathic Physician,

N. E. cor. Sixth and Montgomery Sts.,

N. W. Telephone in the office. j22

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

SOL'S RESTAURANT,

CENTRAL MARKET BUILDING,

The Place to

GET THE BEST FOR THE LEAST MONEY.

Dinner Bill of Fare Changed Daily.

BILL OF FARE.

German Pan Cakes 25; Oat Meal Mush & Milk 10; Corn Meal Mush & Milk 10; Beef Steak 10; Rib Steak 15; Sirloin Steak [illegible]; Tenderloin Steak [illegible]; Porterhouse Steak 25; Family Porter-house Steak [illegible]; Dish of Stewed Mushrooms [illegible]; Mutton Chop, plain or breaded 10; Veal Cutlets 10; Pork Chops [illegible]; Broiled or Fried Tripe 10; Fried Brains 10; Sausages 10; Boiled or Fried Ham 10; Broiled or Fried Bacon 10; Broiled or Fried Liver 10; Stewed Tripe 10; Stewed Kidney 10; Broiled Kidney 10; 2 Eggs, Boiled, Fried, Poached or Omelette 10; Each Additional Egg 5; Mackerel, Broiled 10.

Mackerel, boiled 10; Codfish Cakes 10; Codfish, stewed 10; Sauced Pigsfeet 10; Fresh Fish in season 10; Coffee, Tea, Chocolate, or Glass of Milk, each 5; Two Rolls, Doughnuts, Cakes of any kind or Pie, each 5; Buckwheat Cakes 10; Flour Cakes 10; Corn Cakes 10; Pudding of any kind 5; One Plate Bread, Butter, Potatoes, served with meats without extra charge. An additional plate of Bread or Butter 5.

OYSTERS:

Raw 20; Fried 25; Stewed 20; Pan Roasts 20; Fancy Roast 20.

IMPORTED WINES,

SAUTERNES, CHAMBERTINE, CHAMPAGNES

At Reasonable Rates.

IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC CIGARS

Constantly on hand

Private Rooms for Families. Dinner Parties supplied at short notice.

GEM RESTAURANT

And Lodging House.

MAIN ST., VANCOUVER, W. T.

Meals 25c. Lodging 25c. Game, Oysters, Fish, etc., etc., according to season.

GEORGE WILLIAMS, Prop'r.

a10d1m

GLOBE HOTEL.

Front and C Sts.

PETER KLSINEICK, PROP'R.

Board per week	$4 00
Board and Lodging, per week	5 00
Board and Lodging, per day	1 00
Single Meal or Lodging	25

m31d1m

THE OXFORD,

86 First St., opp. Corbitt's New Block,

MRS. WALLER & SON (late of Oak St.)

Oysters in every style 25 cents per plate. Meals to order. Fresh Eastern Oysters.

RICHMOND HOUSE.

Corner of Second and C Sts, Portland.

NEW HOUSE—NEW FURNITURE.

Board and Lodging, per day $1 00; per week $5 00 to 6 00

Meals, 25 cts. Suits of Rooms for families. Free Coach to and from the house.

P. McFEELY, Prop'r.

BANKS.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary & Financial Agent United States.

President	HENRY FAILING
Vice President	HENRY W. CORBETT
Cashier	JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED ON SPECIAL DEPOSITS, or on current account subject to check.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued, available in the Atlantic cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFER for sale on—

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,

CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT and SIXTY-DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, on

LONDON, PARIS,

BERLIN, FRANKFORT-ON-THE MAIN,

HONGKONG.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE on

SAN FRANCISCO, LONDON,

NEW YORK, PARIS,

CHICAGO, BERLIN,

ST. LOUIS, FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN

WASHINGTON, D. C. And HONG KONG.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

President of Oregon Board of Directors DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay.)

LOANS MADE IN REAL ESTATE

Payable Within this State.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS

4½ and 5 per cent.

WILLIAM REID,

Managing Director.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL $5,000,000

Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal, Kingston, Fredericton, N. B.

Quebec, Brantford, St. John N. B.

Toronto, London, Halifax,

Hamilton, Ottawa, Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:

New York, San Francisco, Portland, Or.

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland. Commercial Bank of Scotland.

IRELAND—Provincial Bank, Ireland. National Bank of Ireland.

ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.

PARIS, FRANCE—Marcuard, Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account, subject to check; Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking Business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital $2,000,000

With power to Increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE 28 Cornhill, London.

BRANCHES Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA — Bank of Montreal.

MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA — London Bank of Mexico & South America.

IRELAND — Bank of Ireland.

SCOTLAND — British Linen Company.

ENGLAND — National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL — Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank.

This Bank transacts a General Banking Business. Deposits received on current account subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe, New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. CHANCE, Manager.

WOOL TWINE,

SORBY, BURGON & BALL

AND WARD & PAYNES

SHEEP SHEARS

In quantities to suit.

FOSTER & ROBERTSON,

Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

State Treasurer's Fourteenth Notice

STATE OF OREGON,

OFFICE OF THE STATE TREASURER,

SALEM, April 11, 1880.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE following State warrants of the issue of 1874 will be paid on presentation at this office, and interest on the same will not be allowed after date of this notice: [illegible]

EDWARD HIRSCH, State Treasurer.

YOUNG MEN

CONTEMPLATING THE STUDY OF MEDICINE preparatory to entering a medical college should apply at once to J. Brown, M. D., Medical Teacher, who will receive a limited number of pupils. Address J. BROWN, M. D., Corner First and Salmon.

E. MARTIN & CO.,

408 FRONT ST., San Francisco, Cal. | 132 FRONT ST., Portland, Or.

Wholesale Liquor Dealers,

Agents for the Celebrated

Milton J. Hardy

OLD BOURBON

AND

Pure Old Rye

WHISKIES!

Trade Mark.

AND THE

ARGONAUT

BRANDS OF

WHISKIES.

131 Front st., Portland, Or.

Established 1857.

Shindler & Chadbourne

Manufacturers of Furniture,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

CARPETS AND FURNITURE.

Furniture Factory four miles from East Portland.

Salesrooms—166 First and 167 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

GIANT POWDER,

Manufactured under Nobel's Patents,

NOS. 1, 2 EXTRA AND 3.

Better, Stronger, Safer and MORE UNIFORM IN CHARACTER than all other HIGH EXPLOSIVES.

JUDSON POWDER,

For Blasting and General Railroad Work.

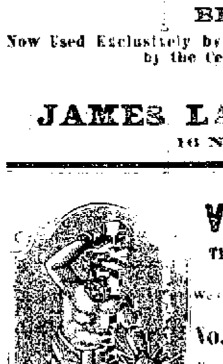
BEATS THE WORLD!

Now Used Exclusively by all the Gravel Mining Companies in California, and by the Central and Southern Pacific Railroads

CAPS AND FUSE.

JAMES LAIDLAW & CO., Agents,

16 North Front st., Portland.



VULCAN BLASTING POWDER!

The Strongest, Safest Most Uniform and Reliable "HIGH EXPLOSIVE" manufactured on the coast.

We call the attention of all desiring such a Powder to our various grades which we are prepared to sell at LOWEST RATES.

No. 1—Equaling Liquid Nitro-Glycerine in Strength. We recommend this grade in extremely hard rock.

No. 2—Will do the work thoroughly in all but the hardest rock.

No. 3—For bench work, pipe, clay, soft and shelly rock, outside work and quarrying.

Single and Triple Force Caps, Fuse of all Grades, Vulcan Powder and Thawing Boxes, for sale at lowest Rates.

CORBETT, FAILING & CO., Agents.

81 and 83 Front St., Portland, Or.

a30lm

R. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO

S. SHERLOCK.

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware.

Also, a Complete Assortment of

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

For Stockmen's Saddles

N. E. cor. Front and Oak sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Agent for Knight's Patent [illegible]

Established 1855.

WM. BECK & SON,

FRONT AND ALDER STS

Importers and Dealers in

GUNS, RIFLES, REVOLVERS

Baby Carriages, New Styles; Bird Cages, Fine Cutlery, Fishing Tackle, Archery, Croquet Games, [illegible]

BASE BALLS AND BATS,

FRONT AND ALDER STREETS.

[illegible] GOLDSMITH, 247 and 249 Water Street, New York. | L. LOEWENBERG, Portland

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG,

50 and Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Stoves, Ranges, Metals

LEAD AND IRON PIPE,

Tinmen and Plumber's Stock,

HYDRAULIC RAMS, INDIA RUBBER HOSE,

House-Furnishing Hardware,

FORCE & LIFT PUMPS,

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE

Willamette Stove Works.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON RAILWAY AND NAVIGATION COMPANY and PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP COMPANY will dispatch, every five days, for the above port one of their new A1 iron Steamships, viz:

OREGON,

GEORGE W. ELDER and

STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

SAILING DAYS—April 8, 13, 18, 23, 28, May 3, 8, 13, 18, 23, 28, June 2, 7.

Leaving Portland at 5 A. M.

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For particulars for Passage and Freight apply to GEO. W. WEIDLER, Steamship Agt. O R & N Co., Ash st. Front sts. Portland Or.

J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agts P C S S Co., [illegible] and [illegible] North Front St., Portland

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Victoria and New Westminster direct.

ABOUT APRIL 25th.

THE COASTING STEAMER

ALEX DUNCAN.

JAMES CARROLL, Commander

E. M. BARTHOLOW, Gen'l Agent

Z. J. HATCH, Portland Agent.

Office on Pacific Dock foot of Salmon St. f10

FOR

NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

JAS. CARROLL, Commander

Will leave PORTLAND for the above ports on

SUNDAY, MAY 2, 1880,

At 8 o'clock, A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply to

ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Railway and Navigation Company.

COLUMBIA RIVER DIVISION.

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning April 1, 1880.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES, UMATILLA, WALLULA AND WALLA WALLA—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 A. M.

FOR LEWISTON AND POINTS ON SNAKE RIVER—Monday, 19th; Tuesday, 20th; Friday, 23d; Saturday, 24th; Wednesday, 28th; Thursday, 29th, at 5 A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

WILLAMETTE RIVER DIVISION.

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets as follows:

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday, and Thursday at 6 A. M.

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts.

GEO. J. AINSWORTH, Steamboat agent.

THE ELEGANT STEAMER

CITY OF QUINCY

W. S. BUCHANAN, Capt. R. S. OAKLEY, Purser.

Is receiving Freight, and Passengers especially, for Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Dayton, Lafayette, Amity, McMinnville and all points on the Railroad.

Leaves foot of Morrison St. at 7 A. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Returning, Leaves Dayton at 6 A. M. on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

No detention at the flouring mills at Oregon City. Arriving at Portland at 2 P. M.

BUCHANAN BROS., Agents.

REMOVAL.

THE INDEPENDENT STEAMBOAT COMPANY have removed their Office and the landing of their Steamers, City of Salem and Ohio from Pacific dock to Commercial wharf, foot of Morrison street.

J. L. BARNARD & CO., Portland Agents. U. B. SCOTT. President.

Portland, April 2, 1880 a3d1m

The Willamette Steamer

A. A. McCULLY,

I. B. SANBORN, Capt. G. A. MOODY, Clerk.

Leaves Pacific Dock

Every Tuesday and Friday at 6 A. M.

For Salem, Albany, Corvallis and all points on the Willamette river. Z. J. HATCH.

Vancouver Transportation Co.

The New and Elegant steamer

LURLINE, JAS. T. GRAY, Master

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 3 P. M.

Returning, leave Vancouver at 6 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third.

Is prepared to supply Free

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc

Free delivery to any part of the city.

J. S. KELLER,

Cor. [illegible] and First Streets

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PROPOSALS FOR TRANSPORTATION.

OFFICE OF CHIEF QUARTERMASTER, Department of the Columbia. Vancouver Barracks, W. T., April 24, 1880

SEALED PROPOSALS, IN TRIPLICATE, SUBJECT to the usual conditions, will be received at this office and at the office of the Chief Quartermaster, Military Division of the Pacific, Presidio of San Francisco, Cal., until 12 o'clock noon, on Monday, May 24, 1880, at which time and place they will be opened in the presence of bidders, for the transportation of military supplies on the following described routes in the Department of the Columbia, during the year commencing July 1, 1880, and ending June 30, 1881.

Wagon Transportation.

Route No. 1—75,000 lbs., more or less, from Walla Walla, W. T., to Fort Colville, W. T. Distance 206 miles.

Route No. 2—Palouse Landing, W. T., to Fort Colville, W. T., 125,000 lbs., more or less. Distance 161 miles.

Route No. 3—Walla Walla, W. T., to Camp Howard, I. T., 30,000 lbs., more or less. Distance 144 miles.

Route No. 4—Lewiston, I. T., to Camp Howard, I. T., 75,000 lbs., more or less. Distance 60 miles.

Route No. 5—Walla Walla, W. T., to Fort Cœur d'Alene, I. T., 40,000 lbs., more or less. Distance 162 miles.

Route No. 6—Palouse Landing, W. T., to Fort Cœur d'Alene, I. T., 60,000 lbs., more or less. Distance 1[illegible] miles.

Route No. 7—Texas Landing, W. T., to Fort Cœur d'Alene, I. T., [illegible], more or less. Distance 108 miles.

Route No. 8—Roseburg, Oregon, to Fort Klamath, Oregon, [illegible] lbs., more or less. Distance 2[illegible] miles.

[illegible]

Steamer Transportation.

[illegible]

Envelopes containing proposals should be marked "Proposals for Transportation on Route No. ——," and addressed to the undersigned.

[illegible] SAWTELLE, [illegible] U. S. A., Chief Quartermaster.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R.

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 15, 18[illegible], 12 o'clock Noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	[illegible]
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	[illegible]

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	4:00 P. M.	Albany	[illegible]
Albany	4:30 A. M.	Portland	[illegible]

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	[illegible] 15 A. M.	Junction	[illegible]
Junction	5:30 A. M.	Portland	[illegible]

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry [illegible] connects with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company.

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office, Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing, PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after [illegible] o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Oregon Railway Company

(Limited).

WESTSIDE DIVISION.

Trains are now running as follows:

DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAYS.

Up Train. Leave.	Stations.	Down
5 30	Dayton	[illegible]
4 45	Briedwell's	[illegible]
4.50	Harrison's	[illegible]
5.10	"Y" at Broadmead	[illegible]
5.15	Perrydale	[illegible]
6.00	Ballston	[illegible]
6.30	Sheridan	[illegible]

LEAVE DAYTON for Portland, [illegible] 8 A. M., reaching Portland about 1 o'clock.

LEAVE PORTLAND for Dayton, [illegible] 7 A. M., reaching Dayton about 2 o'clock.

Freight received at Morrison street wharf [illegible]

WILLIAM REID, President.

Company's Office—48 First st., Portland. 23 April, 1880.

Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

TACOMA TO WILKESON (Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma [illegible]
Tacoma	7:00 A. M.	Kalama [illegible]

Puyallup Branch.

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Tacoma	6:45 A. M.	Wilkeson [illegible]
Wilkeson	3:55 P. M.	Tacoma [illegible]

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamers [illegible] Victoria and San Francisco, and with [illegible] Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia [illegible] points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom.

At Tenino with O. & T. R. R. for Olympia.

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Steamers [illegible] land and all points on Columbia River.

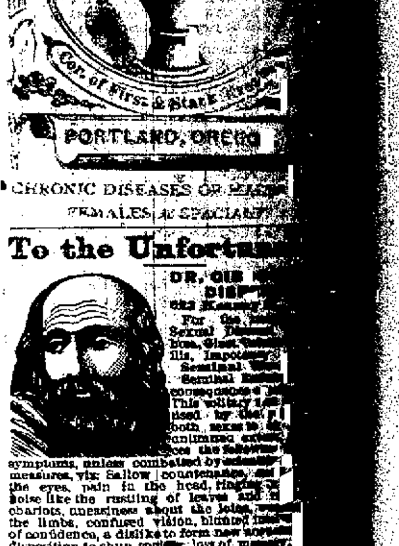
At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday [illegible] A. M. with steamers for Port Townsend, [illegible] Nanaimo, New Westminster and Fraser River.

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Office of the Company, and at the Office of the O. R. [illegible] in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle via P. M. S. S. Co's steamships from Tacoma [illegible] O. S. S. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co's steamships [illegible] Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale [illegible] Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

J. W. SPRAGUE, Gen. Sup't.

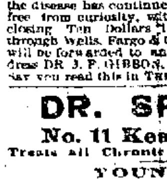
OTIS SPRAGUE, Gen'l Freight & Passenger Agent.



CHRONIC DISEASES OF [illegible]

FEMALES A SPECIALTY

To the Unfortunate



DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY, 623 Kearny St. For the [illegible] Sexual Diseases, [illegible], Gleet, Gonorrhœa, [illegible], Impotency, [illegible] Seminal Weakness, Seminal Emissions, [illegible] consequences [illegible]. This solitary [illegible] used by the [illegible] both sexes [illegible] continued [illegible] the following symptoms, unless combated by scientific measures, viz: Sallow countenance, [illegible] the eyes, pain in the head, ringing [illegible] noise like the rustling of leaves and [illegible] chariots, uneasiness about the loins, [illegible] the limbs, confused vision, blunted [illegible] of confidence, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, flushes, pimples and eruptions about the [illegible], red tongue, fetid breath, coughs, [illegible] night sweats, monomania and frequent [illegible]. Persons may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued. Medicines forwarded free from curiosity, with full directions, enclosing Ten Dollars in registered [illegible] through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the [illegible]. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, Box 1,957, San Francisco. Say you read this in THE OREGONIAN.

DR. SPINNEY

No. 11 Kearny Street

Treats all Chronic and Special Diseases

YOUNG MEN

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM THE effects of youthful follies or indiscretion will do well to avail themselves of this [illegible] boon ever laid at the altar of suffering humanity. DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit [illegible] every case of Seminal Weakness or private disease of any kind or character which he undertakes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty to [illegible] who are troubled with too frequent evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight smarting or burning sensation and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits a ropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin milkish hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all such cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.

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The Daily Oregonian.

SUPPLEMENT.

SATURDAY MORNING MAY 1 1880

This supplement is part of The Oregonian. Every person who buys the paper is entitled to it in its complete form.

CHARLES DE YOUNG—HIS CAREER AND DEATH

By far the most impressive article we have seen on the murder of Charles De Young and on the journalistic career which provoked the fate it thus met is the following from the Sacramento *Record-Union*:

The manner of the killing was deliberate and DeYoung was afforded no better opportunity for defense than he himself had given the father of his slayer on a previous occasion. It is of course quite impossible to regard this case as an ordinary murder would be regarded. In many respects it has the features of a blood feud of the most barbarous period. Charles DeYoung had urged his enmity against the elder Kalloch with the most desperate ferocity and recklessness. He had deliberately attempted to assassinate him and failing in the attempt, he had proceeded to rake up every damaging episode in his past life and had as is now claimed caused these circumstances to be paraded over the city and state with an evident determination to destroy his adversary. Between the Kallochs and DeYoung therefore no common relations subsisted and DeYoung had dared and invited every retaliation the most frenzied exasperation could suggest or inspire. He has met the fate which by no means infrequently closes the careers of men who like him, undertake to elevate themselves to power by making whips and fetters of the foibles of their fellows, and who prostitute the press into a blackmailing agency the influence of which is measured by the power of exposure it possesses.

Charles De Young was no common man. He possessed abilities of a very high order in many respects. In building up his paper he displayed enterprise, energy, administrative talent, boldness and persistence such as might have sufficed to win for him a foremost place among honorable journalists had his character been better balanced. But he set out with low ambitions and base proclivities. He desired power but he did not care by what means he obtained it. He undertook to traffic in the vices and weaknesses of mankind. His agents were spies, his levers were criminal records. To get men under his thumb he ransacked their private history, directing all his energies to the detection of some past error or crime which he could hold over his intended victims. He did not seek to win his way by beneficence, by championing reforms, by improving the condition of society. When he espoused a high cause it was as a business matter. When he exposed wrong-doing it was because it paid better than to conceal it. What the journal he controlled was under his powerful and sinister management the people of this coast have but too much reason to remember. No reputation was secure against his malice and his cold blooded and systematic detraction. He at times made even morality almost abhorrent by the villainous uses to which he turned his pretended defense of it. The *Chronicle* has often been feared while he controlled its utterances, but it has never been respected or loved. It was possible to admire his business sagacity and enterprise and the amazing effrontery with which he withstood the consequences of his own crimes and infamies, but no man believed inwardly that it was a beneficent instrument, or that it was other than the agency of his selfish purposes and mean revenges.

The man who undertakes journalism on Charles De Young's plane of conduct and morals necessarily separates himself out from the community, and as necessarily takes his life in his hand. This man, however, had invited his fate by the incredible hardihood with which, after his attempt upon the life of Dr. Kalloch, he justified and defended assassination in the columns of his journal. We pointed out at that time the nature of the weapon he was thus putting into the hands of his enemies and his victims, and the warning proves to have been prophetic. We cannot moralize over this death as over that of a good citizen who in a noble career had been struck down by the hand of the assassin. Charles De Young was an Ishmael, whose hand was against every man. He had sought to make himself a terror to the community, and when his own methods were retorted upon him he had recourse to the cowardly retaliation of the assassin. For such a man, living under such a code, the ordinary rules of civilized reasoning are out of place. He put himself outside the pale of the law voluntarily, and his own measure has now been meted to him again with interest. His death is a fresh illustration of the wisdom of the old saying that those who live by the sword shall perish by the sword. He was a type of lawlessness in journalism, and he has died a lawless death. Let us hope that his career and its dreadful close may be a warning to such as have been dazzled by his dash and bravado in the past but who have probably failed to perceive the rottenness of the foundation upon which his theory of journalism rested. For such journals as he made there will soon, we trust, be neither room nor tolerance.

BLAINE'S CAMPAIGN.

A Mighty Fight with Documents.

[Special to the St. Paul Pioneer Press.]

WASHINGTON, April 12.—The Blaine men are making a mighty fight with documents. They are having printed and sent out over a million copies of a biographical sketch of Blaine, together with his portrait and the speech of Ingersoll at Cincinnati, made when he nominated Blaine four years ago. All taken together, this is the most popular document that has been issued from Blaine's headquarters. The Blaine men seem to have an abundance of money.

Cameron and Blaine.

[Special to the Chicago Tribune.]

WASHINGTON, D. C. April 12.—Mr. E. V. Smalley, one of the editors of the New York *Tribune*, after spending a week here, comes to the following conclusion as to the presidential outlook: "With Conkling declaring he has no second choice and is not going to have any, with Cameron telling everybody he is for Blaine if Grant cannot be nominated, and with Logan contemplating the chances of being brought into the field himself, the league of the three senators does not promise to survive the defeat of the ex-president. As the field looks now it seems to me that the most likely outcome of the Chicago convention is the nomination of Mr. Blaine on the second ballot by the transfer to him of the vote of Ohio, the second result in the order of probability being the nomination of Washburne or some much darker horse by a combination against Blaine of all the elements not favorable to him.

Senator Cameron is reported to have said within the past two weeks to Senator Blaine within hearing of other senators, that in the event of the possible withdrawal of Grant or of his defeat at Chicago, Blaine would undoubtedly be the choice of Cameron and the entire Pennsylvania delegation.

The builders of the narrow gauge railroad from Perrydale southward are going ahead with the work grading the road bed and constructing bridges, etc. The prospects of Dallas are cheering, and already signs of improvements are noticed, consequent upon the certainty of having direct railroad communication with points north and south. It is understood that the narrow gauge railroad company have in contemplation the extension of their line to Yaquina Bay, which is good news to the people in the southern part of the county.

SOLID FOR BLAINE.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE CALIFORNIA REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

Great Enthusiasm and a Harmonious Session—Iron-clad Instructions to the Chicago Delegates.

Booth Endorsed for the Vice Presidency.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

SACRAMENTO, April [illegible].—At [illegible] M. W. W. [illegible], chairman of the state central committee, called the convention to order. He said: *Gentlemen*: This convention has been called to select delegates to the national convention which meets at Chicago [illegible]. The large attendance of delegates in response to the call is evidence of intense interest in the preliminary organization for the coming campaign. We have as much interest in these conventions as the largest state [illegible] which we must present to the national convention. A heavy responsibility rests upon you to properly represent the feeling of the [illegible] parts of this state [illegible] that we shall be successful in the coming campaign [illegible] and that we shall also carry through to the same successful issue as [illegible].

[illegible] nominated George F. Baker for temporary chairman. The motion was seconded and Baker elected [illegible]. Baker on taking the chair said:

Gentlemen of the Convention: To be chosen to preside over the deliberations of such a body as is assembled here to-day under ordinary circumstances would be a great honor, but to be chosen under the circumstances which your partial kindness offers is a great honor indeed. I can only return to you my heartfelt thanks for the honor of presiding over the body who are to elect twelve delegates which are to nominate a candidate at Chicago. I am a republican. [illegible] cannot remember for the last 20 years that the republican party has administered the affairs of this country any act of which the republican party may not feel justly proud. Whether these delegates shall elect the patriot Edmunds of Vermont, or the talented John Sherman of Ohio, or whether their choice shall fall upon the first soldier of the age and the first citizen of his time, [illegible] whether it shall fall upon that eminent statesman of the [illegible] James G. Blaine [illegible] proposed by Ralph Ellis of Lodi, or upon any other person, the republicans of California [illegible] their duty. I see from the [illegible] which have followed the mention of James G. Blaine that your choice is for that leader of leaders, that gallant champion of right, liberty and freedom of speech and freedom of humanity, and that you will instruct your delegates to use all honorable means to secure his nomination and remain undivided to secure his election.

M. D. Boruck placed in nomination for temporary secretary J. A. Orr of Plumas. Carried.

Barstow moved for a committee of 7 on platform and resolutions.

Grove L. Johnson moved to increase the number to 12, one from each congressional district.

The amendment was accepted and the motion carried.

Blanchard moved for a committee of 7 on credentials; carried after increasing the number to 12.

The chairman named the following to constitute the committee on resolutions—Grove L. Johnson of Sacramento, J. W. Cheney of San Francisco, Geo. Barstow of San Francisco, Wm. A. Stuart, of San Francisco, B. J. Watson, of Nevada, John Eagan of Amador, Ralph Ellis, of San Joaquin, Wm. Sharkey of Butte, C. W. Craig of Trinity, W. A. Cheney of Plumas, S. J. Hinds, of Santa Clara, [illegible] Kowell of Fresno and B. C. Whiting of Los Angeles.

Permanent organization and order of business—Joseph McKenna, of Solano, Haskell, of Sonoma, Daley, of Del Norte, Tilden, Traylor and Reynolds of San Francisco, Edwards of Alameda, Jones of Sacramento, Ellis, of San Joaquin, Felton of San Mateo, Pauly of San Diego and Gregg, of Kern.

Credentials—Blanchard of Eldorado, Wentworth, Nevins, Flaherty of San Francisco, M. S. Thresher of San Joaquin, W. E. Hall of Alameda, Brown of Solano, [illegible] of Humboldt, N. J. Rideout of Yuba, S. Evan of San Bernardino, John Warner of Stanislaus, L. F. Upham of Tulare.

After desultory conversation the convention took a recess for half an hour.

Creed Haymond made a short speech in response to a loud call. In the course of his remarks he said that the lightning had conveyed to Blaine at his home in Washington the intelligence that California had attested their gratitude for his services in their behalf. The speech was eloquent and entertaining, and was emphatic on the Chinese question, and vigorous from a party standpoint.

W. A. Cheney was next called out and delivered an impressive off hand speech in which he recited the early history and subsequent renown of the republican party.

Blanchard, from the committee on credentials, reported and the report was adopted. The number of proxies does not exceed thirty-five.

McKenna in presenting the report of the committee on order of business, stated that the committee had been unable to agree upon one matter, namely whether there should be three delegates elected from each congressional district or two from each congressional district and four at large. It was not thought desirable to present a minority report, but to allow the matter to be discussed in the convention.

McKenna then presented a report as follows:

First—Declaration that the temporary officers be declared the permanent officers of the convention.

Second—Report of the committee on resolutions.

Third—Election of four delegates at large.

Fourth—Election of two delegates from each congressional district.

Fifth—Miscellaneous business.

Sixth—Adjournment.

That portion of the report for declaring the temporary officers the permanent ones, was unanimously adopted. On a motion for adopting the report as to the matter of selecting delegates McKenna moved to amend by striking out parts three and four and inserting instead that three delegates be elected from each congressional district.

Jones of Sacramento advocated the adoption of the report believing that it would be to the best interests of the party to elect four delegates at large in order that the best talent of California may be represented in the Chicago convention.

Hihes, of Santa Clara, supported McKenna's amendment, urging that if the city did contain more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, it did not contain the wisdom of the state.

Cheney advocated the amendment believing that the mountain counties and cow counties should have full representation. His district would not be satisfied without its delegates.

Wentworth contended that the adoption of the amendment would be a departure from precedent and a departure from the call of the national committee which called for two delegates from each congressional district.

Blanchard in behalf of the not talking but active, hard working republicans, advocated the adoption of the amendment.

Edwards of Alameda, offered an amendment to the amendment, that two delegates be elected from each congressional district and four from the state at large, residents from each congressional district.

Pixley made a speech sustaining the report of committee and asserting that the amendments were aimed at him as he wanted to go to Chicago. He said: "I wanted to come to this convention as a delegate from my own county but I was told that I would have to see Jimmy Dyer. Jimmy did not want me to go." The speaker reviewed his services in behalf of the republican party and reminded the convention that this was no quarrel between the city and county as has been represented. Republicans should understand that they would have to fight like Spartans on their bended knees to win. Petty prejudices could not be afforded. The question was put and the amendment of Alameda was voted down by a viva voce vote.

On McKenna's amendment to elect three by each congressional district, the roll was called and the amendment was carried: ayes 138, noes 108.

The report was adopted as amended.

Following report from the committee on resolutions, Grove L. Johnson chairman, has been prepared ready for submission:

The republicans of California in state convention assembled at Sacramento April 29, 1880, as expressive of their views do hereby resolve:

First—That they reaffirm their adherence to the republican national platform of 1876, and the California republican state platform of 1879.

Second—That the policy of resumption which has made the greenback of war days equal to gold in days of peace should be maintained.

Third—That the amendments to the federal constitution and all laws passed in pursuance thereof should be sacredly and zealously maintained and enforced so that every citizen of the United States regardless of color or condition should be protected in all his rights and a full, free and fair election be held in all the states of the Union.

Fourth—That the free public schools should be guarded and fostered by all the appliances within the reach of the state and national governments to the end that the children of all may be educated to know and thereby enjoy and perform their full duties and privileges as American citizens.

Sixth—That we will cordially support the nominees of the republican national convention whoever they may be, but we know the six electoral votes of our state are certain to be given for the republican ticket if James G. Blaine be nominated. Wherefore we do hereby instruct our delegates to the republican national convention to vote as a unit first, last and all the time for James G. Blaine, and use all honorable means to secure his nomination for president of the United States.

The convention took a recess at 4 o'clock, when the San Francisco delegation met and selected Wilmerding, Alex. Sharon and Mosgrove as delegates to Chicago. Frank Pixley, Hecht and Kinne were selected as alternates.

The third district selected H. S. Fairbanks of Sonoma, Joseph Russ of Humboldt and E. A. Davis of Yuba. Alternates, F. A. Leach, Scott and Schellhous.

The fourth district nominated Lieut. Gov. Mansfield of Los Angeles, V. S. Payne, of Santa Clara and Frank M. Pixley of Calaveras. The last named was finally nominated by acclamation. The second district nominated Creed Haymond of Sacramento, Socrates Huff of Alameda and J. K. Doak, of San Joaquin.

The convention reassembled at 8 o'clock. Johnson from the committee on resolutions submitted a report. Resolutions reported above.

Edwards of Alameda moved to qualify the instructions by inserting the words "until Blaine's name was withdrawn," and then that they vote as a unit for the choice of a majority of the [illegible].

Grove L. Johnson in a vigorous speech opposed any change whatever from the resolutions as reported by the committee. He believed in iron-clad instructions. The recollection of 1876 was too fresh in his mind. If the California vote had [illegible] Blaine would have been nominated. The delegates should be instructed to vote for Blaine, work for Blaine and if necessary die with Blaine at Chicago. [illegible] prolonged cheering.

Edwards withdrew the amendment and Blanchard [illegible] and made a speech against the resolution [illegible] they were unbecoming of the [illegible] the republican party is not [illegible] man now living and don't let us say that we shall go for any man first, last and all the time.

Eagan of Amador said that he had heard the same words said four years ago when the delegation to the national convention [illegible] by California [illegible] the errors of the past. He was against the next immigration [illegible] stronger for that connection.

M. Eagan [illegible] a speech against instructions, eulogizing Edmunds, Sherman, Washburne, Garfield and particularly Grant, whose name was greeted with loud cheering. McFarland asked who is the strongest man in New York. [Cries of "Blaine, Blaine."] The speaker paid a compliment to Cameron, Logan and Conkling, who had made the republican party.

Swazy of San Francisco responded in a Blaine speech which called out much applause.

Hale of Placer sustained the amendment offered by Blanchard.

Grove L. Johnson made a second speech in support of the committee resolutions.

Fitzhugh of San Francisco believed that the delegates should be free to act. [Loud cries of "Question."] The vote was put on the amendment, division called for and roll call demanded; ayes [illegible], noes [illegible]. Amendment lost. Loud and continued cheering. The resolutions were unanimously adopted.

Carroll Cook of Alameda introduced a resolution requiring every candidate for delegate to the national convention to come before the convention and pledge himself to support the resolution. C. I. Taylor, Judge Tilden, John W. Cherry, Chas. Felton, J. H. [illegible], Wentworth, Mr. Swazy and others vouched for Wilmerding and Sharon, who were not present to speak for themselves. Tilden read telegrams from Wilmerding and Sharon, in which they pronounced in favor of Blaine. Wilmerding's pledge was positive. Sharon's was equivocal, stating that he was opposed to a third term and as between Grant and Blaine he was for the latter.

Charles Felton of San Mateo introduced the following, which was adopted:

Resolved, That the credentials of all delegates and alternates elected to the convention at Chicago who are not able at present to come before this convention be placed in the hands of the state central committee, to be delivered to them upon their taking the pledge to support James G. Blaine for president and subscribing in writing to the platform and resolutions of the convention, and in case they do not take the pledge, that the remainder of the delegation cast the vote of the state.

Cook's resolution was also adopted.

Tilden of San Francisco introduced the following resolution, which was unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That we recommend and urge the appointment of Horace Davis as a member of the national republican committee for the state of California and that a copy of this resolution be transmitted to the chairman of the national committee.

The delegates nominated by district conventions were called upon to take the pledge previous to ratification by the main convention.

Mr. Mosgrove stated that four years ago he was a warm supporter of the nomination of James G. Blaine as the republican candidate for president of the United States. "I then regretted that he was not nominated, and to-night I am still more desirous that Mr. Blaine should receive the nomination, believing that it will be for the best interests of the republican party and especially for the state of California. I endorse the resolution and shall have only too great pleasure in carrying out your instructions." (Cheers.)

On motion of Grove L. Johnson, the nomination of Mr. Musgrove was ratified by the convention.

Tilden then moved to confirm the nomination of Messrs. Wilmerding and A. D. Sharon, and the same was carried without dissent.

Geo. A. Fisher, one of the alternates from the first district and the only one present, gave in his assent to the platform. The others are C. Mason Kinne, Frank French, Shuff, J. K. Doak and Creed Haymond. The delegates from the second district came before the convention and endorsed the resolutions, also the alternates Benson of Alameda, Foster of Contra Costa and Johns of Amador. E. A. Davis, Joseph Russ, H. T. Fairbanks, also alternates of the third district, pledged themselves and their selection was ratified.

The chairman introduced Mr. Pixley of Los Angeles [loud uproar, cheers and prolonged applause], who made a graceful speech saying that he fully realized that he was a delegate at large.

Wm. Smith of San Diego, C. Sherman of Kern and J. H. Stearns of Santa Barbara also subscribed to the iron-clad pledge.

Tilden of San Francisco, introduced a resolution declaring Wilmerding, Huff, Davis and Mansfield delegates at large.

Felton of San Mateo, believed the convention would stultify itself by the adoption of the resolution and he moved to lay it on the table. Motion lost, ayes 104, noes 111.

Barstow supported the resolution, which was adopted.

Grove L. Johnson introduced a resolution declaring Newton Booth the choice of California for vice president.

Barstow moved to amend by running Washburne of Illinois.

DeWitt of San Francisco moved to amend by inserting the name of John J. Ingalls of Kansas. Neither amendment was seconded and the resolution was unanimously adopted.

Thanks were returned to the officers of the convention, and on motion the convention adjourned with three rousing cheers for Blaine, sine die.

THE WEST POINT INVESTIGATION.

Testimony from Instructors about Whitaker's Capacity and Standing.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

WEST POINT, April 28.—Cadet Turner, who was appointed by Mr. Townsend, said he never spoke to Whitaker, also appointed by Townsend, because he did not care to associate with him. It is understood among the cadets that they are not to associate with him except when duty requires.

Townsend—I appointed him on his merits. He passed a competitive examination. I am not responsible for him.

Being further questioned witness said it would affect his popularity if he associated with Whitaker. Such, he said, is the general feeling of the corps. He had heard cadets say so.

Recorder Sears placed himself on the witness stand and testified that Whitaker was one of the most attentive and industrious students in his class. He was not deficient in want of application or study, but witness thought he was deficient in mental ability to grasp abstruse subjects. His social ostracism, of which the recorder said he knew nothing personally, deprived him of interchange of ideas and points with his fellow pupils, which was enjoyed by white cadets. This was in some degree made up by the recorder's assiduity in explaining knotty points. He had stood as much as half an hour with him at the blackboard. Whitaker's average standing from the 13th of January up to last Saturday was 2.16. The recorder considered Whitaker's present position doubtful, with chances in favor of his picking up in general review and getting through. He had studied well and showed a fair grasp of subjects. In reply to Townsend the recorder said that 2.16 was a trifle over 66 per cent, or two thirds of the maximum. The trifle was figured out and found to amount to 6 per cent, making Whitaker's standing 72, or nearly three fourths of the maximum.

Col. Peter S. Michie, professor of natural and experimental philosophy, gave interesting testimony. While Whitaker was in his class, his tendency was downward, and in January, by recommendation of witness, Whitaker was declared deficient, but Gen. Schofield recommended the secretary of war that he be given another chance and he was sent back to the third class, and at the same time a white cadet who had been declared deficient but who stood higher than Whitaker was discharged.

Gen. Schofield testified that Whitaker had been deficient in studies, but at his request and upon Whitaker's promise of improvement he was retained. Whitaker was protected in every way from assault.

Recorder Sears testified that two days before the outrage was committed Whitaker had made 1½ in natural philosophy out of a possible 3.

Whitaker's Day.

WEST POINT, April [illegible].—Adjutant Mc[illegible] testified that Whitaker had 80 demerits since 1876. Cadets were allowed 800 without being marked deficient. He had been punished but for four offenses in three and one half years: carelessness in drill, dirty gun, and for being out of bed at taps. Not half a dozen cadets in the corps had so [illegible] a record. [illegible] commanding Whitaker's company testified that his character as a soldier was [illegible]. He had never had [illegible] single time he came [illegible] pay strict attention to duty. Prof. [illegible] believed that the word of the cadets [illegible] that they knew [illegible] perfectly reliable. When [illegible] he is treated with utter contempt and suffers social ostracism. [illegible] Prof. [illegible] 28 [illegible].

Prof. Greener, witness, [illegible] Whitaker was in South Carolina university [illegible] the best character [illegible] in the university and [illegible] class of 25. He was sent to West Point on account of his scholarship. Witness was the first colored student [illegible] Harvard University. He was well [illegible] and was a member of the college societies with the white students and [illegible] a white roommate. It did not speak well for the academy of West Point when a student of blameless deportment attended here three years and only two cadets spoke to him all that time and the instructors did not come near him. Prof. Greener suggested further that Keenan's testimony should be followed up and all the students be put on oath and not on honor merely. He complained that the oath administered to Whitaker was more binding than that to any other witness.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Finley Squarely Denies the Springer Business.

WASHINGTON, April [illegible].—Finley before the congressional investigating committee to-day denied that he ever wrote, inspired or saw the letter. He had referred to Donnelly's constituents in his long letter to Springer under the head of "those personally most interested." He explained various passages of his letters, claiming that they were written in all earnestness and honesty. He had understood Springer to say that he favored seating Donnelly and would so vote. He never believed Springer doubted Donnelly's right to his seat. He had not meant Tilden by the expression "friends in New York." It was reported that Tilden was working against Donnelly. Tilden never expressed to witness any wish on the subject. The air was filled with rumors about December that Washburn was ready to use money to influence the committee. Wm. H. King told witness that if money was any object Washburn would not hesitate to use it. He was at Springer's house March 10th and was politely and cordially treated, and there was no intimation respecting the letter of March 6th, yet three hours later Donnelly told witness that Springer was angry with witness for writing the letter.

Financial Statement.

WASHINGTON, April 30.—The debt statement will show a decrease during April of $12,000,000 or more. The treasury purchased 425,000 ounces of silver for the Philadelphia and San Francisco mints.

Coaling Stations.

The steamer *Adams* has established a coaling station at Golfo Dulce on the Pacific side of Costa Rica, and the *Kearsarge* has established another at Shepherd's Island on the Chiriqui Lagoon. The navy department confirms this.

No Opposition from Costa Rica to the New U. S. Coaling Stations.

WASHINGTON, April 30.—It can be authoritatively stated that the recent establishment of naval coaling stations by the United States vessels *Kearsarge* and *Adams* on the coast of Costa Rica has been met with no opposition whatever from the authorities of the localities in question, nor any objections to the stations anticipated, statements to the contrary notwithstanding. It is known to be a fact that when the local officials were apprised of the mission of the vessels, they assisted the commanders in prosecuting the work. Had any opposition on the part of the government of Costa Rica been encountered the commanders of the respective vessels would have been ordered to cease work immediately, but no necessity for the issuance of such orders having arisen the stations were quietly established.

The Debris Bill.

In the house on motion of Berry, the bill for the appointment of a commission to investigate the debris question in California was made a special order for Thursday next.

Democratic Caucus Recommendation.

The democratic senatorial caucus favors making the concurrent action of both houses necessary to reject a vote of a state in determining the presidential count.

Committee Measures.

In the ways and means committee to-day a motion of Frye was lost to adopt as a separate measure the first section of the hoop iron bill, granting relief to contractors. The second section, imposing 35 per cent ad valorem duty on hoop iron, was finally agreed to, and the entire bill having been approved will be reported to the house.

The house committee on education has ordered a favorable report upon the bill to constitute a commission to report on amendment of the orthography of public documents.

Senator Ingalls' bill to facilitate treasury business provides for the appointment by the president of a commissioner of accounts, salary $6000, duty, to examine the system of book-keeping and accounting of the treasury, including custom houses, mints, sub treasuries and assay offices, and prepare a system for the entire service. The bill provides also for the appointment of a deputy commissioner of accounts at a salary of $3000, both to be experts.

Official Appointment.

The president has nominated Orange Ferriss to be second auditor of the treasury.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Other Appointments.

LONDON, April 30.—Sir A. D. Hayter has been appointed junior lord of the treasury and Lord Kensington controller of the household.

M. P.s Sworn In.

LONDON, April 30.—The new members of the house of commons were sworn in to day. Those objecting to take the oath were permitted to affirm.

The Land League Conference.

LONDON, April 30.—The land league conference in Dublin unanimously passed a resolution in favor of speedily pushing forward a bill for suspension of ejectments for non-payment of rent for two years, and Parnell and O'Donohue and three members of the land league were appointed as a committee to draft such a bill.

Land Meeting.

DUBLIN, April 30.—A disorderly land meeting took place last night in Rotunda. Parnell presided. Some personal encounters occurred.

Race at Newmarket.

LONDON, April 29.—The handicap race at Newmarket was won by Sanford's Aptos, Fotsam second, Frevold third.

Three Year-Old Stakes.

LONDON, April 30.—The one thousand guineas stakes for three year old fillies at New Market was won by Elizabeth, Versigny second, Invasion third.

The Price of Silver.

Yesterday's rise in the price of silver was in consequence of the announcement that the amount of India bills offered Wednesday next will be reduced five lacs, making a reduction of £1,080,000 in weekly total since the commencement of the India financial year.

Subdued at Last.

Abdul Rahman Khan announces his readiness to submit to the British. He has remitted part of the revenue of Turkestan pending English settlement.

Revolution Impending in Crete.

LONDON, April 30.—It is announced [illegible] These are to be landed [illegible] end of May when [illegible] out in various places. [illegible] passengers are [illegible] the purchase of arms. This [illegible] American correspondent [illegible] says was intended for a rising in Crete.

German Affairs.

BERLIN, April 30.—The [illegible] tobacco monopoly has given rise to reports of a speedy dissolution of the reichstag.

BERLIN, April 28.—The reichstag to-day by a vote of 154 [illegible] rejected resolutions that [illegible] taxation [illegible]. No member of the government party [illegible] the debate, which was raised [illegible] Prince Bismarck [illegible] one of their usual supporters proposed an amendment that it was inopportune for the house to express an opinion on the subject. The amendment was negatived.

German Financial Affairs.

BERLIN, April 30.—The reichstag to-day decided to refer the imperial stamp bill to a committee. Most of the speakers were opposed to taxing receipts for postoffice orders. The secretary of the treasury warmly supported the proposal, urging that Bismarck pointed out last year that imperial revenues must be increased to an extent that would enable the empire to apportion to separate states from its own resources a sum necessary to effect reform in their several systems of taxation.

German Coasting Trade Bill.

BERLIN, April 30.—The reichstag has adopted the coasting trade bill, substituting for the first two paragraphs an amendment offered by Reggemann, national liberal, providing that the rights of the coasting trade shall be accorded alike to foreign and German vessels, but at the same time enacting that these privileges may by imperial ordinance be partially or altogether refused to ships of states which have partially or entirely excluded German vessels from their coasting trade or only admitted them to such traffic under onerous conditions. The amendment was carried in spite of the opposition of Secretary Hoffman.

Diplomatic.

BERLIN, April 30.—A Portuguese special agent is expected at St. Petersburg to request Russian support against China in connection with the Macao affair.

Notable.

HAMBURG, April 29.—Hartman, socialist, elected to the reichstag, is a journeyman shoemaker.

Too Much with his Mouth.

VIENNA, April 29.—The *Neue Freie Presse* says: We believe the position of Count Karolyi as Austro Hungarian ambassador at London has become untenable and his removal absolutely necessary, because he has spoken scornfully of Gladstone.

The Disputed Territory.

VIENNA, April 30.—There appears now to be no doubt that Turkish officials who were charged with the surrender of ceded territory to Montenegro did not adhere to the tenor of the convention, and it is rather questionable whether the porte with the forces at its disposal at Scutari can carry out the convention, so the whole question appears again on the point of being reopened.

Russian Affairs.

ST. PETERSBURG, April 30.—A revolutionist named Dasika, who robbed the treasury last summer, has been arrested. A large number of nihilists have left Russia.

A Royal Blow Out.

ST. PETERSBURG, April 30.—On the anniversary of the emperor's birthday a reception was held at the Winter palace, and extraordinary envoys from Germany and Austria and deputations from the German regiment of which the czar is a honorary colonel attended. Much importance was attached to the presence of the envoys from Vienna, as none ever before attended on a similar occasion.

The Russian Border.

ST. PETERSBURG, April 29.—A telegram dated Vladivostock, April 28th, says that intelligence is received from Shanghai that war preparations on a large scale are making in China, also that Chinese robbers have appeared at Vladivostock and that several murderous attacks have been made by them on the inhabitants.

Matters Unsettled in China.

LONDON, April 30.—Advices from Shanghai state that the situation is very unsettled. Business is unsatisfactory and in a critical state owing to uneasiness caused by affairs at Pekin and the probability of war with Russia. All sorts of orders are said to have been issued with reference to doing business with foreigners. A correspondent states that he and his countrymen, who are Englishmen, have been requested from Pekin to look after themselves and prepare for any emergency.

Duty Reduced.

PARIS, April 30.—The chamber of deputies has resolved to reduce the duty on unrefined petroleum to ten francs, refined to fifteen francs.

CANADA.

Steamer Arrived.

QUEBEC, April 30.—Steamer *Prussia* from Liverpool arrived.

When Grant will be Withdrawn.

Mr. Richard Smith, editor and proprietor of the Cincinnati *Gazette*, and a sagacious political observer, sends the following from Washington:

While Grant's friends put on a bold front, there is behind the scenes a manifest want of confidence, and people who are not unfriendly to him are seriously questioning whether when the real situation shall be developed at Chicago his name will be presented to the convention. If the votes cannot be counted in advance to nominate him he will not be a candidate. Then there are those foremost in the Grant movement who wisely look beyond the nomination to the election and say that in view of the momentous importance of the contest, no man who would create disaffection in the ranks should be chosen as the standard bearer.

LIST OF LETTERS

Remaining in the Postoffice at Portland, Multnomah county, Oregon, April [illegible]. Persons calling for these letters will please say advertised [illegible].

Ladies' List.

[illegible]
Cole Mrs M E
Clovis Hattie M
Chalmers Mrs H T
Campbell Mrs [illegible]
Day Effie
Davis Mrs [illegible]
Davis Mrs Minnie
Dolman Mrs James
Dodd Mrs Oscar
Doherty Sarah Jane
Dunn Mrs [illegible]
Ernest Sarah
Eckliff Miss I A
Ellis Mrs Carrie
Edwards Mrs J
Gates Mrs Annie
Goode Rosa A
Gardner Mrs Marietta
Hampton Mrs Annie
Hathorne Mrs Ella
Hackett Mrs E
Holmes Mrs Wm H
Holmes Mrs [illegible]
Hunter Elizabeth
Hall Mrs Millie F
Hale Mrs Kate
Hill Mrs Virginia
[illegible]
Morrison Mrs E
[illegible]
Owens Julia
Peters [illegible]
Parker Mary
Pringle Mrs Elizabeth
Ramsey [illegible]
[illegible] Lizzie
Rodney Ann
Roberts Mrs E
[illegible]
Sawyer Mrs C M
Scanlon [illegible]
Spencer Mrs Joseph
Turpin Mrs N a
Trainer Mrs K F
Wyler Mary
Woolman Mrs Mary
Wilsky Mrs August
Ward Annie
Warren Hattie
Wilson Margaret
Williams Mrs Ma[illegible]
[illegible] Mrs Louis

Gentlemen's List.

A B
Allen I S
Adair S D
Black R
Blohm J H
Barnes C D
Bennett J R
Boggs F H
Brand M L
Breyer A
Brown S
Brown G M
Brochard L
Brooks Wm
Burke J C
Cabe W L
Cauthorn J
Cameron D
Caird J K
Cary L
Cosgrove H
Crain John
Cooke A
Cooper R A
Conroy M
Clinton H M
Clark R A
Chinak J
Campbell —
Church H W
Deardorff L A
Dahlquist Jno
Davis J E
Dix S H
Dilly A
Ducett C M
Drake G R
Erb F
Elkins C W
Faucette & Stone
Farleman C
Fisher D T
Geer Isaac
Gibor A
Gibson T J
Goebelt Jno
Gout —
Grigne E
Greenbaum I S
Gray W D
Grant J W
Grant C
Hays C J
Helmer F L
Healy Jno
Hedge T
Heath G
Hicks W A
Hilbish C
Hickman J W
Hogensen H
Haines A
Hornett M J
Harrison G
James H
Jones N
Jones F
Johnson C N
Kaiser J J
Kennedy T
King J H
Kelly D
Knox G R
Lundborg J M
Levy A
LaRocque A J
Lee J F
Leont C
Logan A
Lourztil J
Low J
Mace J H
Major Alex
McCabe Jas J
Meyers H
Milne W
Mooney C
Mogensen R
Moore W E
Mourlock F
Morrison F
Munson W
Murphy E H
Murphy W H
Martin Jas M
McCabe W
McGowan J F
McRae A
McKinnon M
McArthur D
McFarlane J H
McIntosh J
McMunn J
Nagel A
Nason C
Orl John
Osburne M
Painter J
Paulsen K
Perrard K
Phillips John
[illegible]
Russell Jn
Rhea F W
Rhea F M
Rousseau S A
Russell S
Roberts G W
Swindler H
Shirley J Q
Shaw J
Shelton M R
Sperry I B
Smith J C
Straden Hiram
Stout C
Steamer Toledo
Stoude M
Stephens J R
Tatom I
Turpin W
Taylor J R
Taylor F M
Tryon F
Traner —
Thomas J
Thoreson W
Ulbrand D
Vogel J
Wescott A E
Woodside C B
White G M
Wheeler W A
Walters W H
William R H
Williams L B
Woodman C P

GEO. E. COLE, P. M.

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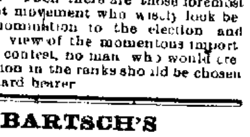
General Agent for



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RED CASE GIN, Rojnbende & Son brand,
Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Jules Robin BRANDIES, in case.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Carte Blanche Champagne,
Carte D'Or Champagne, pints and quarts
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES
BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case.
Patra's CURRANTS, in tins
PURE MALT VINEGAR.
FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts
Nobles & Hoare's VARNISHES
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH
CAUSTIC SODA, 76 % proof.
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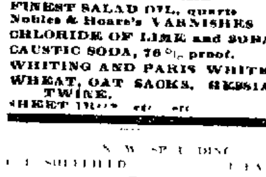
SHEET IRON, etc., etc.



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EDWARD HALL, Manager

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W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.
June 5, 1879.

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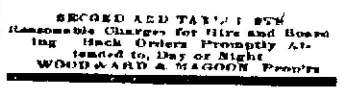
Particular attention paid to boarding horses.
G. W. LEIHY, Manager

CORBETT'S



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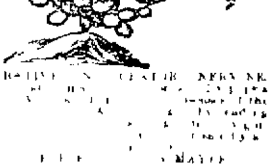

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FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Financial

[illegible]

Silver—English standard per ounce

New York April 30—Money [illegible]

[illegible] markets have not materially changed [illegible] being a little dull and without any [illegible] more than usually backward [illegible] Receipts are comparatively [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO FREIGHT MARKET

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

San Francisco April [illegible] The [illegible] has the following weekly review of the freight market: In spite of [illegible] of the English market and small demand for wheat tonnage there has been a greatly improved feeling in freights during the past week. Available tonnage in port and nearly due is light and ship owners as a general rule are unwilling to accept anything below £2 10s to Cork. While this rate is above the market at present the nearer approach of harvest when one of the largest crops ever raised will seek market abroad causes holders to remain firm, and unless that figure is paid a majority of vessels now here will lay over. Shippers at present are unwilling to offer more than £ [illegible] and the English market scarcely warrants it but ships have decidedly the advantage and if any more cargoes are to go forward this year full rates will be paid for tonnage. There are a few but 10 000 tons disengaged and but few vessels in the list are ready for business.

San Francisco Wool Market

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

San Francisco April 30—Receipts are coming in quite freely and are regularly placed in warehouse. To all inquiries the invariable reply is that there are no buyers. Transactions that are being made consist entirely of small lots for special use. From reliable sources we learn of sales in limited quantities aggregating a total of 140 000 pounds embracing some of the best kinds of San Francisco wools within the range of 24@25c. We quote market dull and nominal at 20@21c for burry 2 @23c for slightly burry [illegible] for free and 25@26c for choice long fleeces southern and San Joaquin 26@28 for choice northern [illegible] for Eastern Oregon.

Liverpool Grain Market

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

Liverpool, April 30.—A leading grain circular says: The grain trade during the past week has been dull and lifeless with almost an entire cessation of demand. The improving tendency recorded last week has entirely disappeared and a further decline of a shilling per quarter is generally reported at the principal markets on the limited amount of business practicable. Cargoes off coast meet with a fair inquiry for home and continental destinations at a shilling decline. Future arrivals are quite neglected. On the spot and at the neighboring markets since Tuesday the transactions in wheat have been of the merest retail character at 2d decline. Corn declined proportionately. To-day wheat opened with a more general inquiry and more business was reported at a decline of 2d from Tuesday's rates, with steadier feeling at the close.

Flour was unchanged and transactions small. Corn was in fair request at [illegible] decline from Tuesday's prices.

NEW YORK FREIGHTS AND MARKETS.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

New York April 30—Movements at the wharves of clipper ships extremely quiet and there is nothing new to note. Isthmus freights are also very dull and steamer to-day had very small cargoes for San Francisco.

Overland freights, although quite active in the fore part of the week show a material falling off at the close.

Markets still very quiet

Breadstuffs—Unsettled, dull irregular. Wheat quiet 1@1½c higher.

Barley—Neglected

Provisions—Extremely dull

Chicago Grain Market.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

Chicago April 29.—Wheat weak about 1c lower $1 12 for cash $1 12¼ for May 95⅞ for June

Corn—Weak easier at 36¾c cash 36⅝c for May and July 6¼ for June.

Oats—Easier 29¾ cash, 9 bid for June

Rye—74 Barley, 80, whisky 7

Chicago, April 30—Wheat—Strong higher $1 13¼ cash 1 13⅜ May 1 11⅜ June

The English Grain Market.

SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN

Liverpool April 30—Breadstuffs—Small business at same prices

Wheat—9s@10s per cental for No. 1 red western spring and 9s 10d@10s 4d for Cal club

Receipts of wheat the past three days 237 000 centals including 129 000 American

The French Wheat Market.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

London April 30.—A Paris dispatch to the *Daily News* says wheat declined considerably and the position of the American and French corn syndicates is considered precarious.

Philadelphia Wool Market.

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

Philadelphia, April 30.—Wool—Quiet, and prices nominal

Gold and Stock Company's Reports.

San Francisco April 30

Receipts—16 000 qr sks flour, 3000 sks potatoes, 16,000 doz eggs

Butter—Steady at 19c.

Eggs—Weak at 17@18c good eastern plenty at 16@17

Bacon hams and lard—The demand is good and the market is very stiff with advancing tendency

Bags—For machine sewed the market is very stiff and all stocks are advancing

Wheat—Milling California round lot sold for $1 60 choice California milling $1 [illegible] best offer obtainable California shipping no demand whatever and quoted at from $1 50@1 60 [illegible] dently there is an increasing absence of confidence in spite of Liverpool advices

Salmon—Columbia river brands inactive.

Potatoes—Unchanged

Onions—Firmer

CHICAGO MARKETS.

Chicago April 30

Wheat—$1 11⅝ for June

Short Ribs—$6 35

NEW YORK MARKETS

New York April 30

Wheat—Unsettled

Flour—Dull

Wool—Dull

Beerbohm.

London April 30—Floating cargoes of wheat more active. The continental demand is strong. There is very little demand for cargoes on passage or for shipment. Wheat and maize in Mark Lane quiet. No 1 spring wheat 45s 6d red winter 49 [illegible] 480 lbs good cargoes California off coast 46s@46s [illegible] per 500 lbs. English country markets generally cheaper. French country markets quiet. Spot wheat in Liverpool quiet but steady

Produce Receipts

Produce receipts at Portland for the 24 hours ending at noon to day

9 sks hams 61 bxs eggs 44 sks oats [illegible] bdls 1 3 dr hides, 1 bdl 27 gr hides 65 sks, 1 bale wool 1 sk bdls furs, 4 09 qr sks [illegible] hf sks flour 12 pkgs produce 1 bx 11 sks salmon 2 sks [illegible] 180 sks shorts 450 sks middlings 314 sks bran [illegible] bales hay 35 0 sks wheat, 12 sks sweepings 1 bdl 4 calf skins 4 bbls lard 5 coops chickens 4 bx butter 1 sks 1 bxs 5 bbls dr apples 15 sks potatoes 30 sks 58 sides 5 sks bacon 5 bdls deer skins 3 bxs dr peaches 4 bxs soap 41 shoulders 10 bxs [illegible] bb dr plums 1 bd bear skins 73 can lard 10 sks bx oysters

Receipts at Celilo

Per Harvest Queen for Portland

To E A Hawley—555 sks wheat 80 sks flaxseed

To Allen & Lewis—322 sks flaxseed 130 sks wheat

To Balfour Guthrie & Co —700 hf sks flour

To Mathiot Bros —401 sks wheat

To Wadhams & Elliot—306 hf sks flour

Per Almota for Portland

To Lewiston Mills—3 hf sks, 3183 qr sks flour

To Knapp Burrell & Co —21 sks wheat

T H Hewitt—21 sks wheat

J H Hewitt & Co —188 sks wheat

To Allen & Lewis—80 sks wheat

To J R Foster—24 sks wool

For San Francisco

To Schwabacher Bros— [illegible] sks wheat

T Lusenberry [illegible] sks oat

Per Baker for Portland

To Allen & Lewis—2251 sks wheat 5 sks [illegible] our

sks wool

To E A Hawley—50 sks wheat

To [illegible] Everding & Co — 00 sks flour

To H [illegible] & Co —[illegible] sks wheat

Exports to Puget Sound

Per D [illegible] Thompson

[illegible] 6 sks flour

[illegible] bxs mdse 1 keg syrup

[illegible] bxs tobacco 16 cs 4 kegs liquor 1

[illegible]

[illegible] 1 bx tobacco 1 tin matches 1 bx mdse

Shipping Intelligence.

BY TELEGRAPH

[illegible] —Sailed—Bark Dublin [illegible] San Francisco

War Department—Office of the Chief Signal Officer—Bulletin of Commerce

[illegible]

Mean [illegible]
Highest bar [illegible]
[illegible]

Latest [illegible]
Least daily range [illegible]
Mean of max [illegible]

Dates of [illegible]
Comparative [illegible]

RAILROAD [illegible]

Place of Observation	Height of barometer	[illegible]
Brunswick	[illegible]	—0
Olympia	[illegible]	—0
Roseburg	[illegible]	—01
Red Bluff	[illegible]	—0
Sacramento	[illegible]	0

SAN FRANCISCO STOCKS

MORNING

38	Ophir	[illegible]
480	Mex	7
[illegible]	G & C	[illegible]
365	B & B	8@8½
45	Cal	7
3.5	Savage	[illegible] 40
50	Ch ba	[illegible]
180	Potosi	[illegible]
110	H & N	[illegible]
160	Point	[illegible]
[illegible]	Jacket	[illegible]
2	Imperial	[illegible]
[illegible]	Kentuck	2
91	Bulwer	[illegible]
0	Confidence	[illegible]
40	Alpha	[illegible]
30	S Nev	[illegible]
70	Con Va	30
190	Utah	7
185	Bullion	[illegible]
60	Exchequer	20 [illegible]

AFTERNOON

200	R & Ely	10 [illegible]
50	Eureka	[illegible]
100	Leopard	[illegible]
500	Belmont	[illegible]
150	N Belle	11
100	Metallic	[illegible]
600	Prize	[illegible]
400	Argenta	25
150	Navajo	[illegible]
680	Star	[illegible]
1600	Belle Isle	[illegible]
100	Independence	50
270	Day	55
275	Paradise	4 [illegible] 45
50	Albion	[illegible]
100	R Del Monte	1 10
100	Wales	8
75	Mt Diablo	[illegible]
50	E Mt Diab	1 [illegible]
50	Potosi	60
10	Holmes	40
10	Bodie	[illegible]
100	Bechtel	[illegible]
50	Summit	1
100	Red Cloud	[illegible]
70	M White	85
10	Syndicate	1 [illegible]

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"WO
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Cures [illegible] from Impurity of the [illegible] and Tumors

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Wonderful Cure
D Ransom Son & Co [illegible] troubled with Scrofula [illegible] systems, I hereby recommend [illegible] I have been troubled [illegible] years [illegible] to try King of the B[illegible] blessing to me [illegible]
Mrs S [illegible]

$1.C

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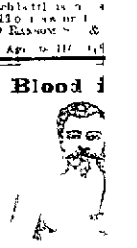
Many testimonials [illegible]
D Ransom S[illegible] &
Wholesale Ag[illegible]

"The Blood i



Estab[illegible] 1875

Nearly all Disease Kill[illegible] or Cured by Wearing
FLANIGAN SPAIN[illegible]
Miniature Medical Galvanic [illegible]
The greatest scientific [illegible] best known [illegible] Neuralgia [illegible] Nerve and [illegible] is fully endorsed by the medical faculty [illegible]
[illegible] H R STAPLES [illegible]

ZAN BROTHERS.
Manufacturers of
Brooms and Wooden Ware
And Importers of
WILLOW WARE.
Nos. 14 and 16 North Front Street.

THE AH LEE HABEAS CORPUS CASE

Full Text of the Opinion of Judge Deady Denying the Application for a Writ of habeas Corpus in the Case of Ah Lee the Condemned Chinese Murderer

U S District Court—District of Oregon

MONDAY April 1 1880

In the Matter of Ah Lee On Habeas Corpus

[illegible] jurisdiction [illegible] a state without due process of law contrary to the 14 amendment

DUE PROCESS [illegible] A person imprisoned [illegible] proceeding [illegible] the commitment [illegible] imprisoned without due process of law contrary to the amendment

DE FACTO OFFICER. A person in office by color of right is an officer de facto and his acts as such are valid and binding as to third persons and an unconstitutional act is sufficient to give such color [illegible] an appointment to office thereunder

Idem The constitution of Oregon authorizes the legislature when the population of the state equals 200 000 to provide for the election of separate judges of the supreme and circuit courts. On October 17 1878 the legislature passed an act providing for the election of such judges at the general election in June 1880 and also that the governor should appoint such judges in the meantime which was done. *Held* That an act so providing was unconstitutional because the population of the state was less than 200 000 and that the appointments by the governor were therefore invalid and also because the constitution only authorized the selection of such judges by *election* still the persons so appointed under the act and performing the duties of the judges of said courts were judges de facto, and a person imprisoned under a judgment given in one of them convicting him of a crime is not thereby deprived of his liberty without due process of law contrary to the 14 amendment

DEADY J

This is a petition for a writ of habeas corpus directed to the sheriff of this county commanding him to produce the body of the petitioner Ah Lee before this court together with the cause of his detention. Substantially the petition states that the petitioner is a citizen of the Empire of China, that he has been indicted and convicted of the crime of murder in the circuit court for the county of Multnomah and state of Oregon, alleged to have been committed in the killing of one Chung Su Ging about October 3, 1878 in a Josh House in this city the judgment of which court was afterwards affirmed by the supreme court of the State that afterwards said circuit court in pursuance of a mandate from said supreme court appointed April 20 1880 as the day on which the judgment aforesaid should be executed by hanging the petitioner that neither the person who acted as judge of said circuit court during the pendency of said proceeding nor those who acted as judges of said supreme court during the same were ever appointed or elected judges of said courts or any of them in pursuance of any law or authority of the state of Oregon that neither they nor any of them had any power or authority to act as such judges during the pendency of said proceeding or at all and that therefore said proceeding and the judgment therein were carried on and had without due process of law, within the meaning of article 14 of the amendments of the constitution of the United States and are therefore void and of no effect that the sheriff of said county now unlawfully restrains the petitioner of his liberty in pursuance of said void and pretended judgment and also threatens and intends to deprive him of his life as therein provided and directed. Besides these allegations contained in the petition it was assumed and understood upon the argument that the following facts were judicially known to the court —That on October 17, 1878, the legislature of this state passed an act, entitled "An act to provide for the election of supreme and circuit judges in distinct classes," (see laws, 1878, p 31) by which it was provided that at the general election in June, 1880 there should be elected three justices of the supreme court who should take office on the first Monday in July thereafter, and also a circuit judge in each of the judicial districts of the state who should take office at the same date. By s 10 of the act it was further provided that "within 30 days after the taking effect of this act, the governor shall appoint three judges of the supreme court and five judges of the circuit courts, who shall within ten days after receiving notice of their appointments qualify and enter upon the duties of their office until their successors are elected and qualified as provided in this act."

That the governor appointed certain persons to be judges of the supreme and circuit courts accordingly who entered upon these respective offices and thereby displaced the five justices of the supreme and circuit courts then in office and that each of the judges before whom the action against the petitioner was heard and tried entered and held office under and by virtue of an appointment under said section 10 and not otherwise and the contention of the petitioner is that this act is unconstitutional and the appointments thereunder illegal and void and therefore the petitioner is in custody without due process of law

The petition is based upon the clause of s 1 of the 14 amendment which reads— nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty or property, *without due process of law*," and secs 751–53 of the R S which provides for the issuing of the writ of habeas corpus by the courts and judges of the United States.

The 753d section of the R S provides that among other cases the writ may "extend to a prisoner" who "*is in custody in violation of the constitution or of a law or treaty of the United States*," whether under color of the authority of the United States or a state thereof.

This amendment, like the original constitution, is the *supreme* law of the land and therefore within the limit of its operation the national government is superior to that of the state

Section 5 of the amendment gives congress express power to enforce the provisions thereof

In relation to the limitation upon the power of the state to deprive any person of life liberty or property,' congress has exercised this power in the passage of the act of February 5, 1867 14 stat 385, sec 753 R S) which authorizes the national courts to enquire by habeas corpus into the cause of detention of any one who "is in custody" whether under the authority of the state or otherwise "in violation of the constitution or a law or treaty of the United States" and to discharge him therefrom in case he is held in contravention thereof

If then the petitioner is restrained of his liberty or adjudged to lose his life by the act or agency of the state, without due process of law, he is so restrained or adjudged in violation of the constitution of the United States and therefore this court has power and it is its duty to interfere and relieve him from such restraint or adjudication

Argument cannot make the case plainer than the mere statement of it. The conclusion necessarily follows from the premise

The state can only act through individuals and when it does so their acts are the acts of the state. As was said by Mr Justice Strong in delivering the opinion of the court in *ex parte* Virginia at the present term of the supreme court —

"We have said that the prohibitions of the 14 amendment are addressed to the states. They are—'no state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States nor shall any state deprive any person of life liberty or property without due process of law nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.' They have reference to the actions of the political

[illegible] whatever [illegible] that [illegible] Whoever [illegible] under a state [illegible] the equal protection [illegible] of the state [illegible] with the state's power [illegible] the states [illegible] then the state has [illegible]

And again in speaking of the power of congress to enforce [illegible] he says: [illegible] what the states in the original constitution [illegible] was said in Kentucky v Dennison 24 How 66, he says —

But the constitution now expressly gives authority for congressional interference and compulsion in the cases embraced within the 14 amendment. It is but a limited authority true extending only to a single class of cases *but within those limits it is complete*. In re Parrott (1 Sawyer 6 C C Dis of Cal Sawyer and Hoffman JJ) lately held that the constitution and laws of California forbidding the employment of Chinese by corporations was a denial by the state of the equal protection of the laws to the Chinese and therefore void and took Parrott upon a habeas corpus out of the hands of the state authorities where he was held upon a criminal charge for violating these laws and discharged him as being in custody contrary to the constitution of the United States

It is admitted that the state has the power to deprive persons of life, liberty and property provided it is not done without due process of law. The power to do this so far as it ever existed is denied to and in effect taken away from the state by the 14 amendment. And this is not all. In case the state does so deprive any one or attempts to, power is conferred upon the general government to interfere and prevent or correct the wrong.

It is worse than idle to talk about the *right* of a state to do what the constitution prohibits it from doing or the want of right in the United States to do what the constitution expressly authorizes it to do. The *constitution*, and not the local convenience, passion or interest is the standard and measure of the relative right and power of a state and the United States in our form of government

This 14 amendment was made a part of the constitution by the ratification of the states including Oregon, and its provisions are as much the supreme law of the land as any line or word in the original instrument.

The clause now under consideration only forbids a state to act towards individuals in disregard of what are generally deemed fundamental principles. So far then, it is a bulwark against local tyranny and oppression, and therefore ought to be considered and enforced as a provision intended and calculated to maintain and promote right and justice between the state and its inhabitants

Article VII of the constitution of the state provides substantially as follows —The judicial power shall be vested in a supreme circuit and county courts (Sec 1). The supreme court shall consist of four justices, to be chosen in districts by the electors thereof but the number may be increased to seven (Sec 2) Vacancies in this office must be filled by election, but the governor may fill a vacancy until the next election (Sec 4). The supreme court shall have only appellate jurisdiction and shall hold a term at the seat of government annually (Sec 6). The circuit court shall be held in each county by one of the justices of the supreme court and shall have all judicial power not otherwise vested. Secs. 8 9) Sec 10 provides —

When the white population of the state shall amount to 200 000 the legislative assembly may provide for *the election* of supreme and circuit judges in distinct classes, one of which classes shall consist of three justices of the supreme court who shall not perform circuit duty and the other shall consist of the necessary number of circuit judges who shall hold full terms without allowance and who shall take the same oath as the supreme judges."

The petitioner claims that the act under which the persons who were appointed judges of the court in which his case was tried and heard was unconstitutional and void because 1 The act does not declare or find that there was 200,000 population in the state when it was passed, nor was there any census election return or other record or public writing or record tending to establish that fact, but the contrary (2) That the provision of the constitution authorizing the legislature to provide for distinct judges for the supreme and circuit courts, authorized it to do so by *election* but not *appointment* and therefore at least sec 10 of said act, the one under which these persons were appointed judges, is unconstitutional and void and (3) The subject of *appointing* judges is not expressed in the title and therefore it is so far void as being passed contrary to sec 20 of article IV of the constitution, which provides —

Every act shall embrace but one subject, and matters properly connected therewith which subject shall be expressed in the title,' and declares, that as to any subject not so expressed the act shall be void. And that therefore the persons appointed under said act as judges were not judges but intruders and usurpers and the petitioner is in custody and adjudged to die without due process of law

What is due process of law or the want of it, under the 14 amendment may, in some cases be a difficult question to answer. The power conferred upon the United States to relieve against the acts of the state on this account was not intended to reach mere errors or defects in a proceeding but only extends to cases in which there has been a palpable and substantial disregard of the law applicable thereto

For instance the constitution of this state (sec 11, art I) guarantees to a defendant in a criminal action the right of trial by jury. Now, if the legislature should provide, that a certain person or class of persons who were obnoxious to the public should be tried without a jury there can be no doubt that a conviction under such an act would be without due process of law, and the party affected by it might be relieved from it by the power of the United States.

Chancellor Kent in his commentaries 1 vol 612) says—"The better and larger definition of *due process of law* is that it means law in its regular course of administration through courts of justice

Since the adoption of the 14 amendment two cases have been before the supreme court of the United States involving this question

The first was Kennard v Louisiana, 2 Otto 481. There was a contest between Kennard and Morgan for a state judgeship in Louisiana and the plaintiff in error appealed from the decision of the supreme court of the state giving the office to Morgan, on the ground that it was without due process of law

The chief justice in announcing the decision of the court said that the only question in the case for its consideration was whether the state of Louisiana acting through her judiciary had deprived Kennard of his office without due process of law and then said —

It is substantially [illegible] the argument [illegible] which has [illegible] what [illegible] flaw in the purpose of the [illegible] question before [illegible] and the parties [illegible] furnish [illegible] proceedings [illegible] [illegible] affirmed

[illegible]

In [illegible] Mr Justice Field said

So [illegible] the constitution [illegible] validity of such judgments may be directly questioned and their enforcement in the state resisted on the ground that proceedings in a court of justice to determine the personal rights and obligations of parties over whom that court has no jurisdiction do not constitute due process of law. Whatever difficulty may be experienced in giving to those terms a definition which will embrace every permissible exertion of power affecting private rights and exclude such as is forbidden there can be no doubt of their meaning when applied to judicial proceedings. They then mean a course of legal proceedings according to those rules and principles which have been established in our jurisprudence for the protection and enforcement of private rights. To give such proceedings any validity there must be a tribunal competent by its constitution—that is by the law of its creation—to pass upon the subject matter of the suit and if that involves merely a determination of the personal liability of the defendant he must be brought within its jurisdiction by service of process within the state or his voluntary appearance."

In considering this case I have not found it necessary to pass upon the constitutionality of the act of October 17 1878 or the validity of the appointments thereunder. For although the act may be unconstitutional and the appointments illegal, still if the persons appointed were judges de facto their acts as to third persons are valid and the petitioner is not restrained without due process of law

From the provisions of the constitution above cited, it plainly appears that the supreme and circuit courts of the state are created by the constitution. They exist by virtue of its provisions. As therein provided, the judges of the former are the judges of the latter, until the legislature in the exercise of the power conferred upon it by sec 10 of article VII, provides for the election of distinct judges for the latter

The persons appointed as judges under this act although its unconstitutionality be admitted and that therefore they are not judges *de jure* or of right, are nevertheless acting as judges of constitutionally created and existing courts having jurisdiction to try hear and determine the criminal action in which the petitioner has been convicted of murder and sentenced to receive the punishment of death when and as it took place both in the court below and upon appeal

A person actually in office by color of right or title—not a mere usurper or intruder—although not legally appointed or elected thereto or qualified to hold the same is still an officer de facto, or in fact and as a matter of public convenience and utility his acts while so in office are held valid and binding as to third persons

But counsel for the petitioner contend (1) That no one is an officer de facto who enters upon or holds an office under a void law or illegal appointment but that he is only an intruder (2) That to make one an officer de facto he must appear to have entered upon the office under a legal election or appointment—under color of right (3) That a person cannot be considered an officer de facto unless the office he is said to be in legally exists and there being no such office as circuit judge or judge of the circuit court established by the constitution the person who acted as judge on the trial of the petitioner in the court below was not even a de facto judge and (4) That an *appointment* cannot give color of right to enter and hold an office which is *elective* and vice versa, and therefore the person who acted as judge of the circuit court in which the petition was tried was not a judge de facto.

Upon the latter point counsel cite People v Kelsey 34 Cal 475, People v Alberts in 3 How P R 383 Browne v Blake 40 Barb 9

In the first of these cases the court held that the constitution of the state having made the office of tax collector *elective*, the legislature had no power to provide for its being filled by *appointment* nor to confer the duties thereof upon an office filled by appointment. But there the question arose in a direct proceeding to try the right to an office, while here it arises in a collateral one to determine the legality of an act done by a person while in office. Upon the question of the power of the governor to appoint a judge when the constitution only provides for his election, it is in point. But it has no bearing upon the question whether a person so appointed, is a judge de facto or not

The second case is a direct authority for the proposition, that "an officer de facto, is one who acts under color of title which color can only be given by power having authority to fill the office." In other words, that an appointment to an *elective* office does not give color of title to the appointee and vice versa

The opinion is plausible but no authorities are cited, and so far as appears the distinction attempted to be made by it is not found in the books. The case was decided in the county court and the opinion delivered by the county judge. The last case also held that the legislature could not fill an elective office by appointment so as to give the incumbent color of right and make him an officer de facto and therefore discharged a party on habeas corpus from arrest where the warrant was issued by a police judge, elected by the trustees of a village, who were themselves appointed to office when the constitution provided for their election

The opinion given by the judge who heard the matter at the special term, cites no authorities, and it was affirmed at the general term without an opinion

As to the 3 point, it is sufficient to say that the constitution in effect creates a circuit court in each county to be held by a justice of the supreme court or a circuit judge as the case may be and such court is the *office* of the judge who holds it. A circuit judge's office is the [illegible] court of which he sits—the *place* which he fills and such is the place or [illegible] filled by the person who acted as judge upon the trial of the petitioner

The 1 and 2 points involve the general question—what constitutes a person an officer de facto. In the King v The [illegible] of the Bedford Level, 6 East [illegible] Lord Ellenborough [illegible] an officer de facto is one who has the reputation of being the officer he assumes to be and yet is not a good officer in point of law

In this case it was held that a *deputy* reg[illegible]

[illegible] de facto unless [illegible] it [illegible] an officer de facto [illegible] what [illegible] an individual [illegible] an officer de facto there must be color of an election or appointment or the exercise of the office and an acquiescence on the part of the public for a length of time which would afford a strong presumption of at least a colorable election or appointment

In People vs White 24 Wend 530 Mr Chancellor Walworth said "An officer de facto is one who comes into a legal and constitutional office by color of a legal appointment or election to that office. And as the duties of the office must be discharged by some one for the benefit of the public the law does not require third persons at their peril to ascertain whether such officer has been properly elected or appointed before they submit themselves to his authority or call upon him to perform official acts which it is necessary should be performed. Thus, for instance the constitution requires that the justices of the supreme court shall be appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate but if either intentionally or from inadvertance the governor should appoint and commission an individual as one of the justices of that court without having previously nominated him to the senate and obtained the consent of that body and the person thus appointed should take upon himself the duties of that office he would be a judge of the supreme court de facto although upon a quo warranto he might be removed from the office to which he had not been legally and constitutionally appointed. And his official acts while he was such judge de facto would be valid as to third persons so that this court upon a writ of error brought for the purpose of reversing a judgment pronounced by him, as such judge de facto of that court would not be authorized to inquire as to the validity of his appointment. The result would be the same when his appointment had been made with the consent of the senate in case he was constitutionally ineligible in consequence of his being a minister of the gospel,

To the same effect are the cases of People v Collins 7 John 549 McInstry v Tanner 9 John. 135. In the latter a person in the office of justice of the peace was held to be an officer de facto although he was a minister of the gospel and therefore constitutionally ineligible

In Mallet v Uncle Sam [illegible] 1 Nev 188 it was held that a person acting as justice of the peace under an appointment by selectmen who had no authority to make such appointment and a commission from the governor who was authorized to issue commissions to such officers was a justice de facto

In February, 1812 the legislature of Massachusetts created the county of Hampden, and provided that the act should not take effect until August. In the meantime the governor of the state assumed to appoint the officers for the new county as he was not bound to do after the law took effect. The act came before the court and it was held that the appointments were valid as being made without law but that the appointees were in office were officers de facto and their acts valid. See Fowler v Bebee 9 Mass 231 Commonwealth v Fowler 10 Mass 290

In Plymouth v Painter 17 Conn, 587, it was held that an officer de facto is one who executes the duties of an office under color of an appointment or election to that office. He differs on the one hand from a mere usurper of an office who undertakes to act as an officer without any color of right and on the other from an officer de jure who is in all respects legally appointed and qualified to exercise the office." In Brown v O'Connell, 36 Conn 431 an officer de facto was defined to be, one who has the color of right or title to the office he exercises one who has the apparent title of an officer de jure and in Brown v Lunt 37 Maine, 423 as one who actually performs the duty of an office with apparent right and under claim and color of an appointment or an election

Ex parte Strang, 21 Ohio, S 610 is a case directly in point and decides expressly what some of the foregoing cases do by necessary implication that an unconstitutional act will give color of right to an appointment made under it

The case was this A statute authorized the mayor of Cincinnati in the absence or disability of the police judge to appoint a temporary substitute. In pursuance of this authority the mayor made such an appointment who in the discharge of the duties of the office, committed Strang to prison for the non payment of a fine. The prisoner sued out a habeas corpus and on the argument it was claimed in his behalf that the statute was contrary to the constitution and void

The court held that admitting the act to be void yet the appointee of the mayor was a judge de facto, saying "The direct question in this case is whether the required color or colorable authority required to constitute an officer de facto can be derived from an unconstitutional statute

The claim that it cannot seems to be based upon the idea that such authority can only emanate from a person or body legally competent to invest the officer with a *good title* to the office. We do not understand the principle to be so limited. We find no authorities maintaining such limitation while we find a number holding the contrary (9 Mass 231 10 Mass 290)

The true doctrine seems to be that it is sufficient if the officer holds the office under some power having color of authority to appoint, and *that a statute though it should be found repugnant to the constitution will give such color*. In support of this conclusion the court cites Taylor v Skrine 3 Brevard 516 Brown v O'Connell 36 Conn 432. The State ex rel v Messmore 14 Wis 104. The State v Bloom, 17 Wis 521 in all of which it appears that an unconstitutional statute was held sufficient to give color of right or authority to an appointment to a judicial office and the acts of such appointees while in office thereunder were held valid

No decision of the supreme court of this state upon the question has been cited, and I am not advised that any exists

Thus it will be seen that the almost unbroken current of authority is against the claim made for the petitioner—that no one can be an officer de facto under a law or an illegal appointment—and also that the judges who tried and heard the case [illegible] were appointed judges of these courts [illegible] and therefore they were and are judges de facto and that the judgment [illegible]

[illegible] is analogous to

[illegible] land. The latter does not [illegible] appears [illegible] that [illegible] Starr [illegible]

In [illegible] the petitioner [illegible] of the offence [illegible] and the person [illegible] de facto judge [illegible]

[illegible] for the [illegible]

THE LAFAYETTE LAND CASE

[illegible]

[illegible] acres [illegible] Congress passed [illegible] At the date of this act [illegible] The [illegible] Mrs Scott [illegible] three children Louisa [illegible] aged three years and Almeda [illegible] Louisa and Almeda [illegible]

On the 8th of October 1852, one Joel Perkins [illegible] of the territory of [illegible] a certain tract [illegible] A description of this claim [illegible] the proper book. The next [illegible] Scott [illegible] a married man which was also duly entered. The same day he presented the surveyor general with his proof of four years residence cultivation &c as required by sec 7, and demanded a certificate of proof of compliance with the law and a designation of the part of the land enuring to himself and that part enuring to the said Mary Jane Scott his wife. The claims of Scott and Perkins conflicted and because of this the surveyor general declined to issue a certificate to Scott.

On the 23d of August, 1853 Scott and Perkins in order to settle and adjust the conflict of claims between them entered into an agreement whereby Scott was to relinquish to Perkins all the land lying south and west of a certain line pointed out by the parties at the time on the premises, and Perkins relinquish to Scott all east and north of the same line. The parties, on the same day undertook to reduce this agreement to writing, and Perkins representing that he knew and had correct information as to the courses, bearings, and distances by which to describe and locate said agreed line, by referring to and connecting it with the public surveys, gave a description intended for that purpose, which was adopted

Scott had no knowledge of the courses bearings, and distances to connect the agreed lines with the public surveys and relied wholly on the correctness of Perkins representations. It is alleged that in point of fact the description as given by Perkins was false and made to deceive, and that the line as put into the written instrument was not the same which had been pointed out on the land when the settlement was agreed to but gave Perkins about ninety acres more than he should have had. This ninety acres is property now in dispute

The agreement, reduced to writing under these circumstances was signed in duplicate by both parties. Shortly after this was done, it was, as is alleged, orally agreed between Scott and Perkins, that Scott should send his copy to the surveyor-general and if he would allow Scott to change his notification so as to make his boundaries conform to the agreement the copy should be filed, but if he would not, the compromise was to be abandoned. On the 27th of August, 1853, Scott sent his copy to the surveyor-general, who refused to allow the change in the notification to be made. When this was done, Scott did not know of the alleged mistake in the description of the line. Afterwards Perkins sent his copy of the agreement to the surveyor-general's office and had it filed. In the meantime, the surveyor-general to whom Scott presented his copy, had gone out of office and a new incumbent was in his place

On the 8th of May, 1854 Perkins, as is alleged, by means of false affidavits and the agreement thus fraudulently obtained from Scott proved his compliance with the law under a settlement commenced June 30, 1849 and obtained a patent certificate for his claim, including the premises in controversy. Shortly afterwards, he left Oregon and never returned. On the 2d of March, 1855, Scott, as soon as he heard of what had been done, filed his protest against the allowance of the claim of Perkins, on the ground that the affidavits produced were false. He also petitioned the register and receiver to re-examine the case, "to the end that the claim and rights of said Lemuel Scott and of the heirs of his deceased wife might be secured and protected." This application was refused

In May 1856, Perkins executed a deed to the board of county commissioners of the county of Yamhill, purporting to convey all his claim to a part of the disputed premises. Afterwards, the probate court of the county, acting as a board of county commissioners, claiming the right to enter the land under the provisions of the town-site law of 1844 5 Stat 657 caused a plat and survey to be made for that purpose. On the 19th of April, 1858, the county commissioners of the county having first obtained the permission of the Commissioner of the General Land Office therefor entered the land so surveyed as a town site, and the town of LaFayette is located thereon. This plat and town embrace the land described in the deed from Perkins to the county

On account of the conflict of boundaries between the town-site tract, the Perkins claim, and the Scott claim. Scott and the heirs of Perkins, he having died were notified to make their contests for their respective tracts when the proceedings for the entry of the town site were pending. The children of Mrs Scott were not notified. Pursuant to this notice however, Scott and the heirs of Perkins did appear and depositions were taken but as soon as all the depositions in behalf of the town site entry were in, and before Scott was ready with his witnesses, the case was heard and decided adversely to his claim. He then petitioned for a rehearing which was granted on the order of the Commissioner of the General Land Office

In November 1859, a deputy surveyor was appointed by the surveyor general to make a survey of the Scott claim. This survey was made and the plat filed. Thereupon Scott demanded a patent certificate in accordance with the plat, and a designation of the part which was to be for his own benefit and that which was to be for the benefit of his wife and her heirs

Further testimony was then taken on the rehearing which was granted by the commissioner and on February 1st 1862 the register and receiver decided against the Scott claim, and in favor of the town site and Perkins claim. It is alleged that on this rehearing in addition to the false and fraudulent evidence heretofore referred to further false and fraudulent evidence [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] offered [illegible] and [illegible] before them and that a large number of [illegible] and documents introduced [illegible] before the register and [illegible] transmitted. That among [illegible] depositions exhibits and documents which were transmitted to [illegible] and commissioner [illegible] which had been [illegible] introduced [illegible] behalf of said Lemuel Scott on the [illegible] contest before the register and receiver [illegible] which strongly supported the claim [illegible] Scott in said contest and that, as [illegible] are informed and believe, the said [illegible] was wholly ignorant of the omission [illegible] depositions exhibits, and [illegible] supposed until within [illegible] last past that all the depositions and evidence in the contest before the register and [illegible] had been transmitted along with the [illegible] The case was heard and decided by [illegible] upon the evidence sent up, and [illegible] Scott was not represented at the [illegible] an attorney. From the decision of the [illegible] Scott appealed to the Secretary of [illegible] and employed new attorneys. The appeal was heard September 9th, 1865, on the [illegible] sent up and decided in favor of the [illegible] On the rendition of this decision a [illegible] certificate was issued in due form to the [illegible] Perkins for that part of the premises not [illegible] in the town site entry. A patent was [illegible] ready for delivery March 14, 1871, but [illegible] time of the commencement of this suit it [illegible] been called for. A patent was issued and [illegible] to Yamhill County on the town-site [illegible] some time in 1866

Caroline Scott died August 28, 1864, [illegible] father her sole heir at law. Louisa was [illegible] to James Vance in 1866, and Almeda [illegible] to Levy Swan during the same year. [illegible] 15th of October 1877, Lemuel Scott [illegible] his two surviving daughters all his interest [illegible] property

Some of the defendants claim title [illegible] town site entry and some under the [illegible] patent

The prayer of the bill is in substance [illegible] Perkins patent and the town-site entry [illegible] declared invalid as against the plaintiffs [illegible] the defendants may be required to convey [illegible] plaintiffs such title as they respectively [illegible] under the patent or entry.

The defendants demurred to the bill. [illegible] murrer was sustained by the circuit [illegible] bill dismissed. From that decree this [illegible] been taken

So far as this suit depends on the [illegible] of Lemuel Scott, it is clear, under the [illegible] rules of decision in this court, that there [illegible] no recovery. The question in dispute [illegible] fact that is to say, whether Scott, [illegible] manded his patent certificate as against [illegible] contesting claimants, had resided on [illegible] vated the lands in dispute for four [illegible] years, and had otherwise conformed [illegible] quirements of the donation act. This [illegible] determined by the land department, [illegible] was a contest, the contending parties [illegible] on in the usual way to make their [illegible] appeared, and full opportunity was [illegible] be heard. He presented his evidence [illegible] beaten, after having taken the [illegible] successive stages on appeal to the [illegible] Interior. This, in the absence of [illegible] clusive on all questions of fact. [illegible] times so decided—Johnson vs. Towsley [illegible] 72 Warren vs Van Brunt, 19 Wall [illegible] ley vs. Cowan, 91 U S ,340; Moore [illegible] 96 U S ,535, Marquez vs. Frisbie, [illegible] The appropriate officers of the land [illegible] have been constituted a special tribunal [illegible] such questions, and their decisions [illegible] same extent that those of other [illegible] judicial tribunals are

It has also been settled that [illegible] to which relief will be granted [illegible] cases must be such as has been [illegible] unsuccessful party, and prevented [illegible] hibiting his case fully [illegible] it may properly be said there [illegible] decision in a real contest about [illegible] of enquiry. False testimony or [illegible] even are not enough, if the [illegible] actually been presented to or [illegible] appropriate tribunal.—(U S vs. [illegible] 98 U S , 65; Marquez vs Frisbie, [illegible] decision of the proper officers of the [illegible] is in the nature of a judicial determination [illegible] matter in dispute

The operative allegation in this bill [illegible] testimony only. [illegible] opportunity of [illegible] granted him when the case [illegible] and he took all the appeals the law [illegible] last decision was given by the highest [illegible] officer. If the evidence he [illegible] ister and receiver was not all [illegible] appeals, it was clearly his own [illegible] more than six years from the time [illegible] peal was taken before the final [illegible] No fraud is charged on the [illegible] or on the heirs of Perkins in [illegible] ing back of the evidence. If any [illegible] sent forward, and Scott did [illegible] omission until within one year [illegible] commencement of this suit, he [illegible] grossly neglectful of his own [illegible] not now state what the omitted [illegible] that it was anything more than [illegible] extent of his averment is that [illegible] ported his claim in the contest, [illegible] the other evidence might have [illegible] strong and might have covered [illegible] ground.

As to the alleged fraud in the [illegible] compromise line, it is sufficient [illegible] cording to the bill, this fraud, if [illegible] was discovered long before the [illegible] department, and if it had any [illegible] case the amplest opportunity was [illegible] the error and get relief against [illegible] This was one of the matters that [illegible] presented to the land department, [illegible] is concluded by the decision [illegible] Under these circumstances it would [illegible] justice to attempt to open that [illegible] day in favor of Scott himself, or [illegible] under him upon his own title, [illegible] his wife may have had.

This brings us to enquire as to the [illegible] children and heirs of the deceased [illegible] vs. Russell, supra, we held that [illegible] ter did not take effect as against [illegible] States, so as to pass anything more [illegible] sory right in the lands occupied, [illegible] pletion of the four years' residence [illegible] tion and a full compliance with all [illegible] ditions of the act. The statutory [illegible] the settler, but if he was married, [illegible] when perfected, enured to the benefit [illegible] and his wife in equal parts. The [illegible] be a settler. She got nothing except [illegible] husband. If he abandoned the [illegible] he became entitled to the grant, [illegible] land was gone as well as his. In [illegible] take of the case it is unnecessary to [illegible] a settlement became perfected so as [illegible] claim, or whether, if the wife died [illegible] of the four years, her heirs would [illegible] her half when the grant was [illegible] question here is whether the wife, [illegible] get anything, before the husband [illegible] him proves up the claim.

The "settler" is made by the statute [illegible] securing the grant. He must notify [illegible] general of his claim. He must [illegible] vate the land, and otherwise comply [illegible] visions of the act, and he, or [illegible] must also make the final proof. [illegible] done and he becomes entitled to [illegible] wife takes her share in her own [illegible] that time he alone makes the claim [illegible] affecting the claim are her acts. [illegible] ment, her abandonment. His [illegible] glect. As her heirs must claim [illegible] whatever would bar her will necessarily [illegible] The land department, until the [illegible] made knows only the husband. If [illegible] he is the party to be notified. He [illegible] claim and whatever binds him binds [illegible] cated through him in the questions [illegible] For this reason, whatever might have [illegible] rights of the children of Mrs Scott, [illegible] had been successfully "proved up," [illegible] was their representative in making [illegible] they must abide the consequences of [illegible] or omitted to do in their behalf. It [illegible] notwithstanding the infancy of the [illegible] decision of the land department [illegible] as well as their father

This disposes of the case and the decree [illegible] circuit court is affirmed

Mrs Dr Clements, living on the [illegible] drove a burglar from her house a [illegible] ago with a revolver

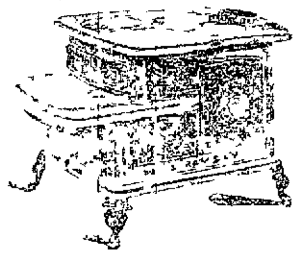
T[illegible] will be [illegible]
Address letters and applications [illegible]
J SCHULZE
Land Agent O & C R R
Portland Oregon

H. T. HUDSON,
33 FIRST STREET
Maker of Seals, Stencils
DIES RUBBER STAMPS
Just added a large stock of GUNS

R. ARNOLD, M D.,
Homeopathic Physician,
N E cor Sixth and Montgomery Sts.
N W Telephone in the office

[illegible] Treasurer's Fourteenth Notice
[illegible] GIVEN THAT THE [illegible]

YOUNG MEN
[illegible]



[illegible] and Front [illegible]
Stoves, Ranges. Metals
Tinmen and Plumber's Stock
House-Furnishing Hardware
FORCE & LIFT PUMPS.
Willamette Stove Works

[illegible] at his office, on [illegible] Stockton and Powell [illegible]

ESTABLISHED
J. SIMON & CO.,
[illegible] Front Street, near Alder
DEALERS IN
DOORS WINDOWS, BLINDS
AND GLASS
Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
A New and Complete Stock
[illegible]

VOL. XX -N

GENERAL

[illegible] TO THE

Methodist General [illegible]

[illegible]

World" on [illegible]

Severe Comment on [illegible] Pardon

[illegible] Pennsylvania [illegible] instructed California [illegible]

And Still They [illegible]

New York May 1 —Five [illegible] from Europe [illegible] persons waiting [illegible] country. Two [illegible] berths in Havre. Three [illegible] will be sent out to [illegible] Erie Pennsylvania and New

Died

New York May 1 —Wm [illegible] of Bordento[illegible] commissioner of that [illegible] He was superintendent of [illegible] buildings in S[illegible] A D Mavi [illegible] and some years [illegible]

Advancement in [illegible]

Scranton Pa May 1 —Min[illegible] been advanced ten per cent

Crop Prospects in th[illegible]

Montgomery Ala May [illegible] from the state are to the effe[illegible] several weeks behind last [illegible] still unreasonable

Sale of Jay Cooke's [illegible]

Philadelphia May 1 —Th[illegible] Cooke's effects was continue[illegible] total amount realized to date [illegible]

The Trouble at Bell[illegible]

Belleville Ill May 1.—O[illegible] miners here tired of dictatich [illegible] make fight at once and close [illegible] until they can run them on th[illegible] it is not a question of wages, [illegible] miners which induces this [illegible] unjust and unreasonable [illegible] demands. An outbreak is feare[illegible] treating in manner. The [illegible] the sheriff to help preserv[illegible]

St Louis May 1 —Latest [illegible] Belleville are to the effect [illegible] owners discharged their me[illegible] closed their pits and that all [illegible] members of the Coal Exch[illegible] same action to-morrow. [illegible] not belong to the Coal Exch[illegible] the work. Miners are feelin[illegible] turn things have taken, bu[illegible] no indication of an outbre[illegible] that violence will be resu[illegible]

Commendable Acti[illegible]

Boston May 2 —A West Poi[illegible] the Boston *Journal*, that [illegible] $1000 by subscription to [illegible] out the Whitaker mystery

A Little Indian Raid in Ne[illegible]

Santa Fe, May 2 —A half [illegible] of Mescalero Apaches, ar[illegible] county while the main bod[illegible] on the west side of the Ri[illegible]

An Important Cas[illegible]

Philadelphia, May 2 —Judge [illegible] judgment in favor of plaintiffs [illegible] of William Struthers & [illegible] to recover on four wa[illegible] the treasurer by the pre[illegible] public building commission

WASHINGTON CIT[illegible]

New Postal Route[illegible]

Washington May 1 —In th[illegible] the following new routes a[illegible] Oregon From Salem via Li[illegible] Woods farm Rock Po[illegible] Union school house to [illegible] Lookingglass via Pole lake, [illegible] Pitgood's ranch [illegible] from Linkvill[illegible] Millers ranch[illegible] Mount Shasta California, fro[illegible] Rock Spring v[illegible] Long creek and Susanvill[illegible] The Ba[illegible] from Drew's valley[illegible] to Langell's valley from [illegible] Linkville to [illegible] up Hardy via Cu[illegible] from The Dalles via Celil[illegible] from Baker City via [illegible] Idaho

Debt and Treasury State[illegible]

Washington May 1 —The dec[illegible] during April is $12 07[illegible] the treasury $141 464 493 gold [illegible] certificates outstanding [illegible] $1 524 95[illegible] $15 604 5 [illegible] 554 661 040

The Matter of Adjourn[illegible]

[illegible] republican senato[illegible] for the purpose of [illegible] adjournment [illegible] proposed or [illegible] sentiment wa[illegible] with wh[illegible] final adjourn[illegible] Congress by the [illegible] seems [illegible] probability [illegible]

Important Oregon Meas[illegible]

[illegible] committee on com[illegible] from [illegible] to [illegible] Yaquina bay [illegible] an appr[illegible]

[illegible] Bill Relating to Fees [illegible] missions

[illegible] by authority of [illegible] reported with [illegible] providing [illegible]

For the Relief of Gen. Sh[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] and Bounti[illegible]

[illegible] Congress [illegible]

[illegible] Tariff Compromi[illegible]

[illegible]